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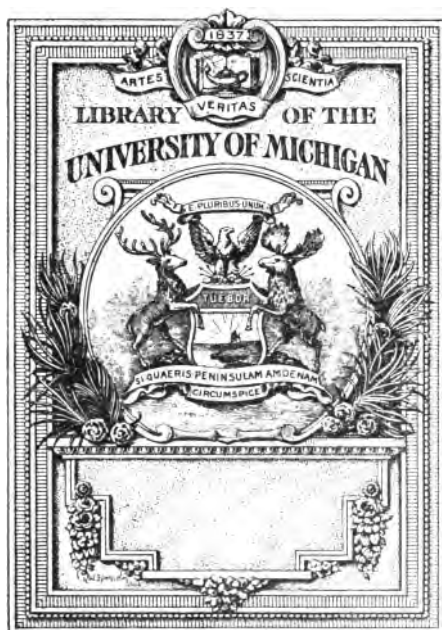
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THE COMPLETE POETICAL WORKS

OF

GEORGE ELIOT.

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CONTAINING:  
THE LEGEND OF JUBAL.  
OTHER POEMS, OLD AND NEW  
THE SPANISH GYPSY.

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NEW YORK:  
JOHN B. ALDEN, PUBLISHER,  
1883.



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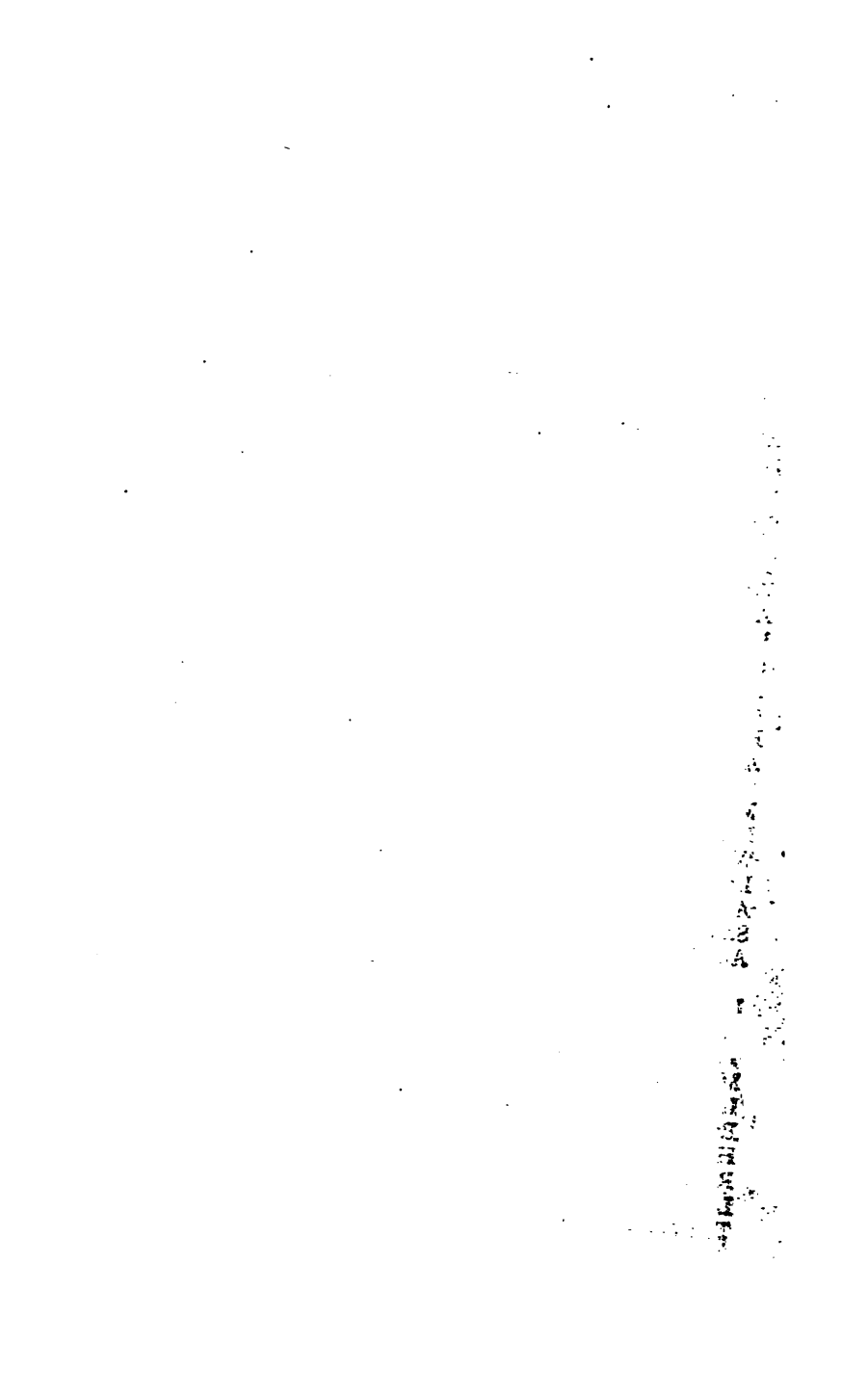
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## THE LEGEND OF JUBAL

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WHEN Cain was driven from Jehovah's land  
He wandered eastward, seeking some far strand  
Ruled by kind gods who asked no offerings  
Save pure field-fruits, as aromatic things,  
To feed the subtler sense of frames divine  
That lived on fragrance for their food and wine :  
Wild joyous gods, who winked at faults and folly,  
And could be pitiful and melancholy.  
He never had a doubt that such gods were ;  
He looked within, and saw them mirrored there.  
Some think he came at last to Tartary,  
And some to Ind ; but, howsoe'er it be,  
His staff he planted where sweet waters ran,  
And in that home of Cain the Arts began.

Man's life was spacious in the early world :  
It paused, like some slow ship with sail unfurled  
Waiting in seas by scarce a wavelet curled ;  
Beheld the slow star-paces of the skies,  
And grew from strength to strength through centuries ;  
Saw infant trees fill out their giant limbs,  
And heard a thousand times the sweet birds' marriage hymns.

In Cain's young city none had heard of Death  
Save him, the founder ; and it was his faith  
That here, away from harsh Jehovah's law,  
Man was immortal, since no halt or flaw  
In Cain's own frame betrayed six hundred years,  
But dark as pines that autumn never sears  
His locks thronged backward as he ran, his frame  
Rose like the orbéd sun each morn the same,  
Lake-mirrored to his gaze ; and that red brand,  
The scorching impress of Jehovah's hand,

Was still clear-edged to his unwearied eye,  
Its secret firm in time-fraught memory.  
He said, " My happy offspring shall not know  
That the red life from out a man may flow  
When smitten by his brother." True, his race  
Bore each one stamped upon his new-born face  
A copy of the brand no whit less clear ;  
But every mother held that little copy dear.

Thus generations in glad idlesse throve,  
Nor hunted prey, nor with each other strove ;  
For clearest springs were plenteous in the land,  
And gourds for cups ; the ripe fruits sought the hand,  
Bending the laden boughs with fragrant gold ;  
And for their roofs and garments wealth untold  
Lay everywhere in grasses and broad leaves :  
They labored gently, as a maid who weaves  
Her hair in mimic mats, and pauses oft  
And strokes across her palm the tresses soft,  
Then peeps to watch the poised butterfly,  
Or little burthened ants that homeward hie.  
Time was but leisure to their lingering thought,  
There was no need for haste to finish aught ;  
But sweet beginnings were repeated still  
Like infant babblings that no task fulfil ;  
For love, that loved not change, constrained the simple will.

Till, hurling stones in mere athletic joy,  
Strong Lamech struck and killed his fairest boy,  
And tried to wake him with the tenderest cries,  
And fetched and held before the glazed eyes  
The things they best had loved to look upon ;  
But never glance or smile or sigh he won.  
The generations stood around those twain  
Helplessly gazing, till their father Cain  
Parted the press, and said, " He will not wake  
This is the endless sleep, and we must make  
A bed deep down for him beneath the sod ;  
For know, my sons, there is a mighty God  
Angry with all man's race, but most with me.  
I fled from out His land in vain !—'tis He  
Who came and slew the lad, for He has found  
This home of ours, and we shall all be bound  
By the harsh bands of His most cruel will,

Which any moment may some dear one kill.  
Nay, though we live for countless moons, at last  
We and all ours shall die like summers past.  
This is Jehovah's will, and He is strong ;  
I thought the way I travelled was too long  
For Him to follow me : my thought was vain !  
He walks unseen, but leaves a track of pain,  
Pale Death His footprint is, and He will come again ! ”

And a new spirit from that hour came o'er  
The race of Cain : soft idlesse was no more,  
But even the sunshine had a heart of care,  
Smiling with hidden dread—a mother fair  
Who folding to her breast a dying child  
Beams with feigned joy that but makes sadness mild.

Death was now lord of Life, and at his word  
Time, vague as air before, new terrors stirred,  
With measured wing now audibly arose  
Throbbing through all things to some unknown close.  
Now glad Content by clutching Haste was torn,  
And Work grew eager, and Devise was born.  
It seemed the light was never loved before,  
Now each man said, “Twill go and come no more.”  
No budding branch, no pebble from the brook,  
No form, no shadow, but new dearness took  
From the one thought that life must have an end ;  
And the last parting now began to send  
Diffusive dread through love and wedded bliss,  
Thrilling them into finer tenderness.  
Then Memory disclosed her face divine,  
That like the calm nocturnal lights doth shine  
Within the soul, and shows the sacred graves,  
And shows the presence that no sunlight craves,  
No space, no warmth, out moves among them all .  
Gone and yet here, and coming at each call,  
With ready voice and eyes that understand,  
And lips that ask a kiss, and dear responsive hand.  
Thus to Cain's race death was tear-watered seed  
Of various life and action-shaping need.  
But chief the sons of Lamech felt the strings  
Of new ambition, and the force that springs  
In passion beating on the shores of fate.  
They said, “There comes a night when all too late

The mind shall long to prompt the achieving hand  
The eager thought behind closed portals stand,  
And the last wishes to the mute lips press  
Buried ere death in silent helplessness.  
Then while the soul its way with sound can cleave,  
And while the arm is strong to strike and heave,  
Let soul and arm give shape that will abide  
And rule above our graves, and power divide  
With that great god of day, whose rays must bend  
As we shall make the moving shadows tend.  
Come, let us fashion acts that are to be,  
When we shall lie in darkness silently,  
As our young brother doth, whom yet we see  
Fallen and slain, but reigning in our will  
By that one image of him pale and still."  
For Lamech's sons were heroes of their race  
Jabal, the eldest, bore upon his face  
The look of that calm river-god, the Nile,  
Mildly secure in power that needs not guile.  
But Tubal-Cain was restless as the fire  
That glows and spreads and leaps from high to higher  
Where'er is aught to seize or to subdue ;  
Strong as a storm he lifted or o'erthrew,  
His urgent limbs like rounded granite grew,  
Such granite as the plunging torrent wears  
And roaring rolls around through countless years.  
But strength that still on movement must be fed,  
Inspiring thought of change, devices bred,  
And urged his mind though earth and air to rove  
For force that he could conquer if he strove,  
For lurking forms that might new tasks fulfil  
And yield unwilling to his stronger will.  
Such Tubal-Cain. But Jubal had a frame  
Fashioned to finer senses, which became  
A yearning for some hidden soul of things,  
Some outward touch complete on inner springs  
That vaguely moving bred a lonely pain,  
A want that did but stronger grow with gain  
Of all good else, as spirits might be sad  
For lack of speech to tell us they are glad.

Now Jabal learned to tame the lowing kine,  
And from their udders drew the snow-white wine  
That stirs the innocent joy, and makes the stream

Of elemental life with fulness teem ;  
The star-browed calves he nursed with feeding hand,  
And sheltered them, till all the little band  
Stood mustered gazing at the sunset way  
Whence he would come with store at close of day.  
He soothed the silly sheep with friendly tone  
And reared their staggering lambs that, older grown,  
Followed his steps with sense-taught memory ;  
Till he, their shepherd, could their leader be  
And guide them through the pastures as he would,  
With sway that grew from ministry of good.  
He spread his tents upon the grassy plain  
Which, eastward widening like the open main,  
Showed the first whiteness 'neath the morning star ;  
Near him his sister, deft, as women are,  
Plied her quick skill in sequence to his thought  
Till the hid treasures of the milk she caught  
Revealed like pollen 'mid the petals white,  
The golden pollen, virgin to the light.  
Even the she-wolf with young, on rapine bent,  
He caught and tethered in his mat-walled tent,  
And cherished all her little sharp-nosed young  
Till the small race with hope and terror clung  
About his footsteps, till each new-reared brood,  
Remoter from the memories of the wood,  
More glad discerned their common home with man.  
This was the work of Jubal : he began  
The pastoral life, and, sire of joys to be,  
Spread the sweet ties that bind the family  
O'er dear dumb souls that thrilled at man's caress,  
And shared his pains with patient helpfulness.

But Tubal-Cain had caught and yoked the fire,  
Yoked it with stones that bent the flaming spire  
And made it roar in prisoned servitude  
Within the furnace, till with force subdued  
It changed all forms he willed to work upon,  
Till hard from soft, and soft from hard, he won.  
The pliant clay he moulded as he would,  
And laughed with joy when 'mid the heat it stood  
Shaped as his hand had chosen, while the mass  
That from his hold, dark, obstinate, would pass,  
He drew all glowing from the busy heat,  
All breathing as with life that he could beat



With thundering hammer, making it obey  
His will creative, like the pale soft clay.  
Each day he wrought and better than he planned,  
Shape breeding shape beneath his restless hand.  
'The soul without still helps the soul within,  
And its deft magic ends what we begin.)  
Nay, in his dreams his hammer he would wield  
And seem to see a myriad types revealed,  
Then spring with wondering triumphant cry,  
And, lest the inspiring vision should go by  
Would rush to labor with that plastic zeal  
Which all the passion of our life can steal  
For force to work with. Each day saw the birth  
Of various forms which, flung upon the earth,  
Seemed harmless toys to cheat the exacting hour,  
But were as seeds instinct with hidden power.  
The axe, the club, the spiked wheel, the chain,  
Held silently the shrieks and moans of pain ;  
And near them latent lay in share and spade,  
In the strong bar, the saw, and deep-curved blade,  
Glad voices of the hearth and harvest-home,  
The social good, and all earth's joy to come.  
Thus to mixed ends wrought Tubal ; and they say,  
Some things he made have lasted to this day ;  
As, thirty silver pieces that were found  
By Noah's children buried in the ground.  
He made them from mere hunger of device,  
Those small white discs ; but they became the price  
The traitor Judas sold his Master for ;  
And men still handling them in peace and wa-  
Catch foul disease, that comes as appetite,  
And lurks and clings as withering, damning blight.  
But Tubal-Cain wot not of treachery,  
Nor greedy lust, nor any ill to be,  
Save the one ill of sinking into naught,  
Banished from action and act-shaping thought.  
He was the sire of swift-transforming skill,  
Which arms for conquest man's ambitious will ;  
And round him gladly, as his hammer rung,  
Gathered the elders and the growing young :  
These handled vaguely and those plied the tools,  
Till happy chance begetting conscious rules,  
The home of Cain with industry was rife,  
And glimpses of a strong persistent life,

Panting through generations as one breath,  
And filling with its soul the blank of death.

Jubal, too, watched the hammer, till his eyes,  
No longer following its fall or rise,  
Seemed glad with something that they could not see,<sup>1</sup>  
But only listened to—some melody,  
Wherein dumb longings inward speech had found,  
Won from the common store of struggling sound.  
Then, as the metal shapes more various grew,  
And, hurled upon each other, resonance drew,  
Each gave new tones, the revelations dim  
Of some external soul that spoke for him :  
The hollow vessel's clang, the clash, the boom,  
Like light that makes wide spiritual room  
And skyey spaces in the spaceless thought,  
To Jubal such enlarged passion brought  
That love, hope, rage, and all experience,  
Were fused in vaster being, fetching thence  
Concords and discords, cadences and cries  
That seemed from some world-shrouded soul to rise,  
Some rapture more intense, some mightier rage,  
Some living sea that burst the bounds of man's brief age.

Then with such blissful trouble and glad care  
For growth within unborn as mother's bear,  
To the far woods he wandered, listening,  
And heard the birds their little stories sing  
In notes whose rise and fall seemed melted speech—  
Melted with tears, smiles, glances—that can reach  
More quickly through our frame's deep-winding night,  
And without thought raise thought's best fruit, delight.  
Pondering, he sought his home again and heard  
The fluctuant changes of the spoken word :  
The deep remonstrance and the argued want,  
Insistent first in close monotonous chant,  
Next leaping upward to defiant stand  
Or downward beating like the resolute hand ;  
The mother's call, the children's answering cry,  
The laugh's light cataract tumbling from on high ;  
The suasive repetitions Jabal taught,  
That timid browsing cattle homeward brought ;  
The clear-winged fugue of echoes vanishing ;  
And through them all the hammer's rhythmic ring.

Jubal sat lonely, all around was dim,  
 Yet his face glowed with light revealed to him :  
 For as the delicate stream of odor wakes  
 The thought-wed sentience and some image makes  
 From out the mingled fragments of the past,  
 Finely compact in wholeness that will last,  
 So streamed as from the body of each sound  
 Subtler pulsations, swift as warmth, which found  
 All prisoned germs and all their powers unbound,  
 Till thought self-luminous flamed from memory,  
 And in creative vision wandered free.  
 Then Jubal, standing, rapturous arms upraised,  
 And on the dark with eager eyes he gazed,  
 As had some manifested god been there.  
 It was his thought he saw : the presence fair  
 Of unachieved achievement, the high task,  
 The struggling unborn spirit that doth ask  
 With irresistible cry for blood and breath,  
 Till feeding its great life we sink in death.

He said, "Were now those mighty tones and cries  
 That from the giant soul of earth arise,  
 Those groans of some great travail heard from far,  
 Some power at wrestle with the things that are,  
 Those sounds which vary with the varying form  
 Of clay and metal, and in sightless swarm  
 Fill the wide space with tremors : were these wed  
 To human voices with such passion fed  
 As does but glimmer in our common speech,  
 But might flame out in tones whose changing reach,  
 Surpassing meagre need, informs the sense  
 With fuller union, finer difference—  
 Were this great-vision, now obscurely bright  
 As morning hills that melt in new-poured light,  
 Wrought into solid form and living sound,  
 Moving with ordered throb and sure rebound,  
 Then—Nay, I Jubal will that work begin !  
 The generations of our race shall win  
 New life, that grows from out the heart of this,  
 As spring from winter, or as lovers' bliss  
 For out the dull unknown of unwaked energies."

Thus he resolved, and in the soul-fed light  
 Of coming ages waited through the night,

Watching for that near dawn whose chiller ray  
Showed but the unchanged world of yesterday ;  
Where all the order of his dream divine  
Lay like Olympian form within the mine ;  
Where fervor that could fill the earthly round  
With thronged joys of form-begotten sound  
Must shrink intense within the patient power  
That lonely labors through the niggard hour.  
Such patience have the heroes who begin,  
Sailing the first to lands which others win.  
Jubal must dare as great beginners dare,  
Strike form's first way in matter rude and bare,  
And, yearning vaguely toward the plenteous quire  
Of the world's harvest, make one poor small lyre:  
He made it, and from out its measured frame  
Drew the harmonic soul, whose answers came  
With guidance sweet and lessons of delight  
Teaching to ear and hand the blissful Right,  
Where strictest law is gladness to the sense  
And all desire bends toward obedience.

Then Jubal poured his triumph in a song—  
The rapturous word that rapturous notes prolong  
As radiance streams from smallest things that burn,  
Or thought of loving into love doth turn.  
And still his lyre gave companionship  
In sense-taught concert as of lip with lip.  
Alone amid the hills at first he tried  
His winged song ; then with adoring pride  
And bridegroom's joy at leading forth his bride,  
He said, "This wonder which my soul hath found,  
This heart of magic in the might of sound,  
Shall forthwith be the share of all our race  
And like the morning gladden common space :  
The song shall spread and swell as rivers do,  
And I will teach our youth with skill to woo  
This living lyre, to know its secret will,  
Its fine division of the good and ill.  
So shall men call me sire of harmony,  
And where great Song is, there my life shall be."

Thus glorying as a god beneficent,  
Forth from his solitary joy he went  
To bless mankind. It was at evening,

When shadows lengthen from each westward thing,  
When imminence of change makes sense more fine  
And light seems holier in its grand decline.  
The fruit-trees wore their studded coronal,  
Earth and her children were at festival,  
Glowing as with one heart and one consent—  
Thought, love, trees, rocks, in sweet warm radiance blent.

The tribe of Cain was resting on the ground,  
The various ages wreathed in one broad round.  
Here lay, while children peeped o'er his huge thighs,  
The sinewy man embrowned by centuries ;  
Here the broad-bosomed mother of the strong  
Looked, like Demeter, placid o'er the throng  
Of young lithe forms whose rest was movement too—  
Tricks, prattle, nods, and laughs that lightly flew,  
And sayings of flower-beds where Love bled  
For all had feasted well upon the flush  
Of juicy fruits, on nuts, and honey fresh,  
And now their wine was health-bred merriment,  
Which through the generations circling went,  
Leaving none sad, for even father Cain  
Smiled as a Titan might, despising pain.  
Jabal sat climbed on by a playful ring  
Of children, lambs and whelps, whose gambolling,  
With tiny hoofs, paws, hands, and dimpled feet,  
Made barks, bleats, laughs, in pretty hubbub meet,  
But Tubal's hammer rang from far away,  
Tubal alone would keep no holiday,  
His furnace must not slack for any feast,  
For of all hardship work he counted least ;  
He scorned all rest but sleep, where every dream  
Made his repose more potent action seem.

Yet with health's nectar some strange thirst was blent,  
The fateful growth, the unnamed discontent,  
The inward shaping toward some unborn power,  
Some deeper-breathing act, the being's flower.  
After all gestures, words, and speech of eyes,  
The soul had more to tell, and broke in sighs,  
Then from the east, with glory on his head  
Such as low-slanting beams on corn-waves spread,  
Came Jubal with his lyre : there 'mid the throng,  
Where the blank space was, poured a solemn song,

Touching his lyre to full harmonic throb  
 And measured pulse, with cadences that sob,  
 Exult and cry, and search the inmost deep  
 Where the dark sources of new passion sleep.  
 Joy took the air, and took each breathing soul,  
 Embracing them in one entranced whole,  
 Yet thrilled each varying frame to various ends,  
 As Spring new-waking through the creature sends  
 Or rage or tenderness ; more plenteous life  
 Here breeding dread, and there a fiercer strife.  
 He who had lived through twice three centuries,  
 Whose months monotonous, like trees on trees  
 In hoary forests, stretched a backward maize,  
 Dreamed himself dimly through the travelled days  
 Till in clear light he paused, and felt the sun  
 That warmed him when he was a little one ;  
 Felt that true heaven, the recovered past,  
 The dear small Known amid the Unknown vast,  
 And in that heaven wept. But younger limbs  
 Thrilled toward the future, that bright land which swims  
 In western glory, isles and streams and bays,  
 Where hidden pleasures float in golden haze.  
 And in all these the rhythmic influence,  
 Sweetly o'ercharging the delighted sense,  
 Flowed out in movements, little waves that spread  
 Enlarging, till in tidal union led  
 The youths and maidens both alike long-tressed,  
 By grace-inspiring melody possessed,  
 Rose in slow dance, with beauteous floating swerve  
 Of limbs and hair, and many a melting curve  
 Of ringed feet swayed by each close-linked palm :  
 Then Jubal poured more rapture in his psalm,  
 The dance fired music, music fired the dance,  
 The glow diffusive lit each countenance,  
 Till all the gazing elders rose and stood  
 With glad yet awful shock of that mysterious good.

Even Tubal caught the sound, and wondering came,  
 Urging his sooty bulk like smoke-wrapt flame  
 Till he could see his brother with the lyre,  
 The work for which he lent his furnace-fire  
 And diligent hammer, witting naught of this—  
 This power in metal shape which made strange bliss,

Entering within him like a dream full-fraught  
With new creations finished in a thought.

The sun had sunk, but music still was there,  
And when this ceased, still triumph filled the air :  
It seemed the stars were shining with delight  
And that no night was ever like this night.  
All clung with praise to Jubal ; some besought  
That he would teach them his new skill ; some caught,  
Swiftly as smiles are caught in looks that meet,  
The tone's melodic change and rhythmic beat :  
'Twas easy following where invention trod—  
All eyes can see when light flows out from God.

And thus did Jubal to his race reveal  
Music their larger soul, where woe and weal  
Filling the resonant chords, the song, the dance,  
Moved with a wider-winged utterance.  
Now many a lyre was fashioned, many a song  
Raised echoes new, old echoes to prolong,  
Till things of Jubal's making were so rife,  
"Hearing myself," he said, "hems in my life,  
And I will get to some far-of land,  
Where higher mountains under heaven stand  
And touch the blue at rising of the stars,  
Whose song they hear where no rough mingling mars  
The great clear voices. Such lands there must be,  
Where varying forms make varying symphony—  
Where other thunders roll amid the hills,  
Some mightier wind a mightier forest fills  
With other strains through other-shapen boughs ;  
Where bees and birds and beasts that hunt or browse  
Will teach me songs I know not. Listening there,  
My life shall grow like trees both tall and fair  
That rise and spread and bloom toward fuller fruit each year.'

He took a raft, and travelled with the stream  
Southward for many a league, till he might deem  
He saw at last the pillars of the sky,  
Beholding mountains whose white majesty  
Rushed through him as new awe, and made new song  
That swept with fuller wave the chords along,  
Weighting his voice with deep religious chime,  
The iteration of slow chant sublime.

It was the region long inhabited  
 By all the race of Seth ; and Jubal said :  
 " Here have I found my thirsty soul's desire,  
 Eastward the hills touch heaven, and evening's fire  
 Flames through deep waters ; I will take my rest,  
 And feed anew from my great mother's breast,  
 The sky-clasped Earth, whose voices nurture me  
 As the flowers' sweetness doth the honey-bee."  
 He lingered wandering for many an age,  
 And, sowing music, made high heritage  
 For generations far beyond the Flood—  
 For the poor late-begotten human brood  
 Born to life's weary brevity and perilous good.

And ever as he travelled he would climb  
 The farthest mountain, yet the heavenly chime,  
 The mighty tolling of the far-off spheres  
 Beating their pathway, never touched his ears.  
 But wheresoe'er he rose the heavens rose,  
 And the far-gazing mountain could disclose  
 Naught but a wider earth ; until one height  
 Showed him the ocean stretched in liquid light,  
 And he could hear its multitudinous roar,  
 Its plunge and hiss upon the pebbled shore :  
 Then Jubal silent sat, and touched his lyre no more.

He thought, " The world is great, but I am weak,  
 And where the sky bends is no solid peak  
 To give me footing, but instead, this main—  
 Myriads of maddened horses thundering o'er the plain.

" New voices come to me where'er I roam,  
 My heart too widens with its widening home :  
 But song grows weaker, and the heart must break  
 For lack of voice, or fingers that can wake  
 The lyre's full answer ; nay, its chords were all  
 Too few to meet the growing spirit's call.  
 The former songs seem little, yet no more  
 Can soul, hand, voice, with interchanging lore  
 Tell what the earth is saying unto me :  
 The secret is too great, I hear confusedly.

" No farther will I travel : once again  
 My brethren I will see, and that fair plain



Where I and Song were born. There fresh-voiced youth  
Will pour my strains with all the early truth  
Which now abides not in my voice and hands,  
But only in the soul, the will that stands  
Helpless to move. My tribe remembering  
Will cry "Tis he!" and run to greet me, welcoming."

The way was weary. Many a date-palm grew,  
And shook out clustered gold against the blue,  
While Jubal, guided by the steadfast spheres,  
Sought the dear home of those first eager years,  
When, with fresh vision fed, the fuller will  
Took living outward shape in pliant skill;  
For still he hoped to find the former things,  
And the warm gladness recognition brings.  
His footsteps erred among the mazy woods  
And long illusive sameness of the floods,  
Winding and wandering. Through far regions, strange  
With Gentile homes and faces, did he range,  
And left his music in their memory,  
And left at last, when naught besides would free  
His homeward steps from clinging hands and cries,  
The ancient lyre. And now in ignorant eyes  
No sign remained of Jubal, Lamech's son,  
That mortal frame wherein was first begun  
The immortal life of song. His withered brow  
Pressed over eyes that held no lightning now,  
His locks streamed whiteness on the hurrying air,  
The unresting soul had worn itself quite bare  
Of beauteous token, as the outworn might  
Of oaks slow dying, gaunt in summer's light.  
His full deep voice toward thinnest treble ran:  
He was the rune-writ story of a man.

And so at last he neared the well-known land,  
Could see the hills in ancient order stand  
With friendly faces whose familiar gaze  
Looked through the sunshine of his childish days;  
Knew the deep-shadowed folds of hanging woods,  
And seemed to see the self-same insect broods  
Whirling and quivering o'er the flowers—to hear  
The self-same cuckoo making distance near.  
Yea, the dear Earth, with mother's constancy,  
Met and embraced him, and said, "Thou art he!"

**This was thy cradle, here my breast was thine,  
Where feeding, thou didst all thy life entwine  
With my sky-wedded life in heritage divine."**

**But wending ever through the watered plain,  
Firm not to rest save in the home of Cain,  
He saw dread Change, with dubious face and cold,  
That never kept a welcome for the old,  
Like some strange heir upon the hearth, arise  
Saying "This home is mine." He thought his eyes  
Mocked all deep memories, as things new made,  
Usurping sense, make old things shrink and fade  
And seem ashamed to meet the staring day.  
His memory saw a small foot-trodden way,  
His eyes a broad far-stretching paven road  
Bordered with many a tomb and fair abode ;  
The little city that once nestled low  
As buzzing groups about some central glow,  
Spread like a murmuring crowd o'er plain and steep,  
Or monster huge in heavy-breathing sleep.  
His heart grew faint, and tremblingly he sank  
Close by the wayside on a weed-grown bank,  
Not far from where a new-raised temple stood,  
Sky-roofed, and fragrant with wrought cedar wood.  
The morning sun was high ; his rays fell hot  
On this hap-chosen, dusty, common spot,  
On the dry-withered grass and withered man :  
That wondrous frame where melody began  
Lay as a tomb defaced that no eye cared to scan.**

**But while he sank far music reached his ear.  
He listened until wonder silenced fear  
And gladness wonder ; for the broadening stream  
Of sound advancing was his early dream,  
Brought like fulfilment of forgotten prayer ;  
As if his soul, breathed out upon the air,  
Had held the invisible seeds of harmony  
Quick with the various strains of life to be.  
He listened : the sweet mingled difference  
With charm alternate took the meeting sense ;  
Then bursting-like some shield-broad lily red,  
Sudden and near the trumpet's notes out-spread,  
And soon his eyes could see the metal flower,**

Shining upturned, out on the morning pour  
 Its incense audible ; could see a train  
 From out the street slow-winding on the plain  
 With lyres and cymbals, flutes and psalteries,  
 While men, youths, maids, in concert sang to these  
 With various throat, or in succession poured,  
 Or in full volume mingled. But one word

Ruled each recurrent rise and answering fall,  
 As when the multitudes adoring call  
 On some great name divine, their common soul,  
 The common need, love, joy, that knits them in one whole.

The word was "Jubal !" . . . "Jubal" filled the air  
 And seemed to ride aloft, a spirit there,  
 Creator of the quire, the full-fraught strain  
 That grateful rolled itself to him again.  
 The aged man adust upon the bank—  
 Whom no eyes saw—at first with rapture drank  
 The bliss of music, then, wit's swelling heart,  
 Felt, this was his own being's greater part,  
 The universal joy once born in him.  
 But when the train, with living face and limb  
 And vocal breath, came nearer and more near,  
 The longing grew that they should hold him dear ;  
 Him, Lamech's son, whom all their fathers knew,  
 The breathing Jubal—him, to whom their love was due.  
 All was forgotten but the burning need  
 To claim his fuller self, to claim the deed  
 That lived away from him, and grew apart,  
 While he as from a tomb, with lonely heart,  
 Warmed by no meeting glance, no hand that pressed,  
 Lay chill amid the life his life had blessed.  
 What though his song should spread from man's small race  
 Out through the myriad worlds that people space,  
 And make the heavens one joy-diffusing quire ?—  
 Still 'mid that vast would throb the keen desire  
 Of this poor aged flesh, this eventide,  
 This twilight soon in darkness to subside,  
 This little pulse of self that, having glowed  
 Through thrice three centuries, and divinely strowed  
 The light of music through the vague of sound,  
 Ached with its smallness still in good that had no bound.

For no eye saw him, while with loving pride  
Each voice with each in praise of Jubal vied.  
Must he in conscious trance, dumb, helpless lie  
While all that ardent kindred passed him by?  
His flesh cried out to live with living men  
And join that soul which to the inward ken  
Of all the hymning train was present there.  
Strong passion's daring sees not ought to dare:  
The frost-locked starkness of his frame low-bent,  
His voice's penury of tones long spent,  
He felt not; all his being leaped in flame  
To meet his kindred as they onward came  
Slackening and wheeling toward the temple's face:  
He rushed before them to the glittering space,  
And, with a strength that was but strong desire,  
Cried, "I am Jubal, I! . . . I made the lyre!"

The tones amid a lake of silence fell  
Broken and strained, as if a feeble bell  
Had tuneless pealed the triumph of a land  
To listening crowds in expectation spanned.  
Sudden came showers of laughter on that lake;  
They spread along the train from front to wake  
In one great storm of merriment, while he  
Shrank doubting whether he could Jubal be,  
And not a dream of Jubal, whose rich vein  
Of passionate music came with that dream-pain  
Wherein the sense slips off from each loved thing  
And all appearance is mere vanishing.  
But ere the laughter died from out the rear,  
Anger in front saw profanation near;  
Jubal was but a name in each man's faith  
For glorious power untouched by that slow death  
Which creeps with creeping time; this too, the spot,  
And this the day, it must be crime to blot,  
Even with scoffing at a madman's lie:  
Jubal was not a name to wed with mockery.

Two rushed upon him: two, the most devout  
In honor of great Jubal, thrust him out,  
And beat him with their flutes. 'Twas little need;  
He strove not, but with tottering speed,  
As if the scorn and howls were driving wind

That urged his body, serving so the mind  
 Which could but shrink and yearn, he sought the screen  
 Of thorny thickets, and there fell unseen.  
 The immortal name of Jubal filled the sky,  
 While Jubal lonely laid him down to die.  
 He said within his soul, "This is the end :  
 O'er all the earth to where the heavens bend  
 And hem men's travel, I have breathed my soul :  
 I lie here now the remnant of that whole,  
 The embers of a life, a lonely pain ;  
 As far-off rivers to my thirst were vain,  
 So of my mighty years naught comes to me again.

"Is the day sinking? Softest coolness springs  
 From something round me : dewy shadowy wings  
 Enclose me all around—no, not above—  
 Is moonlight there? I see a face of love,  
 Fair as sweet music when my heart was strong :  
 Yea—art thou come again to me, great Song?"

The face bent over him like silver night  
 In long-remembered summers ; that calm light  
 Of day which shine in firmaments of thought,  
 That past unchangeable, from change still wrought.  
 And gentlest tones were with the vision blent :  
 He knew not if that gaze the music sent  
 Or music that calm gaze : to hear, to see,  
 Was but one undivided ecstasy :  
 The raptured senses melted into one,  
 And parting life a moment's freedom won  
 From in and outer, as a little child  
 Sits on a bank and sees blue heavens mild  
 Down in the water, and forgets its lambs,  
 And knoweth naught save the blue heaven that swims.

"Jubal," the face said, "I am thy loved Past,  
 The soul that makes thee one from first to last.  
 I am the angel of thy life and death,  
 Thy outbreathed being drawing its last breath.  
 Am I not thine alone, a dear dead bride  
 Who blest thy lot above all men's beside?  
 Thy bride whom thou wouldst never change, nor take  
 Any bride living, for that dead one's sake?  
 Was I not all thy yearning and delight,

Thy chosen search, thy senses' beauteous Right,  
 Which still had been the hunger of thy frame  
 In central heaven, hadst thou been still the same ?  
 Wouldst thou have asked aught else from any god—  
 Whether with gleaming feet on earth he trod  
 Or thundered through the skies—ought else for share  
 Of mortal good than in thy soul to bear  
 The growth of song, and feel the sweet unrest  
 Of the world's spring-tide in thy conscious breast ?  
 No, thou hadst grasped thy lot with all its pain,  
 Nor loosed it any painless lot to gain  
 Where music's voice was silent ; for thy fate  
 Was human music's self incorporate :  
 Thy senses' keenness and thy passionate strife  
 Where flesh of *her* flesh and her womb of life.  
 And greatly hast thou lived, for not alone  
 With hidden raptures were her secrets shown,  
 Buried within thee, as the purple light  
 Of gems may sleep in solitary night ;  
 But thy expanding joy was still to give,  
 And with the generous air in song to live,  
 Feeding the wave of ever-widening bliss  
 Here fellowship means equal perfectness.  
 And on the mountains in thy wandering  
 Thy feet were beautiful as blossomed spring,  
 That turns the leafless wood to love's glad home,  
 For with thy coming Melody was come.  
 This was thy lot, to feel, create, bestow  
 And that immeasurable life to know  
 From which the fleshly self falls shrivelled, dead,  
 And seed primeval that has forests bred.  
 It is the glory of the heritage  
 Thy life has left, that makes thy outcast age :  
 Thy limbs shall lie dark, tombless on this sod,  
 Because thou shinest in man's soul, a god,  
 Who found and gave new passion and new joy  
 That naught but Earth's destruction can destroy.  
 Thy gifts to give was thine of men alone :  
 'Twas but in giving that thou couldst atone  
 For too much wealth amid their poverty."—

The words seemed melting into symphony,  
 The wings upbore him, and the gazing song  
 Was floating him the heavenly space along.

Where mighty harmonies all gently fell  
Through veiling vastness, like the far-off bell,  
Till, ever onward through the choral blue,  
He heard more faintly and more faintly knew;  
Quitting mortality, a quenched sun-wave,  
The All-creating Presence for his grave.

1869.

## AGATHA.

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COME with me to the mountain, not where rocks  
Soar harsh above the troops of hurrying pines,  
But where the earth spreads soft and rounded breasts  
To feed her children ; where the generous hills  
Like a green isle betwixt the sky and plain  
To keep some Old World things aloof from change.  
Here too 'tis hill and hollow : new-born streams  
With sweet enforcement, joyously compelled  
Like laughing children, hurry down the steeps,  
And make a dimpled chase athwart the stones ;  
Pine woods are black upon the heights, the slopes  
Are green with pasture, and the bearded corn  
Fringes the blue above the sudden ridge :  
A little world whose round horizon cuts  
This isle of hills with heaven for a sea,  
Save in clear moments when southwestward gleams  
France by the Rhine, melting anon to haze.  
The monks of old chose here their still retreat  
And called it by the Blessed Virgin's name,  
Sancta Maria, which the peasant's tongue,  
Speaking from out the parent's heart that turns  
All loved things into little things, has made  
Sanct Märgen—Holy little Mary, dear  
As all the sweet home things she smiles upon,  
The children and the cows, the apple-trees,  
The cart, the plough, all named with that caress  
Which feigns them little, easy to be held,  
Familiar to the eyes and hand and heart.  
What though a Queen ? She puts her crown away  
And with her little Boy wears common clothes,  
Caring for common wants, remembering  
That day when good Saint Joseph left his work  
To marry her with humble trust sublime.



The monks are gone, their shadows fall no more  
Tall-froaked and cowed athwart the evening fields  
At milking-time ; their silent corridors  
Are turned to homes of bare-armed aproned men,  
Who toil for wife and children. But the bells,  
Pealing on high from two quaint convent towers,  
Still ring the Catholic signals, summoning  
To grave remembrance of the larger life  
That bears our own, like perishable fruit  
Upon its heaven-wide branches. At their sound  
The shepherd boy far-off upon the hill,  
The workers with the saw and at the forge,  
The triple generation round the hearth,—  
Grandames and mothers and the flute-voiced girls,—  
Fall on their knees and send forth prayerful cries  
To the kind Mother with the little Boy,  
Who pleads for helpless men against the storm,  
Lightning and plagues and all terrific shapes  
Of power supreme.  
Within the prettiest hollow of these hills,  
Just as you enter it, upon the slope  
Stands a low cottage neighbored cheerily  
By running water, which, at farthest end  
Of the same hollow, turns a heavy mill,  
And feeds the pasture for the miller's cows,  
Blanchi and Nægeli, Veilchen and the rest,  
Matrons with faces as Griselda mild,  
Coming at call. And on the farthest height  
A little tower looks out above the pines  
Where mounting you will find a sanctuary  
Open and still ; without, the silent crowd  
Of heaven-planted, incense-mingling flowers ;  
Within, the altar where the mother sits  
'Mid votive tablets hung from far-off years  
By peasants succored in the peril of fire,  
Fever, or flood, who thought that Mary's love,  
Willing but not omnipotent, had stood  
Between their lives and that dread power which slew  
Their neighbor at their side. The chapel bell  
Will melt to gentlest music ere it reach  
That cottage on the slope, whose garden gate  
Has caught the rose-tree boughs and stands ajar ;  
So does the door, to let the sunbeams in ;  
For in the slanting sunbeams angels come

And visit Agatha who dwells within,—  
 Old Agatha, whose cousins Kate and Nell  
 Are housed by her in Love and Duty's name,  
 They being feeble, with small withered wits,  
 And she believing that the higher gift  
 Was given to be shared. So Agatha  
 Shares her one room all neat, on afternoons,  
 As if some memory were sacred there  
 And everything within the four low walls  
 An honored relic.

One long summer's day  
 An angel entered at the rose-hung gate,  
 With skirts pale blue, a brow to quench the pearl,  
 Hair soft and blonde as infants', plenteous  
 As hers who made the wavy lengths once speak  
 The grateful worship of a rescued soul.  
 The angel paused before the open door  
 To give good day. "Come in," said Agatha.  
 I followed close, and watched and listened there.  
 The angel was a lady, noble, young,  
 Taught in all seemliness that fits a court,  
 All lore that shapes the mind to delicate use,  
 Yet quiet, lowly, as a meek white dove  
 That with its presence teaches gentleness.  
 Men called her Countess Linda; little girls  
 In Freiburg town, orphans whom she caressed  
 Said Mamma Linda: yet her years were few,  
 Her outward beauties all in budding time,  
 Her virtues the aroma of the plant  
 That dwells in all its being, root, stem, leaf,  
 And waits not ripeness.

"Sit," said Agatha.  
 Her cousins were at work in neighboring homes  
 But yet she was not lonely; all things round  
 Seemed filled with noiseless yet responsive life,  
 As of a child at breast that gently clings:  
 Not sunlight only or the breathing flowers  
 Or the swift shadows of the birds and bees,  
 But all the household goods, which, polished fair  
 By hands that cherished them for service done,  
 Shone as with glad content. The wooden beams  
 Dark and yet friendly, easy to be reached,  
 Bore three white crosses for a speaking sign;  
 The walls had little pictures hung a-row,

Telling the stories of Saint Ursula,  
 And Saint Elizabeth, the lowly queen ;  
 And on the bench that served for table too,  
 Skirting the wall to save the narrow space,  
 There lay the Catholic books, inherited  
 From those old times when printing still was young  
 With stout-limbed promise, like a sturdy boy.  
 And in the farthest corner stood the bed  
 Where o'er the pillow hung two pictures wreathed  
 With freshed-plucked ivy : one the Virgin's death,  
 And one her flowering tomb, while high above  
 She smiling bends and lets her girdle down  
 For ladder to the soul that cannot trust  
 In life which outlasts burial. Agatha  
 Sat at her knitting, aged, upright, slim,  
 And spoke her welcome with mild dignity.  
 She kept the company of kings and queens  
 And mitred saints who sat below the feet  
 Of Francis with the ragged frock and wounds ;  
 And Rank for her meant Duty, various,  
 Yet equal in its worth, done worthily.  
 Command was service ; humblest service done  
 By willing and discerning souls was glory.

Fair Countess Linda sat upon the bench,  
 Close fronting the old knitter, and they talked  
 With sweet antiphony of young and old.

#### AGATHA.

You like our valley, lady ? I am glad  
 You thought it well to come again. But rest—  
 The walk is long from Master Michael's inn.

#### COUNTESS LINDA.

Yes, but no walk is prettier.

#### AGATHA.

It is true :  
 There lacks no blessing here, the waters all  
 Have virtues like the garments of the Lord,  
 And heal much sickness ; then, the crops and cows  
 Flourish past speaking, and the garden flowers,  
 Pink, blue, and purple, 'tis a joy to see

How they yield honey for the singing bees.  
I would the whole world were as good a home.

COUNTESS LINDA.

And you are well off, Agatha?—your friends  
Left you a certain bread: is it not so?

AGATHA.

Not so at all, dear lady. I had nought,  
Was a poor orphan; but I came to tend  
Here in this house, an old afflicted pair,  
Who wore out slowly; and the last who died,  
Full thirty years ago, left me this roof  
And all the household stuff. 'Twas great wealth;  
And so I had a home for Kate and Nell.

COUNTESS LINDA.

But how, then, have you earned your daily bread  
These thirty years?

AGATHA.

O, that is easy earning.  
We help the neighbors, and our bit and sup  
Is never failing; they have work for us  
In house and field, all sorts of odds and ends  
Patching and mending, turning o'er the hay,  
Holding sick children,—there is always work;  
And they are very good,—the neighbors are:  
Weigh not our bits of work with weight and scale,  
But glad themselves with giving us good shares  
Of meat and drink; and in the big farm-house  
When cloth comes home from weaving, the good wife  
Cuts me a piece,—this very gown,—and says:  
“Here, Agatha, you old maid, you have time  
To pray for Hans who is gone soldiering:  
The saints might help him, and they have much to do,  
’Twere well they were besought to think of him.”  
She spoke half jesting, but I pray, I pray  
For poor young Hans. I take it much to heart  
That other people are worse off than I,—  
I ease my soul with praying for them all.

## AGATHA.

COUNTESS LINDA.

That is your way of singing, Agatha ;  
 Just as the nightingales pour forth sad songs,  
 And when they reach men's ears they make men's hearts  
 Feel the more kindly.

AGATHA.

Nay, I cannot sing:  
 My voice is hoarse, and oft I think my prayers  
 Are foolish, feeble things ; for Christ is good  
 Whether I pray or not,—the Virgin's heart  
 Is kinder far than mine ; and then I stop  
 And feel I can do nought towards helping men,  
 Till out it comes, like tears that will not hold,  
 And I must pray again for all the world.  
 'Tis good to me,—I mean the neighbors are:  
 To Kate and Nell too. I have money saved  
 To go on pilgrimage the second time.

COUNTESS LINDA.

And do you mean to go on pilgrimage  
 With all your years to carry, Agatha ?

AGATHA.

The years are light, dear lady : 'tis my sins  
 Are heavier than I would. And I shall go  
 All the way to Einsiedeln with that load :  
 I need to work it off.

COUNTESS LINDA.

What sort of sins,  
 Dear Agatha ? I think they must be small.

AGATHA.

Nay, but they may be greater than I know ;  
 'Tis but dim light I see by. So I try  
 All ways I know of to be cleansed and pure.  
 I would not sink where evil spirits are.  
 There's perfect goodness somewhere : so I strive.

COUNTESS LINDA.

You were the better for that pilgrimage  
 You made before ? The shrine is beautiful ;  
 And then you saw fresh country all the way.

AGATHA.

**Yes**, that is true. And ever since that time  
 The world seems greater, and the Holy Church  
**More wonderful.** The blessed pictures all,  
 The heavenly images with books and wings,  
 Are company to me through the day and night.  
 The time! the time! It never seemed far back,  
 Only to father's father and his kin  
 That lived before him. But the time stretched out  
 After that pilgrimage: I seemed to see  
 Far back, and yet I knew time lay behind,  
 As there are countries lying still behind  
 The highest mountains, there in Switzerland.  
 O, it is great to go on pilgrimage!

COUNTESS LINDA.

Perhaps some neighbors will be pilgrims too,  
 And you can start together in a band.

AGATHA.

Not from these hills: people are busy here,  
 The beasts want tendance. One who is not missed  
 Can go and pray for others who must work.  
 I owe it to all neighbors, young and old;  
 For they are good past thinking,—lads and girls  
 Given to mischief, merry naughtiness,  
 Quiet it, as the hedgehogs smooth their spines,  
 For fear of hurting poor old Agatha.  
 'Tis pretty: why, the cherubs in the sky  
 Look young and merry, and the angels play  
 On citherns, lutes, and all sweet instruments.  
 I would have young things merry. See the **Lord**  
 A little baby playing with the birds;  
 And how the Blessed Mother smiles at him.

COUNTESS LINDA.

I think you are too happy, Agatha,  
 care for heaven. Earth contents you well.

AGATHA.

**Nay**, nay, I shall be called, and I shall go  
 Right willingly. I shall get helpless, blind,  
 Be like an old stalk to be plucked away:  
**The garden must be cleared for young spring plants.**

**AGATHA.**

'Tis home beyond the grave, the most are there,  
 All those we pray to, all the Church's lights,—  
 And poor old souls are welcome in their rags :  
 One sees it by the pictures. Good Saint Ann,  
 The Virgin's mother, she is very old,  
 And had her troubles with her husband too.  
 Poor Kate and Nell are younger far than I,  
 But they will have this roof to cover them.  
 I shall go willingly ; and willingness  
 Makes the yoke easy and the burden light.

**COUNTESS LINDA.**

When you go southward in your pilgrimage,  
 Come to see me in Freiburg, Agatha.  
 Where you have friends you should not go to inn.

**AGATHA.**

Yes, I will gladly come to see you, lady.  
 And you will give me sweet hay for a bed,  
 And in the morning I shall wake betimes  
 And start when all the birds begin to sing.

**COUNTESS LINDA.**

You wear your smart clothes on the pilgrimage,  
 Such pretty clothes as all the women here  
 Keep by them for their best : a velvet cap  
 And collar golden-broidered ? They look well  
 On old and young alike.

**AGATHA.**

Nay, I have none,—  
 Never had better clothes than these you see.  
 Good clothes are pretty, but one sees them best  
 When others wear them, and I somehow thought  
 'Twas not worth while. I had so many things  
 More than some neighbors, I was partly shy  
 Of wearing better clothes than they, and now  
 I am so old and custom is so strong  
 'Twould hurt me sore to put on finery.

**COUNTESS LINDA.**

Your gray hair is a crown, dear Agatha.  
 Shake hands ; good bye. The sun is going down,  
 And I must see the glory from the hill.

I stayed among those hills ; and oft heard more  
 Of Agatha. I liked to hear her name,  
 As that of one half grandame and half saint,  
 Uttered with reverent playfulness. The lads  
 And younger men all called her mother, aunt,  
 Or granny, with their pet diminutives,  
 And bade their lasses and their brides behave  
 Right well to one who surely made a link  
 'Twixt faulty folk and God by loving both :  
 Not one but counted service done by her,  
 Asking no pay save just her daily bread.  
 At feasts and weddings, when they passed in groups  
 Along the vale, and the good country wine,  
 Being vocal in them, made them quire along  
 In quaintly mingled mirth and piety,  
 They fain must jest and play some friendly trick  
 On three old maids ; but when the moment came  
 Always they bated breath and made their sport  
 Gentle as feather-stroke, that Agatha  
 Might like the waking for the love it showed.  
 Their song made happy music 'mid the hills,  
 For nature tuned their race to harmony,  
 And poet Hans, the tailor, wrote them songs  
 That grew from out their life, as crocuses  
 From out the meadow's moistness. 'Twas his song  
 They oft sang, wending homeward from a feast,—  
 The song I give you. It brings in, you see,  
 Their gentle jesting with the three old maids.

Midnight by the chapel bell !  
 Homeward, homeward all, farewell !  
 I with you, and you with me,  
 Miles are short with company.

*Heart of Mary, bless the way,  
 Keep us all by night and day !*

Moon and stars at feast with night  
 Now have drunk their fill of light.  
 Home they hurry, making time  
 'Trot apace, like merry rhyme.

*Heart of Mary, mystic rose,  
 Send us all a sweet repose !*

Swiftly through the wood down hill,  
 Run till you can hear the mill.



## AGATHA.

Toin's ghost is wandering now,  
 Shaped just like a snow-white cow.  
*Heart of Mary, morning star,  
 Ward off danger, near or far !*

Toin's wagon with its load  
 Fell and crushed him in the road  
 'Twixt these pine-trees. Never fear !  
 Give a neighbor's ghost good cheer.  
*Holy Babe, our God and Brother,  
 Bind us fast to one another !*

Hark ! the mill is at its work,  
 Now we pass beyond the murk  
 To the hollow, where the moon  
 Makes her silvery afternoon.  
*Good Saint Joseph faithful spouse,  
 Help us all to keep our vows !*

Here the three old maidens dwell,  
 Agatha and Kate and Nell ;  
 See, the moon shines on the thatch,  
 We will go and shake the latch.  
*Heart of Mary, cup of joy,  
 Give us mirth without alloy !*

Hush, 'tis here, no noise, sing low,  
 Rap with gentle knuckles—so !  
 Like the little tapping birds,  
 On the door ; then sing good words.  
*Meek Saint Anna, old and fair,  
 Hallow all the snow-white hair !*

Little maidens old, sweet dreams !  
 Sleep one sleep till morning beams.  
 Mothers ye, who help us all,  
 Quick at hand, if ill befall.  
*Hold Gabriel lily-laden,  
 Bless the aged mother-maiden !*

Forward, mount the broad hillside  
 Swift as soldiers when they ride.  
 See the two towers how they peep,  
 Round-capped giants, o'er the steep.  
*Heart of Mary, by thy sorrow,  
 Keep us upright through the morrow !*

Now they rise quite suddenly  
Like a man from bended knee,  
Now Saint Margen is in sight,  
Here the roads branch off—good-night!

*Heart of Mary, by thy grace,  
Giv' us with the saints a place!*

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## ARMGART.

### SCENE I.

*A Salon lit with lamps and ornamented with green plants. An open piano, with many scattered sheets of music. Bronze busts of Beethoven and Gluck on pillars opposite each other. A small table spread with supper. To FRAULEIN WALPURGA, who advances with a slight lameness of gait from an adjoining room, enters GRAF DORNBERG at the opposite door in a travelling dress.*

GRAF.

Good-morning, Fräulein !

WALPURGA.

What, so soon returned ?

I feared your mission kept you still at Prague.

GRAF.

But now arrived ! You see my travelling dress.

I hurried from the panting, roaring stream

Like any courier of embassy

Who hides the fiends of war within his bag.

WALPURGA.

You know that Armgart sings to-night ?

GRAF.

Has sung !

'Tis close on half-past nine. The *Orpheus*

Lasts not so long. Her spirits—were they high ?

Was Leo confident ?

WALPURGA.

He only feared

Some tameness at beginning. Let the house

Once ring, he said, with plaudits, she is safe.

GRAF.

And Armgart?

WALPURGA.

She was stiller than her wont.  
But once, at some such trivial word of mine,  
As that the highest prize might yet be won  
By her who took the second—she was roused.  
“For me,” she said, “I triumph or I fail.  
I never strove for any second prize.”

GRAF.

Poor human-hearted singing-bird! She bears  
Cæsar’s ambition in her delicate breast,  
And nought to still it with but quivering song!

WALPURGA.

I had not for the world been there to-night:  
Unreasonable dread oft chills me more  
Than any reasonable hope can warm.

GRAF.

You have a rare affection for your cousin;  
As tender as a sister’s.

WALPURGA.

Nay, I fear  
My love is little more than what I felt  
For happy stories when I was a child.  
She fills my life that would be empty else,  
And lifts my nought to value by her side.

GRAF.

She is reason good enough, or seems to be,  
Why all were born whose being ministers  
To her completeness. Is it most her voice  
Subdues us? or her instinct exquisite,  
Informing each old strain with some new grace  
Which takes our sense like any natural good?  
Or most her spiritual energy  
That sweeps us in the current of her song?

## ARMGART.

## WALPURGA.

I know not. Losing either, we should lose  
 That whole we call our Armgart. For herself,  
 She often wonders what her life had been  
 Without that voice for channel to her soul.  
 She says, it must have leaped through all her limbs—  
 Made her a Mænad—made her snatch a brand  
 And fire some forest, that her rage might mount  
 In crashing roaring flames through half a land,  
 Leaving her still and patient for a while.  
 “Poor wretch!” she says, of any murderess—  
 “The world was cruel, and she could not sing:  
 I carry my revenges in my throat;  
 I love in singing, and am loved again.”

## GRAF.

Mere mood! I cannot yet believe it more.  
 Too much ambition has unwomaned her;  
 But only for a while. Her nature hides  
 One half its treasures by its very wealth,  
 Taxing the hours to show it.

## WALPURGA.

Hark! she comes.

*Enter LEO with a wreath in his hand, holding the door open for  
 ARMGART, who wears a furred mantle and hood. She is  
 followed by her maid, carrying an armful of bouquets.*

## LEO.

Place for the queen of song!

GRAF (*advancing towards ARMGART, who throws off her hood  
 and mantle, and shows a star of brilliants in her hair.*)

A triumph, then.

You will not be a niggard of your joy  
 And chide the eagerness that came to share it.

## ARMGART.

O kind! you hastened your return for me.  
 I would you had been there to hear me sing!  
 Walpurga, kiss me: never tremble more  
 Lest Armgart's wing should fail her. She has found

This night the region where her rapture breathes—  
 Pouring her passion on the air made live  
 With human heart-throbs. Tell them, Leo, tell them  
 How I outsang your hope and made you cry  
 Because Gluck could not hear me. That was folly  
 He sang, not listened : every linkèd note  
 Was his immortal pulse that stirred in mine,  
 And all my gladness is but part of him.  
 Give me the wreath.

[*She crowns the bust of Gluck*

LEO (*sardonically*).

Ay, ay, but mark you this  
 It was not part of him—that trill you made  
 In spite of me and reason !

ARMGART.

You were wrong—  
 Dear Leo, you were wrong : the house was held  
 As if a storm were listening with delight  
 And hushed its thunder.

LEO.

Will you ask the house  
 To teach you singing ? Quit your *Orpheus* then,  
 And sing in farces grown to operas,  
 Where all the prurience of the fulled mob  
 Is tickled with melodic impudence :  
 Jerk forth burlesque bravuras, square your arms  
 Akimbo with a tavern wench's grace,  
 And set the splendid compass of your voice  
 To lyric jigs. Go to ! I thought you meant  
 To be an artist—lift your audience  
 To see your vision, not trick forth a show  
 To please the grossest taste of grossest numbers.

ARMGART (*taking up LEO's hand, and kissing it*).

Pardon, good Leo, I am penitent.  
 Will do penance : sing a hundred trills  
 Into a deep-dug grave, then burying them  
 As one did Midas, secret, rid myself  
 Of naughty exultation. O I trilled  
 At nature's prompting, like the nightingales.  
 To scold them, dearest Leo.

## ARMGART.

LEO.

I stop my ears.  
Nature in Gluck inspiring Orpheus,  
Has done with nightingales. Are bird-beaks lips?

GRAF.

Truce to rebukes! Tell us—who were not there—  
The double drama: how the expectant house  
Took the first notes.

WALPURGA (*turning from her occupation of decking the  
room with the flowers*).

Yes, tell us all, dear Armgart.  
Did you feel tremors? Leo, how did she look?  
Was there a cheer to greet her?

LEO.

Not a sound.

She walked like Orpheus in his solitude,  
And seemed to see naught but what no man saw.  
'Twas famous. Not the Schroeder-Devrient  
Had done it better. But your blessed public  
Had never any judgment in cold blood—  
Thinks all perhaps were better otherwise,  
Till rapture brings a reason.

ARMGART (*scornfully*).

I knew that!

The women whispered, "Not a pretty face!"  
The men, "Well, well, a goodly length of limb  
She bears the child."—It were all the same  
Were I the Virgin Mother and my stage  
The opening heavens at the Judgment-day:  
Gossips would peep, jog elbows, rate the price  
Of such a woman in the social mart.  
What were the drama of the world to them,  
Unless they felt the hell-prong?

LEO.

Peace, now, peace!

I hate my phrases to be smothered o'er  
With sauce of paraphrase, my sober tune

Made bass to rambling trebles, showering down  
An endless demi-semi-quavers.

ARMGART (*taking a bon-bon from the table, uplifting it before  
putting it into her mouth, and turning away*).

Mum!

GRAF.

Yes, tell us all the glory, leave the blame.

WALPURGA.

You first, dear Leo—what you saw and heard;  
Then Armgart—she must tell us what she felt.

LEO.

Well! The first notes came clearly firmly forth.  
And I was easy, for behind those rills  
I knew there was a fountain. I could see  
The house was breathing gently, heads were still;  
Parrot opinion was struck meekly mute,  
And human hearts were swelling. Armgart stood  
As if she had been new-created there  
And found her voice which found a melody.  
The minx! Gluck had not written, nor I taught:  
Orpheus was Armgart, Armgart Orpheus.  
Well, well, all through the *scena* I could feel  
The silence tremble now, now poise itself  
With added weight of feeling, till at last  
Delight o'er-toppled it. The final note  
Had happy drowning in the unloosed roar  
That surged and ebbed and ever surged again,  
Till expectation kept it pent awhile  
Ere Orpheus returned. Pfui! He was changed:  
My demi-god was pale, had downcast eyes  
That quivered like a bride's who fain would send  
Backward the rising tear.

ARMGART (*advancing, but then turning away, as if to check her  
speech*).

I was a bride,

As nuns are at their spousals.



## ARMGART.

LEO.

Ay, my lady,  
 That moment will not come again : applause  
 May come and plenty ; but the first, first draught !  
*(Snaps his fingers).*  
 Music has sounds for it—I know no words.  
 I felt it once myself when they performed  
 My overture to Sintram. Well ! 'tis strange,  
 We know not pain from pleasure in such joy.

ARMGART *(turning quickly).*

Oh, pleasure has cramped dwelling in our souls,  
 And when full Being comes must call on pain  
 To lend it liberal space.

WALPURGA.

I hope the house  
 Kept a reserve of plaudits : I am jealous  
 Lest they had dulled themselves for coming good  
 That should have seemed the better and the best.

LEO.

No, 'twas a revel where they had but quaffed  
 Their opening cup. I think the artist's star,  
 His audience keeps not sober : once afire,  
 They flame towards climax, though his merit hold  
 But fairly even.

ARMGART *(her hand on LEO's arm).*

Now, now, confess the truth :  
 I sang still better to the very end—  
 All save the trill ; I give that up to you,  
 To bite and growl at. Why, you said yourself,  
 Each time I sang, it seemed new doors were oped  
 That you might hear heaven clearer.

LEO *(shaking his finger).*

I was raving.

ARMGART.

I am not glad with that mean vanity  
 Which knows no good beyond its appetite

Full feasting upon praise ! I am only glad,  
 Being praised for what I know is worth the praise ;  
 Glad of the proof that I myself have part  
 In what I worship ! At the last applause—  
 Seeming a roar of tropic winds that tossed  
 The handkerchiefs and many-colored flowers,  
 Falling like shattered rainbows all around—  
 Think you I felt myself a *prima donna* ?  
 No, but a happy spiritual star  
 Such as old Dante saw, wrought in a rose  
 Of light in Paradise, whose only self  
 Was consciousness of glory wide-diffused,  
 Music, life, power—I moving in the midst  
 With a sublime necessity of good.

LEO (*with a shrug*).

I thought it was a *prima donna* came  
 Within the side-scenes ; ay, and she was proud  
 To find the bouquet from the royal box  
 Enclosed a jewel-case, and proud to wear  
 A star of brilliants, quite an earthly star,  
 Valued by thalers. Come, my lady, own  
 Ambition has five senses, and a self  
 That gives it good warm lodging when it sinks  
 Plump down from ecstasy.

ARMGART.

Own it ? why not ?

Am I a sage whose words must fall like seed  
 Silently buried toward a far-off spring ?  
 I sing to living men and my effect  
 Is like the summer's sun, that ripens corn  
 Or now or never. If the world brings me gifts,  
 Gold, incense, myrrh—'twill be the needful sign  
 That I have stirred it as the high year stirs  
 Before I sink to winter.

GRAF.

Ecstasies

Are short—most happily ! We should but lose  
 Were Armgart borne too commonly and long  
 Out of the self that charms us. Could I choose,

**ARMGART.**

She were less apt to soar beyond the reach  
Of woman's foibles, innocent vanities,  
Fondness for trifles like that pretty star  
Twinkling beside her cloud of ebon hair.

*ARMGART (taking out the gem and looking at it).*

This little star! I would it were the seed  
Of a whole Milky Way, if such bright shimmer  
Were the sole speech men told their rapture with  
At Armgart's music. Shall I turn aside  
From splendours which flash out the glow I make,  
And live to make, in all the chosen breasts  
Of half a Continent? No, may it come,  
That splendor! May the day be near when men  
Think much to let my horses draw me home,  
And new lands welcome me upon their beach,  
Loving me for my fame. That is the truth  
Of what I wish, nay yearn for. Shall I lie?  
Pretend to seek obscurity—to sing  
In hope of disregard? A vile pretence!  
And blasphemy besides. For what is fame  
But the benignant strength of One, transformed  
To joy of Many? Tributes, plaudits come  
As necessary breathing of such joy;  
And may they come to me!

• **GRAF.**

The auguries  
Point clearly that way. Is it no offence  
To wish the eagle's wing may find repose,  
As feebler wings do, in a quiet nest?  
Or has the taste of fame already turned  
The Woman to a Muse . . .

*LEO (going to the table).*

Who needs no supper?  
I am her priest, ready to eat her share  
Of good Walpurga's offerings.

**WALPURGA.**

**Graf, will you come?**

**Armgart, come.**

**GRAF.**

Thanks, I play truant here,  
And must retrieve my self-induged delay.  
But will the Muse receive a votary  
At any hour to-morrow?

**ARMGART.**

Any hour  
After rehearsal, after twelve at noon.

## SCENE II.

*The same Salon, morning. ARMGART seated in her bonnet and walking dress. The GRAF standing near her against the piano.*

GRAF.

Armgar, to many minds the first success  
Is reason for desisting. I have known  
A man so versatile, he tried all arts,  
But when in each by turns he had achieved  
Just so much mastery as made men say,  
"He could be kind here if he would," he threw  
The lauded skill aside. He hates, said one,  
The level of achieved pre-eminence,  
He must be conquering still ; but others said——

ARMGART.

The truth, I hope : he had a meagre soul,  
Holding no depth where love could root itself.  
"Could if he would?" True greatness ever wills—  
It lives in wholeness if it live at all,  
And all its strength is knit with constancy.

GRAF.

He used to say himself he was too sane  
To give his life away for excellence  
Which yet must stand, an ivory statuette  
Wrought to perfection through long lonely years,  
Huddled in the mart of mediocrities.  
He said, the very finest doing wins  
The admiring only ; but to leave undone,  
Promise and not fulfil, like buried youth,  
Wins all the envious, makes them sigh your name  
As that fair Absent, blameless Possible,  
Which could alone impassion them ; and thus,  
Serene negation has free gift of all,

Panting achievement struggles, is denied,  
Or wins to lose again. What say you, Armgart?  
Truth has rough flavors if we bite it through ;  
I think this sarcasm came from out its core  
Of bitter irony.

ARMGART.

It is the truth  
Mean souls select to feed upon. What then ?  
Their meanness is a truth, which I will spurn.  
The praise I seek lives not in envious breath  
Using my name to blight another's deed.  
I sing for love of song and that renown  
Which is the spreading act, the world-wide share,  
Of good that I was born with. Had I failed—  
Well, that had been a truth most pitiable  
I cannot bear to think what life would be  
With high hope shrunk to endurance, stunted aims  
Like broken lances ground to eating-knives,  
A self sunk down to look with level eyes  
At low achievement, doomed from day to day  
To distaste of its consciousness. But I——

GRAF.

Have won, not lost, in your decisive throw.  
And I too glory in this issue ; yet,  
The public verdict has no potency  
To sway my judgment of what Armgart is :  
My pure delight in her would be but sullied,  
If it o'erflowed with mixture of men's praise.  
And had she failed, I should have said, " The pearl  
Remains a pearl for me, reflects the light  
With the same fitness that first charmed my gaze—  
Is worth as fine a setting now as then."

ARMGART (*rising*).

Oh, you are good ! But why will you rehearse  
The talk of cynics, who with insect eyes  
~~Expose~~ the secrets of the rubbish-heap ?  
I hate your epigrams and pointed saws  
Whose narrow truth is but broad falsity.  
Confess your friend was shallow.

## ARMGART.

GRAF.

I confess

Life is not rounded in an epigram,  
 And saying aught, we leave a world unsaid.  
 I quoted, merely to shape forth my thought  
 That high success has terrors when achieved—  
 Like preternatural spouses whose dire love  
 Hangs perilous on slight observances :  
 Whence it were possible that Armgart crowned  
 Might turn and listen to a pleading voice,  
 Though Armgart striving in the race was deaf.  
 You said you dared not think that life had been  
 Without the stamp of eminence ; have you thought  
 How you will bear the poise of eminence  
 With dread of sliding ? Paint the future out  
 As an unchecked and glorious career,  
 'Twill grow more strenuous by the very love  
 You bear to excellence, the very fate  
 Of human powers, with tread at every step  
 On possible verges.

ARMGART.

I accept the peril.

I choose to walk high with sublimer dread  
 Rather than crawl in safety. And, besides,  
 I am an artist as you are a noble :  
 I ought to bear the burthen of my rank.

GRAF.

Such parallels, dear Armgart, are but snares  
 To catch the mind with seeming argument—  
 Small baits of likeness 'mid disparity.  
 Men rise the higher as their task is high,  
 The task being well achieved. A woman's rank  
 Lies in the fulness of her womanhood :  
 Therein alone she is royal.

ARMGART.

Yes, I know

The oft-taught Gospel : " Woman, thy desire  
 Shall be that all superlatives on earth  
 Belong to men, save the one highest kind—  
 To be a mother. Thou shall not desire

To do aught best save pure subservience :  
 Nature has willed it so !” O blessed Nature !  
 Let her be arbitress ; she gave me voice  
 Such as she only gives a woman child,  
 Best of its kind, gave me ambition too,  
 That sense transcendent which can taste the joy  
 Of swaying multitudes, of being adored  
 For such achievement, needed excellence,  
 As man’s best art must wait for, or be dumb.  
 Men did not say, when I had sung last night,  
 “ ’Twas good, nay, wonderful, considering  
 She is a woman ”—and then turn to add,  
 “ Tenor or baritone had sung her songs  
 Better, of course : she’s but a woman spoiled.”  
 I beg your pardon, Graf, you said it.

GRAF.

No !

How should I say it, Armgart ? I who own  
 The magic of your nature-given art  
 As sweetest effluence of your womanhood  
 Which, being to my choice the best, must find  
 The best of utterance. But this I say :  
 Your fervid youth beguiles you ; you mistake  
 A strain of lyric passion for a life  
 Which in the spending is a chronicle  
 With ugly pages. Trust me, Armgart, trust me ;  
 Ambition exquisite as yours which soars  
 Toward something quintessential you call fame,  
 Is not robust enough for this gross world  
 Whose fame is dense with false and foolish breath.  
 Ardor, a-twin with nice refining thought,  
 Prepares a double pain. \* Pain had been saved,  
 Nay, purer glory reached, had you been throned  
 As woman only, holding all your art  
 As attribute to that dear sovereignty—  
 Concentrating your power in home delights  
 Which penetrate and purify the world.

ARMGART.

What ! leave the opera with my part ill-sung  
 While I was warbling in a drawing-room ?  
 Sing in the chimney-corner to inspire  
 My husband reading news ? Let the world hear



My music only in his morning speech  
 Less stammering than most honorable men's?  
 No! tell me that my song is poor, my art  
 The piteous feat of weakness aping strength—  
 That were fit proem to your argument.  
 Till then, I am an artist by my birth—  
 By the same warrant that I am a woman:  
 Nay, in the added rarer gift I see  
 Supreme vocation: if a conflict comes,  
 Perish—no, not the woman, but the joys  
 Which men makes narrow by their narrowness.  
 Oh, I am happy! The great masters write  
 For women's voices, and great Music wants me!  
 I need not crush myself within a mould  
 Of theory called Nature: I have room  
 To breathe and grow unstunted.

GRAF.

Armgart, hear me.

I meant not that our talk should hurry on  
 To such collision. Foresight of the ills  
 Thick shadowing your path, drew on my speech  
 Beyond intention. True, I came to ask  
 A great renunciation, but not this  
 Towards which my words at first perversely strayed,  
 As if in memory of their earlier suit,  
 Forgetful . . . . .  
 Armgart, do you remember too? the suit  
 Had but postponement, was not quite disdained—  
 Was told to wait and learn—what it has learned—  
 A more submissive speech.

ARMGART (*with some agitation*).

Then it forgot

Its lesson cruelly. As I remember,  
 'Twas not to speak save to the artist crowned,  
 Nor speak to her of casting off her crown.

GRAF.

Nor will it, Armgart. I came not to seek  
 Any renunciation save the wife's,  
 Which turns away from other possible love  
 Future and worthier, to take his love

Who asks the name of husband. He who sought  
Armgar obscure, and heard her answer, "Wait"—  
May come without suspicion now to seek  
Armgar applauded.

ARMGART (*turning towards him*).

Yes, without suspicion  
Of aught save what consists with faithfulness  
In all expressed intent. Forgive me, Graf—  
I am ungrateful to no soul that loves me—  
To you most grateful. Yet the best intent  
Grasps but a living present which may grow  
Like any unfledged bird. You are a noble,  
And have a high career ; just now you said  
'Twas higher far than aught a woman seeks  
Beyond mere womanhood. Yet claim to be  
More than a husband but could not rejoice  
That I were more than wife. What follows, then ?  
You choosing me with such persistency  
As is but stretched-out rashness, soon must find  
Our marriage asks concessions, asks resolve  
To share renunciation or demand it.  
Either we both renounce a mutual ease,  
As in a nation's need both man and wife  
Do public services, or one of us  
Must yield that something else for which each lives  
Besides the other. Men are reasoners :  
That premiss of superior claims perforce  
Urges conclusion—"Armgar, it is you."

GRAF.

But if I say I have considered this  
With strict prevision, counted all the cost  
Which that great good of loving you demands—  
Questioned my stores of patience, half resolved  
To live resigned without a bliss whose threat  
Touched you as well as me—and finally,  
With impetus of undivided will  
Returned to say, "You shall be free as now  
Only accept the refuge, shelter, guard,  
My love will give you freedom"—then your words  
Are hard accusal.

ARMGART.

ARMGART.

Well, I accuse myself.  
My love would be accomplice of your will.

GRAF.

Again—my will?

ARMGART.

Oh, your unspoken will.  
Your silent tolerance would torture me, —  
And on that rack I should deny the good  
I yet believed in,

GRAF.

Then I am the man  
Whom you would love?

ARMGART.

Whom I refuse to love !  
No ; I will live alone and pour my pain  
With passion into music, where it turns  
To what is best within my better self.  
I will not take for a husband one who deems  
The thing my soul acknowledges as good—  
The thing I hold worth striving, suffering for,  
To be a thing dispensed with easily,  
Or else the idol of a mind infirm,

GRAF.

Armgar, you are ungenerous ; you strain  
My thought beyond its mark. Our difference  
Lies not so deep as love—as union  
Through a mysterious fitness that transcends  
Formal agreement.

ARMGART.

It lies deep enough  
To chafe the union. If many a man  
Refrains, degraded, from the utmost right,  
Because the pleadings of his wife's small fears  
Are little serpents biting at his heel.—  
How shall a woman keep her steadfastness

Beneath a frost within her husband's eyes  
Where coldness scorches? Graf, it is your sorrow  
That you love Armgart. Nay, it is her sorrow  
That she may not love you.

GRAF.

Woman, it seems,  
Has enviable power to love or not  
According to her will—

ARMGART.

She has the will—  
I have—who am one woman—not to take  
Disloyal pledges that divide her will—  
The man who marries me must wed my Art—  
Honor and cherish it, not tolerate.

GRAF.

The man is yet to come whose theory  
Will weigh as naught with you against his love.

ARMGART.

Whose theory will plead beside his love.

GRAF.

Himself a singer, then? who knows no life  
Out of the opera books, where tenor parts  
Are found to suit him?

ARMGART.

You are bitter, Graf.  
Forgive me; seek the woman you deserve,  
All grace, all goodness, who has not yet found  
A meaning in her life, nor any end  
Beyond fulfilling yours. The type abounds.

GRAF.

And happily, for the world.

ARMGART.

Yes, happily.  
Let it excuse me that my kind is rare:  
Commonness is its own security.

**ARMGART.****GRAF.**

Armgart, I would with all my soul I knew  
The man so rare that he could make your life  
As woman sweet to you, as artist safe.

**ARMGART.**

Oh, I can live unmated, but not live  
Without the bliss of singing to the world,  
And feeling all my world respond to me.

**GRAF.**

May it be lasting. Then, we two must part?

**ARMGART.**

I thank you from my heart for all. Farewell!

SCENE III.

A YEAR LATER.

*The same Salon. WALPURGA is standing looking towards the window with an air of uneasiness.*

DOCTOR GRAHN.

DOCTOR.

Were is my patient, Fräulein?

WALPURGA.

Fled ! escaped !

Gone rehearsal. Is it dangerous?

DOCTOR.

No, no ; her throat is cured. I only came  
To hear her try her voice. Had she yet sung?

WALPURGA.

No ; she had meant to wait for you. She said,  
"The Doctor has a right to my first song."  
Her gratitude was full of little plans,  
But all were swept away like gathered flowers  
By sudden storm. She saw this opera bill—  
It was a wasp to sting her : she turned pale,  
Snatched up her hat and mufflers, said in haste,  
"I go to Leo—to rehearsal—none  
Shall sing Fidelio to-night but me !"  
Then rushed down stairs.

DOCTOR (*looking at his watch*).

And this, not long ago?

WALPURGA.

Barely an hour.

DOCTOR.

I will come again,  
Returning from Charlottenburg at one.

*ARMGART.*

## WALPURGA.

Doctor I feel a strange presentiment.  
Are you quite easy?

## DOCTOR.

She can take no harm.

'Twas time for her to sing : her throat is well.  
It was a fierce attack, and dangerous ;  
I had to use strong remedies, but—well !  
At one, dear Fraulein, we shall meet again.

SCENE IV.

TWO HOURS LATER.

WALPURGA *starts up, looking towards the door.* ARMGART *enters, followed by LEO.* She throws herself on a chair which stands with its back towards the door, speechless, not seeming to see anything. WALPURGA casts a questioning terrified look at LEO. He shrugs his shoulders, and lifts up his hands behind ARMGART, who sits like a helpless image, while WALPURGA takes off her hat and mantle.

WALPURGA.

Armgar, dear Amgar (*kneeling and taking her hands*),  
only speak to me,  
Your poor Walpurga. Oh, your hands are cold.  
Clasp mine, and warm them! I will kiss them warm.

(ARMGART *looks at her an instant, then draws away her hands, and, turning aside, buries her face against the back of the chair, WALPURGA rising and standing near.*)

(DOCTOR GRAHN *enters.*)

DOCTOR.

News! stirring news to-day! wonders come thick

ARMGART (*starting up at the first sound of his voice, and speaking vehemently*).

Yes, thick, thick thick! and you have murdered it!  
Murdered my voice—poisoned the soul in me,  
And kept me living.  
You never told me that your cruel cures  
Were clogging films—a mouldy, dead'ning blight—  
A lava-mud to crust and bury me,  
Yet hold me living in a deep, deep tomb,  
Crying unheard forever! Oh, your cures  
Are devil's triumphs: you can rob, maim, slay,  
And keep a hell on the other side your cure



Where you can see your victim quivering  
 Between the teeth of torture—see a soul  
 Made keen by loss—all anguish with a good  
 Once known and gone! (*Turns and sinks back on her  
 chair.*)

O misery, misery!  
 You might have killed me, might have let me sleep  
 After my happy day and wake—not here!  
 In some new unremembered world,—not here,  
 Where all is faded, flat—a feast broke off—  
 Banners all meaningless—exulting words  
 Dull, dull—a drum that lingers in the air  
 Beating to melody which no man hears.

DOCTOR (*after a moment's silence*).

A sudden check has shaken you, poor child!  
 All things seem livid, tottering to your sense,  
 From inward tumult. Stricken by a threat  
 You see your terrors only. Tell me, Leo:  
 'Tis not such utter loss.

(*LEO, with a shrug, goes quietly out.*)

The freshest bloom  
 Merely, has left the fruit; the fruit itself . . .

ARMGART.

Is ruined, withered, is a thing to hide  
 Away from scorn or pity: Oh, you stand  
 And look compassionate now, but when Death came  
 With mercy in his hands, you hindered him.  
 I did not choose to live and have your pity.  
 You never told me, never gave me choice  
 So die a singer, lightning-struck, unmaimed,  
 Or live what you would make me with your cures—  
 A self accursed with consciousness of change,  
 A mind that lives in nought but members lopped,  
 A power turned to pain—as meaningless  
 As letters fallen asunder that once made  
 A hymn of rapture. Oh, I had meaning once,  
 Like day and sweetest air. What am I now?  
 The millionth woman in superfluous herds.  
 Why should I be, do, think? 'Tis thistle-seed,  
 That grows and grows to feed the rubbish-heap.  
 Leave me alone!

**DOCTOR.**

Well, I will come again ;  
Send for me when you will, though but to rate me.  
That is medicinal—a letting blood.

**ARMGART.**

Oh, there is one physician, only one,  
Who cures and never spoils. Him I shall send for ;  
He comes readily.

**DOCTOR (to WALPURGA).**

One word, dear Fräulein.

## SCENE V.

ARMGART, WALPURGA.

ARMGART.

Walpurga, have you walked this morning?

WALPURGA.

No.

ARMGART.

Go, then, and walk ; I wish to be alone.

WALPURGA.

I will not leave you.

ARMGART.

Will not, at my wish?

WALPURGA.

Will not, because you wish it. Say no more,  
But take this draught.

ARMGART.

The Doctor gave it you?

It is an anodyne. Put it away.  
He cured me of my voice, and now he wants  
To cure me of my vision and resolve—  
Drug me to sleep that I may wake again  
Without a purpose, abject as the rest  
To bear the yoke of life. He shall not cheat me  
Of that fresh strength which anguish gives the soul,  
The inspiration of revolt, ere rage  
Slackens to faltering. Now I see the truth.

WALPURGA (*setting down the glass*).

Then you must see a future in your reach,  
With happiness enough to make a dower  
For two of modest claims.

ARMGART

Oh, you intone  
That chant of consolation wherewith ease  
Makes itself easier in the sight of pain.

WALPURGA.

No ; I would not console you, but rebuke.

ARMGART.

That is more bearable. Forgive me, dear.  
Say what you will. But now I want to write.

*(She rises and moves towards a table.)*

WALPURGA.

I say then, you are simply fevered, mad,  
You cry aloud at horrors that would vanish  
If you would change the light, throw into shade  
The loss you aggrandize, and let day fall  
On good remaining, nay on good refused  
Which many be gain now. Did you not reject  
A woman's lot more brilliant, as some held,  
Than any singer's ? It may still be yours.  
Graf Dornberg loved you well.

ARMGART.

Not me, not me.  
He loved one well who was like me in all  
Save in a voice which made that All unlike  
As diamond is to charcoal. Oh, a man's love !  
Think you he loves a woman's inner self  
Aching with loss of loveliness ?—as mothers  
Cleave to the palpitating pain that dwells  
Within their misformed offspring ?

WALPURGA.

But the Graf  
Chose you as simple Armgart—had preferred  
That you should never seek for any fame  
But such as matrons have who rear great sons.  
And therefore you rejected him ; but now—

ARMGART.

Ay, now—now he would see me as I am,  
*(She takes up a hand-mirror.)*

## ARMGART.

Russet and songless as a missel-thrush.  
 An ordinary girl—a plain brown girl,  
 Who, if some meaning flash from out her words,  
 Shocks as a disproportioned thing—a Will  
 That, like an arm astretch and broken off,  
 Has nought to hurl—the torso of a soul.  
 I sang him into love of me : my song  
 Was consecration, lifted me apart  
 From the crowd chiselled like me, sister forms,  
 But empty of divineness. Nay, my charm  
 Was half that I could win fame yet renounce !  
 A wife with glory possible absorbed  
 Into her husband's actual.

## WALPURGA.

For shame !  
 Armgart, you slander him. What would you say  
 If now he came to you and asked again  
 That you would be his wife ?

## ARMGART.

No, and thrice no !  
 It would be pitying constancy, not love,  
 That brought him to me now. I will not be  
 A pensioner in marriage. Sacraments  
 Are not to feed the paupers of the world.  
 If he were generous—I am generous too.

## WALPURGA.

Proud, Armgart, but not generous.

## ARMGART.

Say no more.  
 He will not know until—

## WALPURGA.

He knows already.

ARMGART (*quickly*).

Is he come back ?

## WALPURGA.

Yes, and will soon be here.  
 The Doctor had twice seen him and would go  
 From hence again to see him.

ARMGART.

Well, he knows.

It is all one.

WALPURGA.

What if he were outside?

I hear a footstep in the ante-room.

ARMGART (*raising herself and assuming calmness*).

Why let him come, of course. I shall behave  
Like what I am, a common personage  
Who looks for nothing but civility.  
I shall not play the fallen heroine,  
Assume a tragic part and throw out cues  
For a beseeching lover.

WALPURGA.

Some one raps.

(*Goes to the door.*)

A letter—from the Graf.

ARMGART.

Then open it.

(*WALPURGA still offers it.*)

Nay, my head swims. Read it. I cannot see.

(*WALPURGA opens it, reads and pauses.*)

Read it. Have done! No matter what it is.

(*WALPURGA reads in a low, hesitating voice.*)

"I am deeply moved—my heart is rent, to hear of your illness and its cruel result, just now communicated to me by Dr. Grahn. But surely it is possible that this result may not be permanent. For youth such as yours, Time may hold in store something more than resignation: who shall say that it does not hold renewal? I have not dared to ask admission to you in the hours of a recent shock, but I cannot depart on a long mission without tendering my sympathy and my farewell. I start this evening for the Caucasus, and thence I proceed to India, where I am intrusted by the Government with business which may be of long duration."

(*WALPURGA sits down dejectedly.*)

ARMGART (*after a slight shudder, bitterly*).

The Graf has much discretion. I am glad.  
 He spares us both a pain, not seeing me.  
 What I like least is that consoling hope—  
 That empty cup, so neatly ciphered "Time,"  
 Handed me as a cordial for despair.  
 (*Slowly and dreamily*) Time—what a word to fling as  
 charity!

Bland neutral word for slow, dull-beating pain—  
 Days, months, and years!—If I would wait for them.

(*She takes up her hat and puts it on, then wraps her  
 mantle round her. WALPURGA leaves the room.*)

Why, this is but beginning. WALP. *re-enters.*) Kiss me,  
 dear.

I am going now—alone—out—for a walk.  
 Say you will never wound me any more  
 With such cajolery as nurses use  
 To patients amorous of a crippled life.  
 Flatter the blind : I see.

WALPURGA.

Well, I was wrong.  
 In haste to soothe, I snatched at flickers mcrely.  
 Believe me, I will flatter you no more.

ARMGART.

Bear witness, I am calm. I read my lot  
 As soberly as if it were a tale  
 Writ by a creeping feuilletonist and called  
 "The Woman's Lot : a Tale of Everyday :"  
 A middling woman's, to impress the world  
 With high superfluosness ; her thoughts a crop  
 Of chick-weed errors or of pot-herb facts,  
 Smiled at like some child's drawing on a slate.  
 "Genteel?" "O yes, gives lessons ; not so good  
 As any man's would be, but cheaper far."  
 "Pretty?" "No : yet she makes a figure fit  
 For good society. Poor thing, she sews  
 Both late and early, turns and alters all  
 To suit the changing mode. Some widower  
 Might do well, marrying her ; but in these days ! . . .

Well, she can somewhat eke her narrow gains  
By writing, just to furnish her with gloves  
And droschkies in the rain. They print her things  
Often for charity."—Oh, a dog's life!  
A harnessed dog's, that draws a little cart  
Voted a nuisance! I am going now.

WALPURGA.

Not now, the door is locked.

ARMGART.

Give me the key!

WALPURGA.

Locked on the outside. Gretchen has the key:  
She is gone on errands.

ARMGART.

What, you dare to keep me

Your prisoner?

WALPURGA.

And have I not been yours?  
Your wish has been a bolt to keep me in.  
Perhaps that middling woman whom you paint  
With far-off scorn . . . . .

ARMGART.

I paint what I must be  
What is my soul to me without the voice  
That gave it freedom?—gave it one grand touch  
And made it nobly a man?—Prisoned now,  
Prisoned in all the petty mimicries  
Called woman's knowledge, that will fit the world  
As doll-clothes fit a man. I can do naught  
Better than what a million women do—  
Must drudge among the crowd and lose my life  
Beating upon the world without response,  
Beating with passion through an insect's horn  
That moves a millet-seed laboriously.  
If I *would* do it!

WALPURGA (*coldly*).

And why should you not?



ARMGART (*turning quickly*).

Because Heaven made me royal—wrought me out  
 With subtle finish towards pre-eminence,  
 Made every channel of my soul converge  
 To one high function, and then flung me down,  
 That breaking I might turn to subtlest pain.  
 An inborn passion gives a rebel's right :  
 I would rebel and die in twenty worlds  
 Sooner than bear the yoke of thwarted life,  
 Each keenest sense turned into keen distaste,  
 Hunger not satisfied but kept alive  
 Breathing in languor half a century.  
 All the world now is but a rack of threads  
 To twist and dwarf me into pettiness  
 And basely feigned content, the placid mask  
 Of women's misery.

WALPURGA (*indignantly*).

Ay, such a mask

As the few born like you to easy joy,  
 Cradled in privilege, take for natural  
 On all the lowly faces that must look  
 Upward to you ! What revelation now  
 Shows you the mask or gives presentiment  
 Of sadness hidden ? You who every day  
 These five years saw me limp to wait on you,  
 And thought the order perfect which gave *me*,  
 The girl without pretension to be aught,  
 A splendid cousin for my happiness :  
 To watch the night through when her brain was fired  
 With too much gladness—listen, always listen  
 To what *she* felt, who having power had right  
 To feel exorbitantly, and submerge  
 The souls around her with the poured-out flood  
 Of what must be ere she were satisfied !  
 That was feigned patience, was it ? Why not love,  
 Love nurtured even with that strength of self  
 Which found no room save in another's life ?  
 Oh, such as I know joy by negatives,  
 And all their deepest passion is a pang  
 Till they accept their pauper's heritage,  
 And meekly live from out the general store  
 Of joy they were born stripped of. I accept—

Nay, now would sooner choose it than the wealth  
Of natures you call royal, who can live  
In mere mock knowledge of their fellows' woe,  
Thinking their smiles may heal it.

ARMGART (*tremulously*).

Nay, Walpurga,

I did not make a palace of my joy  
To shut the world's truth from me. All my good  
Was that I touched the world and made a part  
In the world's dower of beauty, strength, and bliss ;  
It was the glimpse of consciousness divine  
Which pours out day and sees the day is good.  
Now I am fallen dark ; I sit in gloom,  
Remembering bitterly. Yet you speak truth ;  
I wearied you, it seems ; took all your help  
As cushioned nobles use a weary serf,  
Not looking at his face.

WALPURGA.

Oh, I but stand

As a small symbol for the mighty sum  
Of claims unpaid to needy myriads ;  
I think you never set your loss beside  
That mighty deficit. Is your work gone—  
The prouder queenly work that paid itself  
And yet was overpaid with men's applause ?  
Are you no longer chartered, privileged,  
But sunk to simple woman's penury,  
To ruthless Nature's chary average—  
Where is the rebel's right for you alone ?  
Noble rebellion lifts a common load :  
But what is he who flings his own load off  
And leaves his fellows toiling ?  
Say rather, the deserter's. Oh, you smiled  
From your clear height on all the million lots  
Which yet you brand as abject.

ARMGART.

I was blind

With too much happiness : true vision comes  
Only, it seems, with sorrow. Were there one  
This moment near me, suffering what I feel,  
And needing me for comfort in her pang—  
Then it were worth the while to live ; not else.

**ARMGART.**

**WALPURGA.**

One—near you—why, they throng ! you hardly stir  
But your act touches them. We touch afar.  
For did not swarthy slaves of yesterday  
Leap in their bondage at the Hebrews' flight,  
Which touched them through the thrice millennial dark ?  
But you can find the sufferer you need  
With touch less subtle.

**ARMGART.**

Who has need of me ?

**WALPURGA.**

Love finds the need it fills. But you are hard.

**ARMGART.**

Is it not you, Walpurga, who are hard ?  
You humored all my wishes till to-day,  
When fate has blighted me.

**WALPURGA.**

You would not hear  
The "chant of consolation : " words of hope  
Only embittered you. Then hear the truth—  
A lame girl's truth, whom no one ever praised  
For being cheeful. "It is well," they said :  
"Where she cross-grained she could not be endured."  
A word of truth from her had startled you ;  
But you—you claimed the universe ; naught less  
Than all existence working in sure tracks  
Towards your supremacy. The wheels might scathe  
A myriad destinies—nay, must perforce ;  
But yours they must keep clear of ; just for you  
The seething atoms through the firmament  
Must bear a human heart—which you had not !  
For what is it to you that women, men,  
Plod, faint, are weary, and espouse despair  
Of aught but fellowship ? Save that you spurn  
To be among them ? Now, then, you are lame—  
Maimed, as you said, and levelled with the crowd :  
Call it new birth—birth from that monstrous Self  
Which, smiling down upon a race oppressed,  
Says, "All is good, for I am throned at ease."  
Dear Armgart—nay, you tremble—I am cruel.

ARMGART.

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ARMGART.

O no ! hark ! Some one knocks. Come in !—come in !  
(Enter LEO.)

LEO.

See, Gretchen let me in. I could not rest  
Longer away from you.

ARMGART.

Sit down, dear Leo.  
Walpurga, I would speak with him alone.  
(WALPURGA goes out.)

(LEO hesitatingly).

You mean to walk ?

ARMGART.

No, I shall stay within.  
(She takes off her hat and mantle, and sits down immediately.  
After a pause, speaking in a subdued tone to Leo.)  
How old are you ?

LEO.

Threescore and five.

ARMGART.

That's old.

I never thought till now how you have lived.  
They hardly ever play your music ?

Leo (raising his eyebrows and throwing out his lip.)

No !

Schubert too wrote for silence : half his work  
Lay like a frozen Rhine till summers came  
That warmed the grass above him. Even so !  
His music lives now with a mighty youth.

ARMGART.

Do you think yours will live when you are dead ?

LEO.

Pfui ! The time was, I drank that home-brewed wine  
And found it heady, while my blood was young :  
Now it scarce warms me. Tipple it as I may,  
I am sober still, and say : " My old friend Leo,  
Much grain is wasted in the world and rots ;  
Why not thy handful ? "

**ARMGART.****ARMGART.**

Strange! since I have known you  
Till now I never knew how you lived.  
When I sang well—that was your jubilee.  
But you were old already.

**LEO.**

Yes, child, yes:

Youth thinks itself the goal of each old life;  
Age has but travelled from a far-off time  
Just to be ready for youth's service. Well!  
It was my chief delight to perfect you.

**ARMGART.**

Good Leo! You have lived on little joys.  
But your delight in me is crushed for ever.  
Your pains, where are they now? They shaped intent  
Which action frustrates; shaped an inward sense  
Which is but keen despair, the agony  
Of highest vision in the lowest pit.

**LEO.**

Nay, nay, I have a thought: keep to the stage,  
To drama without song; for you can act—  
Who knows how well, when all the soul is poured  
Into that sluice alone?

**ARMGART.**

I know, and you:

The second or third best in tragedies  
That cease to touch the fibre of the time.  
No; song is gone, but nature's other gift,  
Self-judgment, is not gone. Song was my speech,  
And with its impulse only, action came:  
Song was the battle's onset, when cool purpose  
Glows into rage, becomes a warring god  
And moves the limbs with miracle. But now—  
Oh, I should stand hemmed in with thoughts and rules—  
Say "This way passion acts," yet never feel  
The might of passion. How should I declaim?  
As monsters write with feet instead of hands.  
I will not feed on doing great tasks ill,  
Dull the world's sense with mediocrity,  
And live by trash that smothers excellence.

One gift I had that ranked me with the best—  
The secret of my frame—and that is gone.  
For all life now I am a broken thing.  
But silence there! Good Leo, advise me now.  
I would take humble work and do it well—  
Teach music, singing—what I can—not here,  
But in some smaller town where I may bring  
The method you have taught me, pass your gift  
To others who can use it for delight.  
You think I can do that?

*(She pauses with a sob in her voice.)*

LEO.

Yes, yes, dear child!  
And it were well, perhaps, to change the place—  
Begin afresh as I did when I left  
Vienna with a heart half broken.

ARMGART *(roused by surprise)*.

You?

LEO.

Well, it is long ago. But I had lost—  
No matter! We must bury our dead joys  
And live above them with a living world.  
But whither, think you, you would like to go?

ARMGART.

To Freiburg.

LEO.

In the Breisgau? And why there?  
It is too small.

ARMGART.

Walpurga was born there,  
And loves the place. She quitted it for me  
These five years past. Now I will take her there,  
Dear Leo, I will bury my dead joy.

LEO.

Mothers do so, bereaved; then learn to love  
Another's living child.

ARMGART.

Oh, it is hard  
To take the little corpse, and lay it low,

And say, "None misses it but me."  
She sings . . .  
I mean Paulina sings Fidelio,  
And they will welcome her to-night.

LEO.

Well, well,

'Tis better that our griefs should not spread far.  
1870.

HOW LISA LOVED THE KING.

---

Six hundred years ago, in Dante's time,  
Before his cheek was furrowed by deep rhyme—  
When Europe, fed afresh from Eastern story,  
Was like a garden tangled with the glory  
Of flowers hand-planted and of flowers air-sown,  
Climbing and trailing, budding and full-blown,  
Where purple bells are tossed amid pink stars,  
And springing blades, green troops in innocent wars,  
Crowd every shady spot of teeming earth,  
Making invisible motion visible birth—  
Six hundred years ago, Palermo town  
Kept holiday. A deed of great renown,  
A high revenge, had freed it from the yoke  
Of hated Frenchmen, and from Calpe's rock  
To where the Bosphorus caught the earlier sun,  
'Twas told that Pedro, King of Aragon,  
Was welcomed master of all Sicily,  
A royal knight, supreme as kings should be  
In strength and gentleness that make high chivalry.

Spain was the favorite home of knightly grace,  
Where generous men rode steeds of generous race ;  
Both Spanish, yet half Arab, both inspired  
By mutual spirit, that each motion fired  
With beauteous response, like minstrelsy  
Afresh fulfilling fresh expectancy.  
So when Palermo made high festival,  
The joy of matrons and of maiden's all  
Was the mock terror of the tournament,  
Where safety, with the glimpse of danger blent,  
Took exaltation as from epic song,  
Which greatly tells the pains that to great life belong.  
And in all eyes King Pedro was the king  
Of cavaliers : as in a full-gemmed ring



The largest ruby, or as that bright star  
Whose shining shows us where the Hyads are.  
His the best jennet, and he sat it best ;  
His weapon, whether tilting or in rest,  
Was worthiest watching, and his face once seen  
Gave to the promise of his royal mein  
Such rich fulfilment as the opened eyes  
Of a loved sleeper, or the long-watched rise  
Of vernal day, whose joy o'er stream and meadow flies.

But of the maiden forms that thick enwreathed  
The broad piazza and sweet witchery breathed,  
With innocent faces budding all arow  
From balconies and windows high and low,  
Who was it felt the deep mysterious glow,  
The impregnation with supernal fire  
Of young ideal love—transformed desire,  
Whose passion is but worship of that Best  
Taught by the many-mingled creed of each young breast ?  
'Twas gentle Lisa, of no noble line,  
Child of Bernardo, a rich Florentine,  
Who from his merchant-city hither came  
To trade in drugs ; yet kept an honest fame,  
And had the virtue not to try and sell  
Drugs that had none. He loved his riches well,  
But loved them chiefly for his Lisa's sake,  
Whom with a father's care he sought to make  
The bride of some true honorable man :—  
Of Perdicone (so the rumor ran),  
Whose birth was higher than his fortunes were ;  
For still your trader likes a mixture fair  
Of blood that hurries to some higher strain  
Than reckoning money's loss and money's gain.  
And of such mixture good may surely come :  
Lords' scions so may learn to cast a sum,  
A trader's grandson bear a well-set head,  
And have less conscious manners, better bred ;  
Nor, when he tries to be polite, to be rude instead.

'Twas Perdicone's friends made overtures  
To good Bernardo ; so one dame assures  
Her neighbor dame who notices the youth  
Fixing his eyes on Lisa ; and in truth  
Eyes that could see her on this summer day  
Might find it hard to turn another way.

She had a pensive beauty, yet not sad ;  
 Rather, like minor cadences that glad  
 The hearts of little birds amid spring boughs ;  
 And oft the trumpet or the joust would rouse  
 Pulses that gave her cheek a finer glow,  
 Parting her lips that seemed a mimic bow  
 By chiselling Love for play in coral wrought,  
 Then quickened by him with the passionate thought,  
 The soul that trembled in the lustrous night  
 Of slow long eyes. Her body was so slight,  
 It seemed she could have floated in the sky,  
 And with the angelic choir made symphony ;  
 But in her cheek's rich tinge, and in the dark  
 Of darkest hair and eyes, she bore a mark  
 Of kinship to her generous mother earth,  
 The fervid land that gives the plummy palm-trees birth.  
 She saw not Perdicone ; her young mind  
 Dreamed not that any man had ever pined  
 For such a little simple maid as she :  
 She had but dreamed how heavenly it would be  
 To love some hero noble, beauteous, great.  
 Who would live stories worthy to narrate,  
 Like Roland, or the warriors of Troy,  
 The Cid, or Amadis, or that fair boy  
 Who conquered everything beneath the sun,  
 And somehow, some time, died at Babylon  
 Fighting the Moors. For heroes all were good  
 And fair as that archangel who withstood  
 The Evil One, the author of all wrong—  
 That Evil One who made the French so strong ;  
 And now the flower of heroes must be he  
 Who drove those tyrants from dear Sicily,  
 So that her maids might walk to vespers tranquilly.

Young Lisa saw this hero in the king,  
 And as wood-lilies that sweet odors bring  
 Might dream the light that opes the modest eyne  
 Was lily-odored,—and as rites divine,  
 Round turf-laid altars, or 'neath roofs of stone,  
 Draw sanctity from out the heart alone  
 That loves and worships, so the miniature  
 Perplexed of her soul's world, all virgin pure,  
 Filled with heroic virtues that bright form,  
 Rabna's royalty, the finished norm

## HOW LISA LOVED THE KING.

Of horsemanship—the half of chivalry :  
For how could generous men avengers be,  
Save as God's messengers on coursers fleet?—  
These, scouring earth, made Spain with Syria meet  
In one self world where the same right had sway,  
And good must grow as grew the blessed day.  
No more ; great Love his essence had endued  
With Pedro's form, and entering subdued  
The soul of Lisa, fervid and intense,  
Proud in its choice of proud obedience  
To hardship glorified by perfect reverence.

Sweet Lisa homeward carried that dire guest,  
And in her chamber through the hours of rest  
The darkness was alight for her with sheen  
Of arms, and plumèd helm, and bright between  
Their commoner gloss, like the pure living spring  
'Twit porphyry lips, or living bird's bright wing  
'Twixt golden wires, the glances of the king  
Flashed on her soul, and waked vibrations there  
Of known delights love-mixed to new and rare :  
The impalpable dream was turned to breathing flesh,  
Chill thought of summer to the warm close mesh  
Of sunbeams held between the citron-leaves.  
Clothing her life of life. Oh, she believes  
That she could be content if he but knew  
(Her poor small self could claim no other due)  
How Lisa's lowly love had highest reach  
Of wingèd passion, whereto wingèd speech  
Would be scorched remnants left by mounting flame.  
Though, had she such lame message, were it blame  
To tell what greatness dwelt in her, what rank  
She held in loving? Modest maidens shrank  
From telling love that fed on selfish hope ;  
But love as hopeless as the shattering song  
Wailed for love beings who have joined the throng  
Of mighty dead ones. . . . Nay, but she was weak—  
Knew only prayers and ballads—could not speak  
With eloquence save what dumb creatures have,  
That with small cries and touches small boons crave.  
She watched all day that she might see him pass  
With knights and ladies ; but she said, " Alas !  
Though he should see me, it were all as one.  
He saw a pigeon sitting on the stone

Of wall or balcony : some colored spot  
 His eye just sees, his mind regardeth not.  
 I have no music-touch that could bring nigh  
 My love to his soul's hearing. I shall die,  
 And he will never know who Lisa was—  
 The trader's child, whose soaring spirit rose  
 As hedge-born aloe-flowers that rarest years disclose.

"For were I now a fair deep-breasted queen  
 A-horseback, with blonde hair, and tunic green  
 Gold bordered like Costanza, I should need  
 No change within to make me queenly there ;  
 For they the royal-hearted women are  
 Who nobly love the noblest, yet have grace  
 For needy suffering lives in lowliest place,  
 Carrying a choicer sunlight in their smile,  
 The heavenliest ray that pitieth the vile.  
 My love is such, it cannot choose but soar  
 Up to the highest ; yet for evermore,  
 Though I were happy, throned beside the king,  
 I should be tender to each little thing  
 With hurt warin breast, that had no speech to tell  
 Its inward pang, and I would soothe it well  
 With tender touch and with a low soft moan  
 For company : my dumb love-pang is lone,  
 Prisoned as topaz-beam within a rough-garbed stone."

So, inward-wailing, Lisa passed her days.  
 Each night the August moon with changing phase  
 Looked broader, harder on her unchanged pain ;  
 Each noon the heat lay heavier again  
 On her despair ; until her body frail  
 Shrank like the snow that watchers in the vale  
 See narrowed on the height each summer morn ;  
 While her dark glance burnt larger, more forlorn,  
 As if the soul within her all on fire  
 Made of her being one swift funeral pyre.  
 Father and mother saw with sad dismay  
 The meaning of their riches melt away :  
 For without Lisa what would sequins buy ?  
 What wish were left if Lisa were to die ?  
 Through her they cared for summers still to come,  
 Else they would be as ghosts without a home  
 In any flesh that could feel glad desire.  
 They pay the best physicians, never tire

## HOW LISA LOVED THE KING.

Of seeking what will soothe her, promising  
That aught she longed for, though it were a thing  
Hard to be come at as the Indian snow,  
Or roses that on alpine summits blow—  
It should be hers. She answers with low voice,  
She longs for death alone—death is her choice ;  
Death is the King who never did think scorn,  
But rescues every meanest soul to sorrow born.

Yet one day, as they bent above her bed  
And watched her in brief sleep, her drooping head  
Turned gently, as the thirsty flowers that feel  
Some moist revival through their petals steal,  
And little flutterings of her lids and lips  
Told of such dreamy joy as sometimes dips  
A skyey shadow in the mind's poor pool.  
She oped her eyes, and turned their dark gems full  
Upon her father, as in utterance dumb  
Of some new prayer that in her sleep had come.  
"What is it, Lisa?" "Father, I would see  
Minuccio, the great singer ; bring him me."  
For always, night and day, her unstilled thought,  
Wandering all o'er its little world, had sought  
How she could reach, by some soft pleading touch,  
King Pedro's soul, that she who loved so much  
Dying, might have a place within his mind—  
A little grave which he would sometimes find  
And plant some flower on it—some thought, some mem-  
ory kind.

Till in her dream she saw Minuccio  
Touching his viola, and chanting low  
A strain that, falling on her brokenly,  
Seemed blossoms lightly blown from off a tree,  
Each burthened with a word that was a scent—  
Raona, Lisa, love, death, tournament ;  
Then in her dream she said, "He sings of me—  
Might be my messenger ; ah, now I see  
The king is listening——" Then she awoke,  
And, missing her dear dream, that new-born longing  
spoke.

She longed for music : that was natural ;  
Physicians said it was medicinal ;  
The humors might be schooled by true consent  
Of a fine tenor and fine instrument ;

In brief, good music, mixed with doctor's stuff  
Apollo with Asklepios—enough !  
Minuccio, entreated, gladly came.  
(He was a singer of most gentle fame—  
A noble, kindly spirit, not elate  
That he was famous, but that song was great—  
Would sing as finely to this suffering child  
As at the court where princes on him smiled.)  
Gently he entered and sat down by her,  
Asking what sort of strain she would prefer—  
The voice alone, or voice with viol wed ;  
Then, when she chose the last, he preluded  
With magic hand, that summoned from the strings  
Aerial spirits, rare yet vibrant wings  
That fanned the pulses of his listener,  
And waked each sleeping sense with blissful stir.  
Her cheek already showed a slow faint blush,  
But soon the voice, in pure full liquid rush,  
Made all the passion, that till now she felt,  
Seem but cool waters that in warmer melt.  
Finished the song, she prayed to be alone  
With kind Minuccio ; for her faith had grown  
To trust him as if missioned like a priest  
With some high grace, that when his singing ceased  
Still made him wiser, more magnanimous  
Than common men who had no genius.

So laying her small hand within his palm,  
She told him how that secret glorious harm  
Of loftiest loving had befallen her ;  
That death, her only hope, most bitter were,  
If when she died her love must perish too  
As songs unsung and thoughts unspoken do,  
Which else might live within another breast.  
She said, " Minuccio, the grave were rest,  
If I were sure, that lying cold and lone,  
My love, my best of life, had safely flown  
And nestled in the bosom of the king ;  
See, 'tis a small weak bird, with unfledged wing.  
But you will carry it for me secretly,  
And bear it to the king, then come to me  
And tell me it is safe, and I shall go  
Content, knowing that he I love my love doth know.

Then she wept silently, but each large tear  
 Made pleading music to the inward ear  
 Of good Minuccio. "Lisa, trust in me,"  
 He said, and kissed her fingers loyally ;  
 "It is sweet law to me to do your will,  
 And ere the sun his round shall thrice fulfil,  
 I hope to bring you news of such rare skill  
 As amulets have, that aches in trusting bosoms still."  
 He needed not to pause and first devise  
 How he should tell the king ; for in nowise  
 Were such love-message worthily bested  
 Save in fine verse by music rendered.  
 He sought a poet-friend, a Siennese,  
 And "Mico, mine," he said, "full oft to please  
 Thy whim of sadness I have sung thee strains  
 To make thee weep in verse : now pay my pains,  
 And write me a canzon divinely sad,  
 Sinlessly passionate and meekly mad  
 With young despair, speaking a maiden's heart  
 Of fifteen summers, who would fain depart  
 From ripening life's new-urgent mystery—  
 Love-choice of one too high her love to be—  
 But cannot yield her breath till she has poured  
 Her strength away in this hot-bleeding word  
 Telling the secret of her soul to her soul's lord."

Said Mico, "Nay, that thought is poesy,  
 I need but listen as it sings to me.  
 Come thou again to-morrow." The third day,  
 When linkèd notes had perfected the lay,  
 Minuccio had his summons to the court  
 To make, as he was wont, the moments short  
 Of ceremonious dinner to the king.  
 This was the time when he had meant to bring  
 Melodious message of young Lisa's love :  
 He waited till the air had ceased to move  
 To ringing silver, till Falernian wine  
 Made quickened sense with quietude combine,  
 And then with passionate descant made each ear incline.

*Love, thou didst see me, light as morning's breath,  
 Roaming a garden in a joyous error,  
 Laughing at chases vain, a happy child,  
 Till of thy countenance the alluring terror*

*In majesty from out the blossoms smiled,  
From out their life seeming a beauteous Death.*

*O Love, who so didst choose me for thine own,  
Taking this little isle to thy great sway  
See now, it is the honor of thy throne  
That what thou gavest perish not away,  
Nor leave some sweet remembrance to atone  
By life that will be for the brief life gone:  
Hear, ere the shroud o'er these frail limbs be thrown  
Since every king is vassal unto thee,  
My heart's lord needs must listen loyally—  
O tell him I am waiting for my Death!*

*Tell him, for that he hath such royal power  
'Twere hard for him to think how small a thing,  
How slight a sign, would make a wealthy dower  
For one like me, the bride of that pale king  
Whose bed is mine at some swift-nearing hour.  
Go to my lord, and to his memory bring  
That happy birthday of my sorrowing  
When his large glance made meaner gazers glad,  
Entering the bannered lists: 'twas then I had  
The wound that laid me in the arms of Death.*

*Tell him, O Love, I am a lowly maid,  
No more than any little knot of thyme  
That he with careless foot may often tread;  
Yet lowest fragrance oft will mount sublime  
And cleave to things most high and hallowed,  
As doth the fragrance of my life's springtime,  
My lowly love, that soaring seeks to climb  
Within his thought, and make a gentle bliss,  
More blissful than if mine, in being his:  
So shall I live in him and rest in Death.*

The strain was new. It seemed a pleading cry,  
And yet a rounded perfect melody,  
Making grief beauteous as the tear-filled eyes  
Of little child at little miseries.  
Trembling at first, then swelling as it rose,  
Like rising light that broad and broader grows,  
It filled the hall, and so possessed the air  
That not one breathing soul was present there,



Though dullest, slowest, but was quivering  
In music's grasp, and forced to hear her sing.  
But most such sweet compulsion took the mood  
Of Pedro (tired of doing what he would).  
Whether the words which that strange meaning bore  
Were but the poet's feigning or aught more,  
Was bounden question, since their aim must be  
At some imagined or true royalty.  
He called Minuccio and bade him tell  
What poet of the day had writ so well ;  
For though they came behind all former rhymes,  
The verses were not bad for these poor times.  
" Monsignor, they are only three days old,"  
Minuccio said ; " but it must not be told  
How this song grew, save to your royal ear."  
Eager, the king withdrew where none was near,  
And gave close audience to Minuccio,  
Who meetly told that love-tale meet to know.  
The king had features pliant to confess  
The presence of a manly tenderness—  
Son, father, brother, lover, blent in one,  
In fine harmonic exaltation—  
The spirit of religious chivalry.  
He listened, and Minuccio could see  
The tender, generous admiration spread  
O'er all his face, and glorify his head  
With royalty that would have kept its rank  
Though his brocaded robes to tatters shrank.  
He answered without pause, " So sweet a maid,  
In nature's own insignia arrayed,  
Though she were come of unmixed trading blood  
That sold and bartered ever since the Flood,  
Would have the self-contained and single worth  
Of radiant jewels born in darksome earth.  
Raona were a shame to Sicily,  
Letting such love and tears unhonored be :  
Hasten, Minuccio, tell her that the king  
To-day will surely visit her when vespers ring."

Joyful, Minuccio bore the joyous word,  
And told at full, while none but Lisa heard,  
How each thing had befallen, sang the song,  
And like a patient nurse who would prolong

All means of soothing, dwelt upon each tone,  
 Each look, with which the mighty Aragon  
 Marked the high worth his royal heart assigned  
 To that dear place he held in Lisa's mind.  
 She listened till the draughts of pure content  
 Through all her limbs like some new being went—  
 Life, not recovered, but untried before,  
 From out the growing world's unmeasured store  
 Of fuller, better, more divinely mixed.  
 'Twas glad reverse : she had so firmly fixed  
 To die, already seemed to fall a veil  
 Shrouding the inner glow from light of senses pale.

Her parents wondering see her half arise—  
 Wondering, rejoicing, see her long dark eyes  
 Brimful with clearness, not of 'scaping tears,  
 But of some light ethereal that enspheres  
 Their orbs with calm, some vision newly learnt  
 Where strangest fires erewhile had blindly burnt.  
 She asked to have her soft white robe and band  
 And coral ornaments, and with her hand  
 She gave her locks' dark length a backward fall,  
 Then looked intently in a mirror small,  
 And feared her face might perhaps displease the king ;  
 "In truth," she said, "I am a tiny thing ;  
 I was too bold to tell what could such visit bring."  
 Meanwhile the king, revolving in his thought  
 That virgin passion, was more deeply wrought  
 To chivalrous pity ; and at vesper bell,  
 With careless mien which hid his purpose well,  
 Went forth on horseback, and as if by chance  
 Passing Bernardo's house, he paused to glance  
 At the fine garden of this wealthy man,  
 This Tuscan trader turned Palermitan :  
 But, presently dismounting, chose to walk  
 Amid the trellises, in gracious talk  
 With this same trader, deigning even to ask  
 If he had yet fulfilled the father's task  
 Of marrying that daughter whose young charms  
 Himself, betwixt the passages of arms,  
 Noted admiringly. "Monsignor, no,  
 She is not married ; that were little woe,  
 Since she has counted barely fifteen years ;  
 But all such hopes of late have turned to fears ;

She droops and fades ; though for a space quite brief—  
 Scarce three hours past—she finds some strange relief.”  
 The king avised : “ ’Twere dole to all of us,  
 The world should lose a maid so beauteous ;  
 Let me now see her ; since I am her liege lord,  
 Her spirits must wage war with death at my strong word.”  
 In such half serious playfulness, he wends,  
 With Lisa's father and two chosen friends,  
 Up to the chamber where she pillowed sits  
 Watching the open door, that now admits  
 A presence as much better than her dreams,  
 As happiness than any longing seems.  
 The king advanced, and, with a reverent kiss  
 Upon her hand, said, “ Lady, what is this ?  
 You, whose sweet youth should others' solace be,  
 Pierce all our hearts, languishing piteously.  
 We pray you, for the love of us, be cheered,  
 Nor be too reckless of that life, endeared  
 To us who know your passing worthiness,  
 And count your blooming life as part of our life's bliss.”  
 Those words, that touch upon her hand from him  
 Whom her soul worshipped, as far seraphim  
 Worship the distant glory, brought some shame  
 Quivering upon her cheek, yet thrilled her frame  
 With such deep joy she seemed in paradise,  
 In wondering gladness, and in dumb surprise  
 That bliss could be so blissful : then she spoke—  
 “ Signor, I was too weak to bear the yoke,  
 The golden yoke of thoughts too great for me .  
 That was the ground of my infirmity.  
 But now, I pray your grace to have belief  
 That I shall soon be well, nor any more cause grief.”

The king alone perceived the covert sense  
 Of all her words, which made one evidence  
 With her pure voice and candid loveliness  
 That he had lost much honor, honoring less  
 That message of her passionate distress.  
 He stayed beside her for a little while  
 With gentle looks and speech, until a smile  
 As placid as a ray of early morn  
 On opening flower-cups o'er her lips was borne.  
 When he had left her, and the tidings spread  
 Through all the town how he had visited

The Tuscan trader's daughter, who was sick,  
Men said, it was a royal deed and catholic.

And Lisa? she no longer wished for death;  
But as a poet, who sweet verses saith  
Within his soul, and joys in music there,  
Nor seeks another heaven, nor can bear  
Disturbing pleasures, so was she content,  
Breathing the life of grateful sentiment,  
She thought no maid betrothed could be more blest;  
For treasure must be valued by the test  
Of highest excellence and rarity,  
And her dear joy was best as best could be;  
There seemed no other crown to her delight  
Now the high loved one saw her love aright.  
Thus her soul thriving on that exquisite mood,  
Spread like the May-time all its beauteous good  
O'er the soft bloom of neck, and arms, and cheek,  
And strengthened the sweet body, once so weak,  
Until she rose and walked, and, like a bird  
With sweetly rippling throat, she made her spring joys heard  
The king, when he the happy change had seen,  
Trusted the ear of Constance, his fair queen,  
With Lisa's innocent secret, and conferred  
How they should jointly, by their deed and word,  
Honor this maiden's love, which, like the prayer  
Of loyal hermits, never thought to share  
In what it gave. The queen had that chief grace  
Of womanhood, a heart that can embrace  
All goodness in another woman's form;  
And that same day, ere the sun lay too warm,  
On southern terraces, a messenger  
Informed Bernardo that the royal pair  
Would straightway visit him and celebrate  
Their gladness at his daughter's happier state,  
Which they were fain to see. Soon came the king  
On horseback, with his barons, heralding  
The advent of the queen in courtly state;  
And all, descending at the garden gate,  
Streamed with their feathers, velvet, and brocade,  
Through the bleached alleys, till they, pausing, made  
A lake of splendor 'mid the aloes gray—  
When, meekly facing all their proud array,  
The white-robed Lisa with her parents stood,

As some white dove before the gorgeous brood  
Of dapple-breasted birds born by the Colchian flood.

The king and queen, by gracious looks and speech,  
Encourage her, and thus their courtiers teach  
How this fair morning they may courtliest be  
By making Lisa pass it happily.  
And soon the ladies and the barons all  
Draw her by turns, as at a festival  
Made for her sake, to easy, gay discourse,  
And compliment with looks and smiles enforce ;  
A joyous hum is heard the gardens round ;  
Soon there is Spanish dancing and the sound  
Of minstrel's song, and autumn fruits are pluckt ;  
Till mindfully the king and queen conduct  
Lisa apart to where a trellised shade  
Made pleasant resting. Then King Pedro said—  
" Excellent maiden, that rich gift of love  
Your heart hath made us, hath a worth above  
All royal treasures, nor is fitly met  
Save when the grateful memory of deep debt  
Lies still behind the outward honors done .  
And as a sign that no oblivion  
Shall overflow that faithful memory,  
We while we live your cavalier will be,  
Nor will we ever arm ourselves for fight,  
Whether for struggle dire or brief delight  
Of warlike feigning, but we first will take  
The colors you ordain, and for your sake  
Charge the more bravely where your emblem is ;  
Nor will we ever claim an added bliss  
To our sweet thoughts of you save one sole kiss.  
But there still rests the outward honor meet  
To mark your worthiness, and we entreat  
That you will turn your ear to proffered vows  
Of one who loves you, and would be your spouse.  
We must not wrong yourself and Sicily  
By letting all your blooming years pass by  
Unmated : you will give the world its due  
From beauteous maiden and become a matron true."

Then Lisa, wrapt in virgin wonderment  
At her ambitious love's complete content,  
Which left no further good for her to seek  
Than love's obedience, said with accent meek—

"Monsignor, I know well that were it known  
 To all the world how high my love had flown,  
 There would be few who would not deem me mad,  
 Or say my mind the falsest image had  
 Of my condition and your lofty place.  
 But heaven has seen that for no moment's space  
 Have I forgotten you to be the king,  
 Or me myself to be a lowly thing—  
 A little lark, enamoured of the sky,  
 That soared to sing, to break its breast, and die.  
 But, as you better know than I, the heart  
 In choosing chooseth not its own desert,  
 But that great merit which attracteth it ;  
 'Tis law, I struggled, but I must submit,  
 And having seen a worth all worth above,  
 I loved you, love you, and shall always love.  
 But that doth mean, my will is ever yours,  
 Not only when your will my good insures,  
 But if it wrongs me what the world calls harm—  
 Fire, wounds, would wear from your dear will a charm.  
 That you will be my knight is full content,  
 And for that kiss—I pray, first for the queen's consent."

Her answer, given with such firm gentleness,  
 Pleased the queen well, and made her hold no less  
 Of Lisa's merit than the king had held.  
 And so, all cloudy threats of grief dispelled,  
 There was betrothal made that very morn  
 'Twixt Perdicone, youthful, brave, well-born,  
 And Lisa, whom he loved ; she loving well  
 The lot that from obedience befell.  
 The queen a rare betrothal ring on each  
 Bestowed, and other gems, with gracious speech.  
 And that no joy might lack, the king, who knew  
 The youth was poor, gave him rich Ceffalù  
 And Cataletta, large and fruitful lands—  
 Adding much promise when he joined their hands.  
 At last he said to Lisa, with an air  
 Gallant yet noble : " Now we claim our share  
 From your sweet love, a share which is not small ;  
 For in the sacrament one crumb is all."  
 Then taking her small face his hands between,  
 He kissed her on the brow with kiss serene,  
 Fit seal to that pure vision her young soul had seen.

Sicilians witnessed that King Pedro kept  
His royal promise : Perdicone stept  
To many honors honorably won,  
Living with Lisa in true union.  
Throughout his life the king still took delight  
To call himself fair Lisa's faithful knight ;  
And never wore in field or tournament  
A scarf or emblem save by Lisa sent.

Such deeds made subjects loyal in that land :  
They joyed that one so worthy to command,  
So chivalrous and gentle, had become  
The king of Sicily, and filled the room  
Of Frenchmen, who abused the Church's trust,  
Till, in a righteous vengeance on their lust,  
Messina rose, with God, and with the dagger's thrust.

## L'ENVOI.

*Reader, this story pleased me long ago  
In the bright pages of Boccaccio,  
And where the author of a good we know,  
Let us not fail to pay the grateful thanks we owe.*

1869.

## A MINOR PROPHET.

I HAVE a friend, a vegetarian seer,  
 By name Elias Baptist Butterworth,  
 A harmless, bland, disinterested man,  
 Whose ancestors in Cromwell's day believed  
 The Second Advent certain in five years,  
 But when King Charles the Second came instead,  
 Revised their date and sought another world :  
 I mean—not heaven but—America.  
 A fervid stock, whose generous hope embraced  
 The fortunes of mankind, not stopping short  
 At rise of leather, or the fall of gold,  
 Nor listening to the voices of the time  
 As housewives listen to a cackling hen,  
 With wonder whether she has laid her egg  
 On their own nest-egg. Still they did insist  
 Somewhat too wearisomely on the joys  
 Of their Millennium, when coats and hats  
 Would all be of one pattern, books and songs  
 All fit for Sundays, and the casual talk  
 As good as sermons preached extempore.

And in Elias the ancestral zeal  
 Breathes strong as ever, only modified  
 By Transatlantic air and modern thought.  
 You could not pass him in the street and fail  
 To note his shoulders' long declivity.  
 Beard to the waist, swan-neck, and large pale eyes ;  
 Or, when he lifts his hat, to mark his hair  
 Brushed back to show his great capacity—  
 A full grain's length at the angle of the brow  
 Proving him witty, while the shallower men  
 Only seem witty in their repartees.  
 Not that he's vain, but that his doctrine needs  
 The testimony of his frontal lobe.



On all points he adopts the latest views ;  
 Takes for the key of univereal Mind  
 The " levitation " of stout gentlemen ;  
 Believes the Rappings are not spirits' work,  
 But the Thought-atmosphere's, a steam of brains  
 In correlated force of raps, as proved  
 By motion, heat, and science generally ;  
 The Spectrum, for example, which has shown  
 The self-same metals in the sun as here ;  
 So the Thought-atmosphere is everywhere :  
 High truths that gimmered under other names  
 To ancient sages, whence good scholarship  
 Applied to Eleusinian mysteries—  
 The Vedas—Tripitaka—Vendidad—  
 Might furnish weaker proof for weaker minds  
 That Thought was rapping in the hoary past,  
 And might have edified the Greeks by raps  
 At the greater Dionysia, if their ears  
 Had not been filled with Sophoclean verse.  
 And when all Earth is vegetarian—  
 When, lacking butchers, quadrupeds die out,  
 And less Thought-atmosphere is reabsorbed  
 By nerves of insects parasitical,  
 Those higher truths, seized now by higher minds  
 But not expressed (the insects hindering)  
 Will either flash out into eloquence,  
 Or better still, be comprehensible  
 By rappings simply, without need of roots.

'Tis on this theme—the vegetarian world—  
 That good Elias willingly expands :  
 He loves to tell in mildly nasal tones  
 And vowels stretched to suit the widest views,  
 The future fortunes of cur infant Earth—  
 When it will be too full of human kind  
 To have the room for wilder animals.  
 Saith he Sahara will be populous  
 With families of gentlemen retired  
 From commerce in more Central Africa,  
 Who order coolness as we order coal,  
 And have a lobe anterior strong enough  
 To think away the sand-storms. Science thus  
 Will leave no spot on this terraqueous globe  
 Unfit to be inhabited by man,

The chief of animals : all meaner brutes  
 Will have been smoked and elbowed out of life.  
 No lions then shall lap Caffrarian pools,  
 Or shake the Atlas with their midnight roar :  
 Even the slow, slime-loving crocodile,  
 The last of animals to take a hint,  
 Will then retire forever from a scene  
 Where public feeling strongly sets against him.  
 Fishes may lead carnivorous lives obscure,  
 But must not dream of culinary rank  
 Or being dished in good society.  
 Imagination in that distant age,  
 Aiming at fiction called historical,  
 Will vainly try to reconstruct the times  
 When it was men's preposterous delight  
 To sit astride live horses, which consumed  
 Materials for incalculable cakes ;  
 When there were milkmaids who drew milk from cows  
 With udders kept abnormal for that end  
 Since the rude mythopœic period  
 Of Aryan dairymen, who did not blush  
 To call their milkmaid and their daughter one—  
 Helplessly gazing at the Milky Way,  
 Nor dreaming of the astral cocoa-nuts  
 Quite at the service of posterity.  
 'Tis to be feared, though, that the duller boys,  
 Much given to anachronisms and nuts,  
 (Elias has confessed boys will be boys)  
 May write a jockey for a centaur, think  
 Europa's suitor was an Irish bull,  
 Æsop a journalist who wrote up Fox,  
 And Bruin a chief swindler upon 'Change.  
 Boys will be boys, but dogs will all be moral,  
 With longer alimentary canals  
 Suited to diet vegetarian.  
 The uglier breeds will fade from memory,  
 Or, being palæontological,  
 Live but as portraits in large learned books,  
 Distasteful to the feelings of an age  
 Nourished on purest beauty. Earth will hold  
 No stupid brutes; no cheerful queernesses,  
 No naïve cunning, grave absurdity.  
 Wart-pigs with tender and parental grunts,  
 Wombats much flattened as to their contour,

Perhaps from too much crushing in the ark,  
 But taking meekly that fatality ;  
 The serious cranes, unstung by ridicule ;  
 Long-headed, short-legged, solemn-looking curs,  
 (Wise, silent critics of a flippant age) ;  
 The silly straddling foals, the weak-brained geese  
 Hissing fallaciously at sound of wheels—  
 All these rude products will have disappeared  
 Along with every faulty human type.  
 By dint of diet vegetarian  
 All will be harmony of hue and line,  
 Bodies and minds all perfect, limbs well-turned,  
 And talk quite free from aught erroneous.

Thus far Elias in his seer's mantle :  
 But at this climax in his prophecy  
 My sinking spirits, fearing to be swamped,  
 Urge me to speak. "High prospects these, my friend,  
 Setting the weak carnivorous brain astretch ;  
 We will resume the thread another day."  
 "To-morrow," cries Elias, "at this hour ?"  
 "No, not to-morrow—I shall have a cold—  
 At least I feel some soreness—this endemic—

Good by."  
 No tears are sadder than the smile  
 With which I quit Elias. Bitterly  
 I feel that every change upon this earth  
 Is bought with sacrifice. My yearnings fail  
 To reach that high apocalyptic mount  
 Which shows in bird's-eye view a perfect world,  
 Or enter warmly into other joys  
 Than those of faulty, struggling human kind.  
 That strain upon my soul's too feeble wing  
 Ends in ignoble floundering: I fall  
 Into short sighted pity for the men  
 Who living in those perfect future times  
 Will not know half the dear imperfect things  
 That move my smiles and tears—will never know  
 The fine old incongruities that raise  
 My friendly laugh ; the innocent conceits  
 That like a needless eyeglass or black patch  
 Give those who wear them harmless happiness ;  
 The twists and cracks in our poor earthenware,

That touch me to more conscious fellowship  
 (I am not myself the finest Parian)  
 With my coevals. So poor Colin Clout,  
 To whom raw onion gives prospective zest,  
 Consoling hours of dampest wintry work,  
 Could hardly fancy any regal joys  
 Quite unimpregnate with the onion's scent :  
 Perhaps his highest hopes are not all clear  
 Of waftings from that energetic bulb :  
 'Tis well that onion is not heresy.  
 Speaking in parable, I am Colin Clout.  
 A clinging flavor penetrates my life—  
 My onion is imperfectness : I cleave  
 To nature's blunders, evanescent types  
 Which sages banish from Utopia.  
 "Not worship beauty?" say you. Patience, friend !  
 I worship in the temple with the rest ;  
 But by my hearth I keep a sacred nook  
 For gnomes and dwarfs, duck-footed waddling elves  
 Who stitched and hammered for the weary man  
 In days of old. And in that piety  
 I clothe ungainly forms inherited  
 From toiling generations, daily bent  
 At desk, or plough, or loom, or in the mine,  
 In pioneering labors for the world.  
 Nay, I am apt when floundering confused  
 From too rash flight, to grasp at paradox,  
 And pity future men who will not know  
 A keen experience with pity blent,  
 The pathos exquisite of lovely minds  
 Hid in harsh forms—not penetrating them  
 Like fire divine within a common bush  
 Which glows transfigured by the heavenly guest,  
 So that men put their shoes off ; but encaged  
 Like a sweet child within some thick-walled cell,  
 Who leaps and fails to hold the window-bar,  
 But having shown a little dimpled hand  
 Is visited thenceforth by tender hearts  
 Whose eyes keep watch about the prison walls.  
 A foolish, nay, a wicked paradox !  
 For purest pity is the eye of love  
 Melting at sight of sorrow ; and to grieve  
 Because it sees no sorrow, shows a love  
 Warped from its truer nature, turned to love

Of merest habit, like the miser's greed.  
 But I am Colin still : my prejudice  
 Is for the flavor of my daily food.  
 Not that I doubt the world is growing still  
 As once it grew from Chaos and from Night ;  
 Or have a soul too shrunken for the hope  
 Which dawned in human breasts, a double morn,  
 With earliest watchings of the rising light  
 Chasing the darkness ; and through many an age  
 Has raised the vision of a future time  
 That stands an Angel with a face all mild  
 Spearing the demon. I too rest in faith  
 That man's perfection is the crowning flower,  
 Toward which the urgent sap in life's great tree  
 Is pressing,—seen in puny blossoms now,  
 But in the world's great morrows to expand  
 With broadest petal and with deepest glow.

Yet, see the patched and plodding citizen  
 Waiting upon the pavement with the throng  
 While some victorious world hero makes  
 Triumphal entry, and the peal of shouts  
 And flash of faces 'neath uplifted hats  
 Run like a storm of joy along the streets !  
 He says, " God bless him ! " almost with a sob,  
 As the great hero passes ; he is glad  
 The world holds mighty men and mighty deeds ;  
 The music stirs his pulses like strong wine,  
 The moving splendor touches him with awe—  
 'Tis glory shed around the common weal,  
 And he will pay his tribute willingly,  
 Though with the pennies earned by sordid toil.  
 Perhaps the hero's deeds have helped to bring  
 A time when every honest citizen  
 Shall wear a coat unpatched. And yet he feels  
 More easy fellowship with neighbors there  
 Who look on too ; and he will soon relapse  
 From noticing the banners and the steeds  
 To think with pleasure there is just one bun  
 Left in his pocket, that may serve to tempt  
 The wide-eyed lad, whose weight is all too much  
 For that young mother's arms : and then he falls  
 To dreamy picturing of sunny days  
 When he himself was a small big-cheeked lad

In some far village where no heroes came,  
 And stood a listener 'twixt his father's legs  
 In the warm fire-light, while the old folk talked  
 And shook their heads and looked upon the floor ;  
 And he was puzzled, thinking life was fine—  
 The bread and cheese so nice all through the year  
 And Christmas sure to come. Oh that good time !  
 He, could he choose, would have those days again  
 And see the dear old-fashioned things once more.  
 But soon the wheels and drums have all passed by  
 And tramping feet are heard like sudden rain :  
 The quiet startles our good citizen ;  
 He feels the child upon his arms, and knows  
 He is with the people making holiday  
 Because of hopes for better days to come.  
 But Hope to him was like the brilliant west  
 Telling of sunrise in a world unknown,  
 And from that dazzling curtain of bright hues  
 He turned to the familiar face of fields  
 Lying all clear in the calm morning land.  
 Maybe 'tis wiser not to fix a lens  
 Too scrutinizing on the glorious times  
 When Barbárossa shall arise and shake  
 His mountain, good King Arthur come again,  
 And all the heroes of such giant soul  
 That, living once to cheer mankind with hope,  
 They had to sleep until the time was ripe  
 For greater deeds to match their greater thought.  
 Yet no ! the earth yields nothing more Divine  
 Than high prophetic vision—than the Seer  
 Who fasting from man's meaner joy beholds  
 The paths of beauteous order, and constructs  
 A fairer type, to shame our low content.  
 But prophecy is like potential sound  
 Which turned to music seems a voice sublime  
 From out the soul of light ; but turns to noise  
 In scrannel pipes, and makes all ears averse.

The faith that life on earth is being shaped  
 To glorious ends, that order, justice, love  
 Mean man's completeness, mean effect as sure  
 As roundness in the dew-drop—that great faith  
 Is but the rushing and expanding stream  
 Of thought, of feeling, fed by all the past,

Our finest hope is finest memory,  
 As they who love in age think youth is blest  
 Because it has a life to fill with love.  
 Full souls are double mirrors, making still  
 An endless vista of fair things before  
 Repeating things behind : so faith is strong  
 Only when we are strong, shrinks when we shrink.  
 It comes when music stirs us, and the chords  
 Moving on some grand climax shake our souls  
 With influx new that makes new energies.  
 It comes in swellings of the heart and tears  
 That rise at noble and at gentle deeds—  
 At labors of the master-artist's hand  
 Which, trembling, touches to a finer end,  
 Trembling before an image seen within.  
 It comes in moments of heroic love,  
 Unjealous joy in joy not made for us—  
 In conscious triumph of the good within  
 Making us worship goodness that rebukes.  
 Even our failures are a prophecy,  
 Even our yearnings and our bitter tears  
 After that fair and true we cannot grasp ;  
 As patriots who seem to die in vain  
 Make liberty more sacred by their pangs.

Presentiment of bitter things on earth  
 Sweeps in with every force that stirs our souls  
 To admiration, self-renouncing love,  
 Or thoughts, like light, that bind the world in one ;  
 Sweeps like the sense of vastness, when at night  
 We hear the roll and dash of waves that break  
 Nearer and nearer with the rushing tide,  
 Which rises to the level of the cliff  
 Because the wide Atlantic rolls behind  
 Throbbing respondent to the far-off orbs.

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## III.

Our mother bade us keep the trodden ways,  
Stroked down my tippet, set my brother's frill,  
Then with the benediction of her gaze  
Clung to us lessening, and pursued us still

Across the homestead to the rookery elms,  
Whose tall old trunks had each a grassy mound,  
So rich for us, we counted them as realms  
With varied products : here were earth-nuts found,

And here the Lady-fingers in deep shade ;  
Here sloping towards the Moat the rushes grew,  
The large to split for pith, the small to braid ;  
While over all the dark rooks cawing flew,

And made a happy strange solemnity,  
A deep-toned chant from life unknown to me.

## IV.

Our meadow-path had memorable spots :  
One where it bridged a tiny rivulet,  
Deep hid by tangled blue Forget-me-nots ;  
And all along the waving grasses met

My little palm, or nodded to my cheek,  
When flowers with upturned faces gazing drew  
My wonder downward, seeming all to speak  
With eyes of souls that dumbly heard and knew.

Then came the copse, where wild things rushed unseen  
And black-scathed grass betrayed the past abode  
Of mystic gypsies, who still lurked between  
Me and each hidden distance of the road.

A gypsy once had startled me at play,  
Blotting with her dark smile my sunny day.

## V.

Thus rambling we were schooled in deepest lore,  
And learned the meanings that give words a soul,  
The fear, the love, the primal passionate store,  
Whose shaping impulses make manhood whole.

Those hours were seed to all my after good ;  
My infant gladness, through eye, ear, and touch,

Took easily as warmth a various food  
To nourish the sweet skill of loving much.

For who in age shall roam the earth and find  
Reasons for loving that will strike out love  
With sudden rod from the hard year-pressed mind?  
Were reasons sown as thick as stars above,

'Tis love must see them, as the eye sees light :  
Day is but Number to the darkened sight.

VI.

Our brown canal was endless to my thought ;  
And on its banks I sat in dreamy peace,  
Unknowing how the good I loved was wrought,  
Untroubled by the fear that it would cease.

Slowly the barges floated into view  
Rounding a grassy hill to me sublime  
With some Unknown beyond it, whither flew  
The parting cuckoo toward a fresh spring time.

The wide-arched bridge, the scented elder-flowers,  
The wondrous watery rings that died too soon,  
The echoes of the quarry, the still hours  
With white robe sweeping-on the shadeless noon,

Were but my growing self, are part of me,  
My present Past, my root of piety.

VII.

Those long days measured by my little feet  
Had chronicles which yield me many a text ;  
When irony still finds an image meet  
Of full-grown judgments in this world perplex.

One day my brother left me in high charge,  
To mind the rod, while he went seeking bait,  
And bade me, when I saw a nearing barge,  
Snatch out the line, lest he should come too late.

Proud of the task, I watched with all my might  
For one whole minute, till my eyes grew wide,

Till sky and earth took on a strange new light  
And seemed a dream-world floating on some tide—

A fair pavilioned boat for me alone  
Bearing me onward through the vast unknown.

## VIII.

But sudden came the barge's pitch-black prow,  
Nearer and angrier came my brother's cry,  
And all my soul was quivering fear, when lo !  
Upon the imperilled line, suspended high,

A silver perch ! My guilt that won the prey,  
Now turned to merit, had a guerdon rich  
Of hugs and praises, and made merry play,  
Until my triumph reached it highest pitch

When all at home were told the wondrous feat,  
And how the little sister had fished well.  
In secret, though my fortune tasted sweet,  
I wondered why this happiness befell.

"The little lass had luck," the gardener said :  
And so I learned, luck was with glory wed.

## IX.

We had the self-same world enlarged for each  
By loving difference of girl and boy :  
The fruit that hung on high beyond my reach  
He plucked for me, and oft he must employ

A measuring glance to guide my tiny shoe  
Where lay firm stepping-stones, or call to mind  
"This thing I like my sister may not do,  
For she is little, and I must be kind."

Thus boyish Will the nobler mastery learned  
Where inward vision over impulse reigns,  
Widening its life with separate life discerned,  
A Like unlike, a Self that self restrains.

His years with others must the sweeter be  
For those brief days he spent in loving me.

## X.

His sorrow was my sorrow, and his joy  
Sent little leaps and laughs through all my frame ;  
My doll seemed lifeless and no girlish toy  
Had any reason when my brother came.

I knelt with him at marbles, marked his fling  
Cut the ringed stem and make the apple drop,  
Or watched him winding close the spiral string  
That looped the orbits of the humming top.

Grasped by such fellowship my vagrant thought  
Ceased with dream-fruit dream-wishes to fulfil ;  
My æry-picturing fantasy was taught  
Subjection to the harder, truer skill

That seeks with deeds to grave a thought-tracked line,  
And by "What is," "What will be" to define.

## XI.

School parted us ; we never found again  
That childish world where our two spirits mingled  
Like scents from varying roses that remain  
One sweetness, nor can evermore be singled.

Yet the twin habit of that early time  
Lingered for long about the heart and tongue :  
We had been natives of one happy clime,  
And its dear accent to our utterance clung.

Till the dire years whose awful name is Change  
Had grasped our souls still yearning in divorce,  
And pitiless shaped them in two forms that range  
Two elements which sever their life's course.

But were another childhood-world my share,  
I would be born a little sister there.

## STRADIVARIUS.

---

YOUR soul was lifted by the wings to-day  
 Hearing the master of the violin :  
 You praised him, praised the great Sebastian too  
 Who made that fine Chaconne ; but did you think  
 Of old Antonio Stradivari ?—him  
 Who a good century and a half ago  
 Put his true work in that brown instrument  
 And by the nice adjustment of its frame  
 Gave it responsive life, continuous  
 With the master's finger-tips and perfected  
 Like them by delicate rectitude of use.  
 Not Bach alone, helped by fine precedent  
 Of genius gone before, nor Joachim  
 Who holds the strain afresh incorporate  
 By inward hearing and notation strict  
 Of nerve and muscle, made our joy to-day  
 Another soul was living in the air  
 And swaying it to true deliverance  
 Of high invention and responsive skill :—  
 That plain white-aproned man who stood at work  
 Patient and accurate full fourscore years,  
 Cherished his sight and touch by temperance,  
 And since keen sense is love of perfectness  
 Made perfect violins, the needed paths  
 For inspiration and high mastery.

No simpler man than he : he never cried,  
 " Why was I born to this monotonous task  
 Of making violins ? " or flung them down  
 To suit with hurling act a well-hurled curse  
 At labor on such perishable stuff.  
 Hence neighbors in Cremona held him dull,  
 Called him a slave, a mill-horse, a machine,  
 Begged him to tell his motives or to lend

A few gold pieces to a loftier mind.  
 Yet he had pithy words full fed by fact ;  
 For Fact, well-trusted, reasons and persuades,  
 Is gnomic, cutting, or ironical,  
 Draws tears, or is a tocsin to arouse—  
 Can hold all figures of the orator  
 In one plain sentence ; has her pauses too—  
 Eloquent silence at the chasm abrupt  
 Where knowledge ceases. Thus Antonio  
 Made answer as Fact willed, and made them strong.

Naldo, a painter of eclectic school,  
 Taking his dicers, candlelight and grins  
 From Caravaggio, and in holier groups  
 Combining Flemish flesh with martyrdom—  
 Knowing all tricks of style at thirty-one,  
 And weary of them, while Antonio  
 At sixty-nine wrought placidly his best  
 Making the violin you heard to-day—  
 Naldo would tease him oft to tell his aims.

“ Perhaps thou hast some pleasant vice to feed—  
 The love of louis d'ors in heaps of four,  
 Each violin a heap—I've nought to blame ;  
 My vices waste such heaps. But then, why work  
 With painful nicety ? Since fame once earned  
 By luck or merit—oftenest by luck—  
 (Else why do I put Bonifazio's name  
 To work that '*pinxit Naldo* 'would not sell ?)  
 Is welcome index to the wealthy mob  
 Where they should pay their gold, and where they pay  
 There they find merit—take your tow for flax,  
 And hold the flax unlabelled with your name,  
 Too coarse for sufferance.”

Antonio then :

“ I like the gold—well, yes—but not for meals.  
 And as my stomach, so my eye and hand,  
 And inward sense that works along with both,  
 Have hunger that can never feed on coin.  
 Who draws a line and satisfies his soul,  
 Making it crooked where it should be straight ?  
 An idiot with an oyster-shell may draw  
 His lines along the sand, all wavering,

Fixing no point or pathway to a point ;  
 An idiot one remove may choose his line,  
 Straggle and be content ; but God be praised,  
 Antonio Stradivari has an eye  
 That winces at false work and loves the true,  
 With hand and arm that play upon the tool  
 As willingly as any singing bird  
 Sets him to sing his morning roundelay,  
 Because he likes to sing and likes the song."

Then Naldo : "'Tis a petty kind of fame  
 At best, that comes of making violins ;  
 And saves no masses, either. Thou wilt go  
 To purgatory none the less."

But he :

"'Twere purgatory here to make them ill ;  
 And for my fame—when any master holds  
 'Twixt chin and hand a violin of mine,  
 He will be glad that Stradivari lived,  
 Made violins, and made them of the best.  
 The masters only know whose work is good :  
 They will choose mine, and while God gives them skill  
 I give them instruments to play upon,  
 God choosing me to help Him."

"What ! were God

At fault for violins, thou absent?"

"Yes ;

He were at fault for Stradivari's work."

"Why, many hold Giuseppe's violins  
 As good as thine."

"May be : they are different.

His quality declines : he spoils his hand  
 With over-drinking. But were his the best,  
 He could not work for two. My work is mine,  
 And, heresy or not, if my hand slacked  
 I should rob God—since he is fullest good—  
 Leaving a blank instead of violins.

I say, not God Himself can make man's best  
 Without best men to help Him. I am one best  
 Here in Cremona, using sunlight well  
 To fashion finest maple till it serves  
 More cunningly than throats, for harmony.  
 'Tis rare delight : I would not change my skill

To be the Emperor with bungling hands,  
And lose my work, which comes as natural  
As self at waking."

"Thou art little more  
Than a deft potter's wheel, Antonio ;  
Turning out work by mere necessity  
And lack of varied function. Higher arts  
Subsist on freedom—eccentricity—  
Uncounted inspirations—influence  
That comes with drinking, gambling, talk turned wild,  
Then moody misery and lack of food—  
With every dithyrambic fine excess :  
These make at last a storm which flashes out  
In lightning revelations. Steady work  
Turns genius to a loom ; the soul must lie  
Like grapes beneath the sun till ripeness comes  
And mellow vintage. I could paint you now  
The finest Crucifixion ; yesternight  
Returning home I saw it on a sky  
Blue-black, thick-starred. I want two louis d'ors  
To buy the canvas and the costly blues—  
Trust me a fortnight."

"Where are those last two  
I lent thee for thy Judith?—her thou saw'st  
In saffron gown, with Holofernes' head  
And beauty all complete?"

"She is but sketched ;  
I lack the proper model—and the mood.  
A great idea is an eagle's egg,  
Craves time for hatching ; while the eagle sits  
Feed her."

"If thou wilt call thy pictures eggs  
I call the hatching, Work. 'Tis God gives skill,  
But not without men's hands : He could not make  
Antonio Stradivari's violins  
Without Antonio. Get thee to thy easel."



## A COLLEGE BREAKFAST-PARTY

---

YOUNG Hamlet, not the hesitating Dane,  
 But one named after him, who lately strove  
 For honors at our English Wittenberg,—  
 Blond, metaphysical, and sensuous,  
 Questioning all things and yet half convinced  
 Credulity were better ; held inert  
 'Twixt fascinations of all opposites,  
 And half suspecting that the mightiest soul  
 (Perhaps his own ?) was union of extremes,  
 Having no choice but choice of everything :  
 As, drinking deep to-day for love of wine,  
 To-morrow half a Brahmin, scorning life  
 As mere illusion, yearning for that True  
 Which has no qualities ; another day  
 Finding the fount of grace in sacraments,  
 And purest reflex of the light divine  
 In gem-bossed pyx and broidered chasuble,  
 Resolved to wear no stockings and to fast  
 With arms extended, waiting ecstasy ;  
 But getting cramps instead, and needing change,  
 A would-be-pagan next :—

Young Hamlet sat  
 A guest with five of somewhat riper age  
 At breakfast with Horatio, a friend  
 With few opinions, but of faithful heart,  
 Quick to detect the fibrous spreading roots  
 Of character that feed men's theories,  
 Yet cloaking weaknesses with charity  
 And ready in all service save rebuke.

With ebb of breakfast and the cider-cup  
 Came high debate : the others seated there

---

Were Osric, spinner of fine sentences,  
 A delicate insect creeping over life  
 Feeding on molecules of floral breath,  
 And weaving gossamer to trap the sun ;  
 Laertes ardent, rash, and radical ;  
 Discursive Rosencranz, grave Guildenstern,  
 And he for whom the social meal was made  
 The polished priest, a tolerant listener,  
 Disposed to give a hearing to the lost,  
 And breakfast with them ere they went below.

From alpine metaphysic glaciers first  
 The talk sprang copious ; the themes were old,  
 But so is human breath, so infant eyes,  
 The daily nurslings of creative light.  
 Small words held mighty meanings : Matter, Force,  
 Self, Not-self, Being, Seeming, Space and Time—  
 Plebeian toilers on the dusty road  
 Of daily traffic, turned to Genii  
 And cloudy giants darkening sun and moon.  
 Creation was reversed in human talk :  
 None said, " Let Darkness be," but Darkness was ;  
 And in it weltered with Teutonic ease,  
 An argumentative Leviathan,  
 Blowing cascades from out his element,  
 The thunderous Rosencranz, till

" Truce, I beg ! "

Said Osric, with nice accent. " I abhor  
 That battling of the ghosts, that strife of terms  
 For utmost lack of color, form, and breath,  
 That tasteless squabbling called Philosophy :  
 As if a blue-winged butterfly afloat  
 For just three days above the Italian fields,  
 Instead of sipping at the heart of flowers,  
 Poising in sunshine, fluttering towards its bride,  
 Should fast and speculate, considering  
 What were if it were not ? or what now is  
 Instead of that which seems to be itself ?  
 Its deepest wisdom surely were to be  
 A sipping, marrying, blue-winged butterfly ;  
 Since utmost speculation on itself  
 Were but a three days' living of worse sort—  
 A bruising struggle all within the bounds  
 Of butterfly existence."

"I protest,"  
 Burst in Laertes, "against arguments  
 That start with calling me a butterfly,  
 A bubble, spark, or other metaphor  
 Which carries your conclusions as a phrase  
 In quibbling law will carry property.  
 Put a thin sucker for my human lips  
 Fed at a mother's breast, who now needs food  
 That I will earn for her ; put bubbles blown  
 From frothy thinking, for the joy, the love,  
 The wants, the pity, and the fellowship  
 (The ocean deeps I might say, were I bent  
 On bandying metaphors) that make a man—  
 Why, rhetoric brings within your easy reach  
 Conclusions worthy of—a butterfly.  
 The universe, I hold, is no charade,  
 No acted pun unriddled by a word,  
 Nor pain a decimal diminishing  
 With hocus-pocus of a dot or naught.  
 For those who know it, pain is solely pain :  
 Not any letters of the alphabet  
 Wrought syllogistically pattern-wise,  
 Nor any cluster of fine images,  
 Nor any missing of their figured dance  
 By blundering molecules. Analysis  
 May show you the right physic for the ill,  
 Teaching the molecules to find their dance,  
 But spare me your analogies, that hold  
 Such insight as the figure of a crow  
 And bar of music put to signify  
 A crowbar."

Said the Priest, "There I agree—  
 Would add that sacramental grace is grace  
 Which to be known must first be felt, with all  
 The strengthening influxes that come by prayer.  
 I note this passingly—would not delay  
 The conversation's tenor, save to hint  
 That taking stand with Rosencranz one sees  
 Final equivalence of all we name  
 Our Good and Ill—their difference meanwhile  
 Being inborn prejudice that plumps you down  
 An Ego, brings a weight into your scale  
 Forcing a standard. That resistless weight  
 Obstinate, irremovable by thought,

Persisting through disproof, an ache, a need  
 That spaceless stays where sharp analysis  
 Has shown a plenum filled without it—what  
 If this, to use your phrase, were just that Being  
 Not looking solely, grasping from the dark,  
 Weighing the difference you call Ego? This  
 Gives you persistence, regulates the flux  
 With strict relation rooted in the All.  
 Who is he of your late philosophers  
 Takes the true name of Being to be Will?  
 I—nay, the Church objects naught, is content:  
 Reason has reached its utmost negative,  
 Physic and metaphysic meet in the inane  
 And backward shrink to intense prejudice,  
 Making their absolute and homogene  
 A loaded relative, a choice to be  
 Whatever is—supposed: a What is not.  
 The Church demands no more, has standing room  
 And basis for her doctrine: this (no more)—  
 That the strong bias which we name the Soul,  
 Though fed and clad by dissoluble waves,  
 Has antecedent quality, and rules  
 By veto or consent the strife of thought,  
 Making arbitrament that we call faith.”  
 Here was brief silence, till young Hamlet spoke.  
 “I crave direction, Father, how to know  
 The sign of that imperative whose right  
 To sway my act in face of thronging doubts  
 Were an oracular gem in price beyond  
 Urim and Thummim lost to Israel.  
 That bias of the soul, that conquering die  
 Loaded with golden emphasis of Will—  
 How find it where resolve, once made, becomes  
 The rash exclusion of an opposite  
 Which draws the stronger as I turn aloof.”

“I think I hear a bias in your words,”  
 The Priest said mildly,—“that strong natural bent  
 Which we call hunger. What more positive  
 Than appetite?—of spirit or of flesh,  
 I care not—‘sense of need’ were truer phrase.  
 You hunger for authoritative right,  
 And yet discern no difference of tones,  
 No weight of rod that marks imperial rule?”

Laertes granting, I will put your case  
 In analogic form: the doctors hold  
 Hunger which gives no relish—save caprice  
 That tasting venison fancies mellow pears—  
 A symptom of disorder, and prescribe  
 Strict discipline. Were I physician here  
 I would prescribe that exercise of soul  
 Which lies in full obedience: you ask,  
 Obedience to what? The answer lies  
 Within the word itself; for how obey  
 What has no rule, asserts no absolute claim?  
 Take inclination, taste—why, that is you,  
 No rule about you. Science, reasoning  
 On nature's order—they exist and move  
 Solely by disputation, hold no pledge  
 Of final consequence, but push the swing  
 Where Epicurus and the Stoic sit  
 In endless see-saw. One authority,  
 And only one, says simply this, Obey:  
 Place yourself in that current (test it so!)  
 Of spiritual order where at least  
 Lies promise of a high communion,  
 A Head informing members, Life that breathes  
 With gift of forces over and above  
 The *plus* of arithmetic interchange.  
 'The Church too has a body,' you object,  
 'Can be dissected, put beneath the lens  
 And shown the merest continuity  
 Of all existence else beneath the sun.'  
 I grant you; but the lens will not disprove  
 A presence which eludes it. Take your wit,  
 Your highest passion, widest-reaching thought:  
 Show their conditions if you will or can,  
 But though you saw the final atom-dance  
 Making each molecule that stands for sign  
 Of love being present, where is still your love?  
 How measure that, how certify its weight?  
 And so I say, the body of the Church  
 Carries a Presence, promises and gifts  
 Never disproved—whose argument is found  
 In lasting failure of the search elsewhere  
 For what it holds to satisfy man's need,  
 But I grow lengthy: my excuse must be  
 Your question, Hamlet, which has probed right through

To the pitch of our belief. And I have robbed  
 Myself of pleasure as a listener.  
 'Tis noon, I see ; and my appointment stands  
 For half-past twelve with Voltimand. Good-by.'

Brief parting, brief regret—sincere, but quenched  
 In fumes of best Havannah, which consoles  
 For lack of other certitude. Then said,  
 Mildly sarcastic, quiet Guildenstern :  
 "I marvel how the Father gave new charm  
 To weak conclusions : I was half convinced  
 The poorest reasoner made the finest man,  
 And held his logic lovelier for its limp."

"I fain would hear," said Hamlet, "how you find  
 A stronger footing than the Father gave.  
 How base your self-resistance save on faith  
 In some invisible Order, higher Right  
 Than changing impulse. What does Reason bid?  
 To take a fullest rationality  
 What offers best solution : so the Church.  
 Science; detecting hydrogen aflame  
 Outside our firmament, leaves mystery  
 Whole and untouched beyond ; nay, in our blood  
 And, in the potent atoms of each germ  
 The Secret lives—envelops, penetrates,  
 Whatever sense perceives or thought divines.  
 Science, whose soul is explanation, halts  
 With hostile front at mystery. The Church  
 Takes mystery as her empire, brings its wealth  
 Of possibility to fill the void  
 'Twixt contradictions—warrants so a faith  
 Defying sense and all its ruthless train  
 Of arrogant 'Therefore.' Science with her lens  
 Dissolves the Forms that made the other half  
 Of all our love, which thenceforth widowed lives  
 To gaze with maniac stare at what is not.  
 The Church explains not, governs—feeds resolve  
 By vision fraught with heart-experience  
 And human yearning."

"Ay," said Guildenstern,  
 With friendly nod, "the Father, I can see,  
 Has caught you up in his air-chariot.

His thought takes rainbow-bridges, out of reach  
By solid obstacles, evaporates  
The coarse and common into subtilties,  
Insists that what is real in the Church  
Is something out of evidence, and begs  
(Just in parenthesis) you'll never mind  
What stares you in the face and bruises you.  
Why, by his method I could justify  
Each superstition and each tyranny  
That ever rode upon the back of man,  
Pretending fitness for his sole defence  
Against life's evil. How can aught subsist  
That holds no theory of gain or good?  
Despots with terror in their red right hand  
Must argue good to helpers and themselves,  
Must let submission hold a core of gain  
To make their slaves choose life. Their theory,  
Abstracting inconvenience of racks,  
Whip-lashes, dragonnades and all things coarse  
Inherent in the fact or concrete mass,  
Presents the pure idea—utmost good  
Secured by Order only to be found  
In strict subordination, hierarchy  
Of forces where, by nature's law, the strong  
Has rightful empire, rule of weaker proved  
Mere dissolution. What can you object?  
The Inquisition—if you turn away  
From narrow notice how the scent of gold  
Has guided sense of damning heresy—  
The Inquisition is sublime, is love  
Hindering the spread of poison in men's souls:  
The flames are nothing: only smaller pain  
To hinder greater, or the pain of one  
To save the many, such as throbs at heart  
Of every system born into the world.  
So of the Church as high communion  
Of Head with members, fount of spirit force  
Beyond the calculus, and carrying proof  
In her sole power to satisfy man's need:  
That seems ideal truth as clear as lines  
That, necessary though invisible, trace  
The balance of the planets and the sun—  
Until I find a hitch in that last claim.  
'To satisfy man's need.' Sir, that depends:

We settle first the measure of man's need  
 Before we grant capacity to fill.  
 John, James, or Thomas, you may satisfy :  
 But since you choose ideals I demand  
 Your Church shall satisfy ideal man,  
 His utmost reason and his utmost love.  
 And say these rest a-hungered—find no scheme  
 Content them both, but hold the world accursed,  
 A Calvary where Reason mocks at Love,  
 And Love forsaken sends out orphan cries  
 Hopeless of answer ; still the soul remains  
 Larger, diviner than your half-way Church,  
 Which racks your reason into false consent,  
 And soothes your Love with sops of selfishness."

"There I am with you," cried Laertes. "What  
 To me are any dictates, though they came  
 With thunders from the Mount, if still within  
 I see a higher Right, a higher Good  
 Compelling love and worship? Though the earth  
 Held force electric to discern and kill  
 Each thinking rebel—what is martyrdom  
 But death-defying utterance of belief,  
 Which being mine remains my truth supreme  
 Though solitary as the throb of pain  
 Lying outside the pulses of the world?  
 Obedience is good : ay, but to what?  
 And for what ends? For say that I rebel  
 Against your rule as devilish, or as rule  
 Of thunder-guiding powers that deny  
 Man's highest benefit rebellion then  
 Were strict obedience to another rule  
 Which bids me flout your thunder."

"Lo you now!"

Said Osric, delicately, "how you come,  
 Laertes mine, with all your warring zeal  
 As Python-slayer of the present age—  
 Cleansing all social swamps by darting rays  
 Of dubious doctrine, hot with energy  
 Of private judgment and disgust for doubt—  
 To state my thesis, which you most abhor  
 When sung in Daphnis-notes beneath the pines  
 To gentle rush of waters. Your belief—  
 In essence what is it but simply Taste?



I urge with you exemption from all claims  
 That come from other than my proper will,  
 An Ultimate within to balance yours,  
 A solid meeting you, excluding you,  
 Till you show fuller force by entering  
 My spiritual space and crushing Me  
 To a subordinate complement of You :  
 Such ultimate must stand alike for all.  
 Preach your crusade, then ; all will join who like  
 The hurly-burly of aggressive creeds ;  
 Still your unpleasant Ought, your itch to choose  
 What grates upon the sense, is simply Taste,  
 Differs, I think, from mine (permit the word,  
 Discussion forces it) in being bad."

The tone was too polite to breed offence,  
 Showing a tolerance of what was "bad"  
 Becoming courtiers. Louder Rosencranz  
 Took up the ball with rougher movement, wont  
 To show contempt for doting reasoners  
 Who hugged some reasons with a preference,  
 As warm Laertes did : he gave five puffs  
 Intolerantly skeptical, then said,  
 "Your human good, which you would make supreme,  
 How do you know it? Has it shown its face  
 In adamant type, with features clear.  
 As this republic, or that monarchy?  
 As federal grouping, or municipal?  
 Equality, or finely shaded lines  
 Of social difference? ecstatic whirl  
 And draught intense of passionate joy and pain,  
 Or sober self-control that starves its youth  
 And lives to wonder what the world calls joy?  
 Is it in sympathy that shares men's pangs.  
 Or in cool brains that can explain them well?  
 Is it in labor or in laziness?  
 In training for the tug of rivalry  
 To be admired, or in the admiring soul?  
 In risk or certitude? In battling rage  
 And hardy challenges of Protean luck,  
 Or in a sleek and rural apathy.  
 Full fed with sameness? Pray define your Good  
 Beyond rejection by majority ;  
 Next, how it may subsist without the Ill

Which seems its only outline. Show a world  
 Of pleasure not resisted ; or a world  
 Of pressure equalized, yet various  
 In action formative ; for that will serve  
 As illustration of your human good—  
 Which at its perfecting (your goal of hope)  
 Will not be straight extinct, or fall to sleep  
 In the deep bosom of the Unchangeable.  
 What will you work for, then, and call it good  
 With full and certain vision—good for aught  
 Save partial ends which happen to be yours ?  
 How will you get your stringency to bind  
 Thought or desire in demonstrated tracks  
 Which are but waves within a balanced whole ?  
 Is 'relative' the magic word that turns  
 Your flux mercurial of good to gold ?  
 Why, that analysis at which you range  
 As anti-social force that sweeps you down  
 The world in one cascade of molecules,  
 Is brother 'relative'—and grins at you  
 Like any convict whom you thought to send  
 Outside society, till this enlarged  
 And meant New England and Australia too.  
 The Absolute is your shadow, and the space  
 Which you say might be real were you milled  
 To curves pellicular, the thinnest thin,  
 Equation of no thickness, is still you."

"Abstracting all that makes him clubbable,"  
 Horatio interposed. But Rosencranz,  
 Deaf as the angry turkey-cock whose ears  
 Are plugged by swollen tissues when he scolds  
 At men's pretensions : "Pooh, your 'Relative'  
 Shuts you in, hopeless, with your progeny  
 As in a Hunger tower ; your social good,  
 Like other deities by turn supreme,  
 Is transient reflex of a prejudice,  
 Anthology of causes and effects  
 To suit the mood of fanatics who lead  
 The mood of tribes or nations. I admit  
 If you could show a sword, nay, chance of sword  
 Hanging conspicuous to their inward eyes  
 With edge so constant threatening as to sway  
 All greed and lust by terror ; and a law

Clear-writ and proven as the law supreme  
 Which that dread sword enforces—then your Right,  
 Duty, or social Good, were it once brought  
 To common measure with the potent law,  
 Would dip the scale, would put unchanging marks  
 Of wisdom or of folly on each deed,  
 And warrant exhortation. Until then,  
 Where is your standard or criterion?  
 'What always, everywhere, by all men'—why,  
 That were but Custom, and your system needs  
 Ideals never yet incorporate,  
 The imminent doom of Custom. Can you find  
 Appeal beyond the sentence in each man?  
 Frighten the blind with scarecrows? raise an awe  
 Of things unseen where appetite commands  
 Chambers of imagery in the soul  
 At all its avenues?—You chant your hymns  
 To Evolution, on your altar lay  
 A sacred egg called Progress: have you proved  
 A Best unique where all is relative,  
 And where each change is loss as well as gain?  
 The age of healthy Saurians, well supplied  
 With heat and prey, will balance well enough  
 A human age where maladies are strong  
 And pleasures feeble; wealth a monster gorged  
 Mid hungry populations; intellect  
 Aproned in laboratories, bent on proof  
 That *this* is *that* and both are good for naught  
 Save feeding error through a weary life;  
 While Art and Poesy struggle like poor ghosts  
 To hinder cock-crow and the dreadful light,  
 Lurking in darkness and the charnel-house,  
 Or like two stalwart graybeards, imbecile  
 With limbs still active, playing a belief  
 That hunt the slipper, foot-ball, hide-and-seek,  
 Are sweetly merry, donning pinafores  
 And lisping emulously in their speech.  
 O human race! Is this then all thy gain?—  
 Working at disproof, playing at belief,  
 Debate on causes, distaste of effects,  
 Power to transmute all elements, and lack  
 Of any power to sway the fatal skill  
 And make thy lot aught else than rigid doom.  
 The Saurians were better.—Guildenstern,

Pass me the taper. Still the human curse  
Has mitigation in the best cigars."

Then swift Laertes, not without a glare  
Of leonine wrath, "I thank thee for that word :  
That one confession, were I Socrates,  
Should force you onward till you ran your head  
At your own image—flatly gave the lie  
To all your blasphemy of that human good  
Which bred and nourished you to sit at ease  
And learnedly deny it. Say the world  
Groans ever with the pangs of doubtful births :  
Say, life's a poor donation at the best—  
Wisdom a yearning after nothingness—  
Nature's great vision and the thrill supreme  
Of thought-fed passion but a weary play—  
I argue not against you. Who can prove  
Wit to be witty when with deeper ground  
Dulness intuitive declares wit dull ?  
If life is worthless to you—why, it is.  
*You* only know how little love you feel  
To give you fellowship, how little force  
Responsive to the quality of things.  
Then end your life, throw off the unsought yoke.  
If not—if you remain to taste cigars,  
Choose racy diction, perorate at large  
With tacit scorn of meaner men who win  
No wreath or tripos—then admit at least  
A possible Better in the seeds of earth ;  
Acknowledge debt to that laborious life  
Which, sifting evermore the mingled seeds,  
Testing the Possible with patient skill,  
And daring ill in presence of a good  
For futures to inherit, made your lot  
One you would choose rather than end it, *nay*,  
Rather than, say, some twenty million lots  
Of fellow-Britons toiling all to make  
That nation, that community, whereon  
You feed and thrive and talk philosophy.  
I am no optimist whose faith must hang  
On hard pretence that pain is beautiful  
And agony explained for men at ease  
By virtue's exercise in pitying it.  
But this I hold : that he who takes one gift

Made for him by the hopeful work of man,  
 Who tastes sweet bread, walks where he will unarmed,  
 His shield and warrant the invisible law,  
 Who owns a hearth and household charities,  
 Who clothes his body and his sentient soul  
 With skill and thoughts of men, and yet denies  
 A human good worth toiling for, is cursed  
 With worse negation than the poet feigned  
 In Mephistopheles. The Devil spins  
 His wire-drawn argument against all good  
 With sense of brimstone as his private lot,  
 And never drew a solace from the Earth."

Laertes fuming paused, and Guildenstern  
 Took up with cooler skill the fusillade :  
 " I meet your deadliest challenge, Rosencranz :—  
 Where get, you say, a binding law, a rule  
 Enforced by sanction, an Ideal throned  
 With thunder in its hand ? I answer, there  
 Whence every faith and rule has drawn its force  
 Since human consciousness awaking owned  
 An outward, whose unconquerable sway  
 Resisted first and then subdued desire  
 By pressure of the dire Impossible  
 Urging to possible ends the active soul  
 And shaping so its terror and its love.  
 Why, you have said it—threats and promises  
 Depend on each man's sentence for their force :  
 All sacred rules, imagined or revealed,  
 Can have no form or potency apart  
 From the percipient and emotive mind.  
 God, duty, love, submission, fellowship,  
 Must first be framed in man, as music is,  
 Before they live outside him as a law.  
 And still they grow and shape themselves anew,  
 With fuller concentration in their life  
 Of inward and of outward energies  
 Blending to make the last result called Man,  
 Which means, not this or that philosopher  
 Looking through beauty into blankness, not  
 The swindler who has sent his fruitful lie  
 By the last telegram : it means the tide  
 Of needs reciprocal, toil, trust, and love—  
 The surging multitude of human claims

Which make "a presence not to be put by"  
 Above the horizon of the general soul.  
 Is inward Reason shrunk to subtleties,  
 And inward wisdom pining passion-starved?—  
 The outward Reason has the world in store,  
 Regenerates passion with the stress of want,  
 Regenerates knowledge with discovery,  
 Shows sly rapacious Self a blunderer,  
 Widens dependence, knits the social whole  
 In sensible relation more defined.  
 Do Boards and dirty-handed millionaires  
 Govern the planetary system?—sway  
 The pressure of the Universe?—decide  
 That man henceforth shall retrogress to ape,  
 Emptied of every sympathetic thrill  
 The All has wrought in him? dam up henceforth  
 The flood of human claims as private force  
 To turn their wheels and make a private hell  
 For fish-pond to their mercantile domain?  
 What are they but a parasitic growth  
 On the vast real and ideal world  
 Of man and nature blent in one divine?  
 Why, take your closing dirge—say evil grows  
 And good is dwindling; science mere decay,  
 Mere dissolution of ideal wholes  
 Which through the ages past alone have made  
 The earth and firmament of human faith;  
 Say, the small arc of Being we call man  
 Is near its mergence, what seems growing life  
 Naught but a hurrying change towards lower types,  
 The ready rankness of degeneracy.  
 Well, they who mourn for the world's dying good  
 May take their common sorrows for a rock,  
 On it erect religion and a church,  
 A worship, rites, and passionate piety—  
 The worship of the Best though crucified  
 And God-forsaken in its dying pangs;  
 The sacramental rites of fellowship  
 In common woe; visions that purify  
 Through admiration and despairing love  
 Which keep their spiritual life intact  
 Beneath the murderous clutches of disproof  
 And feed a martyr-strength."

"Religion high!"

(Rosencranz here) "but with communicants  
Few as the cedars upon Lebanon—  
A child might count them. What the world demands  
Is faith coercive of the multitude."

"Tush, Guildenstern, you granted him too much,"  
Burst in Laertes; "I will never grant  
One inch of law to feeble blasphemies  
Which hold no higher ratio to life—  
Full vigorous human life that peopled earth  
And wrought and fought and loved and bravely died—  
Than the sick morning glooms of debauchees.  
Old nations breed old children, wizened babes  
Whose youth is languid and incredulous,  
Weary of life without the will to die;  
Their passions visionary appetites  
Of bloodless spectres wailing that the world  
For lack of substance slips from out their grasp;  
Their thoughts the withered husks of all things dead,  
Holding no force of germs instinct with life,  
Which never hesitates but moves and grows.  
Yet hear them boast in screams their godlike ill,  
Excess of knowing! Fie on you, Rosencranz!  
You lend your brains and fine-dividing tongue  
For bass-notes to this shrivelled crudity,  
This immature decrepitude that strains  
To fill our ears and claim the prize of strength  
For mere unmanliness. Out on them all!—  
Wits, puling minstrels, and philosophers,  
Who living softly prate of suicide,  
And suck the commonwealth to feed their ease  
While they vent epigrams and threnodies,  
Mocking or wailing all the eager work  
Which makes that public store whereon they feed.  
Is wisdom flattened sense and mere distaste?  
Why, any superstition warm with love,  
Inspired with purpose, wild with energy  
That streams resistless through his ready frame,  
Has more of human truth within its life  
Than souls that look through color into naught,—  
Whose brain, too unimpassioned for delight,  
Has feeble ticklings of a vanity  
Which finds the universe beneath its mark,

And scorning the blue heavens as merely blue  
 Can only say, 'What then?'—pre-eminent  
 In wondrous want of likeness to their kind,  
 Founding that worship of sterility  
 Whose one supreme is vacillating Will  
 Which makes the Light, then says, ' 'Twere beter not.'

Here rash Laertes brought his Handel-strain  
 As of some angry Polypheme, to pause ;  
 And Osric, shocked at ardors out of taste,  
 Relieved the audience with a tenor voice  
 And delicate delivery.

“ For me,  
 I range myself in line with Rosencranz  
 Against all schemes, religious or profane,  
 That flaunt a Good as pretext for a lash  
 To illog us all who have the better taste,  
 Into conformity, requiring me  
 At peril of the thong and sharp disgrace  
 To care how mere Philistines pass their lives ;  
 Whether the English pauper-total grows  
 From one to two before the naughts ; how far  
 Teuton will outbreed Roman ; if the class  
 Of proletaires will make a federal band  
 To bind all Europe and America,  
 Throw, in their wrestling, every government,  
 Snatch the world's purse and keep the guillotine :  
 Or else (admitting these are casualties)  
 Driving my soul with scientific hail  
 That shuts the landscape out with particles ;  
 Insisting that the Palingenesis,  
 Means telegraphs and measure of the rate  
 At which the stars move—nobody knows where.  
 So far, my Rosencranz, we are at one.  
 But not when you blaspheme the life of Art,  
 The sweet perennial youth of Poesy,  
 Which asks no logic but its sensuous growth,  
 No right but loveliness ; which fearless strolls  
 Betwixt the burning mountain and the sea,  
 Reckless of earthquake and the lava stream,  
 Filling its hour with beauty. It knows naught  
 Of bitter strife, denial, grim resolve.  
 Sour resignation, busy emphasis



Of fresh illusions named the new-born True,  
Old Error's latest child ; but as a lake  
Images all things, yet within its depths  
Dreams them all lovelier—thrills with sound  
And makes a harp of plenteous liquid chords—  
So Art or Poesy : we its votaries  
Are the Olympians, fortunately born  
From the elemental mixture ; 'tis our lot  
To pass more swiftly than the Delian God,  
But still the earth breaks into flowers for us,  
And mortal sorrows when they reach our ears  
Are dying falls to melody divine.  
Hatred, war, vice, crime, sin, those human storms,  
Cyclones, floods, what you will—outbursts of force—  
Feed art with contrast, give the grander touch  
To the master's pencil and the poet's song,  
Serve as Vesuvian fires or navies tossed  
On yawning Waters, which when viewed afar  
Deepen the calm sublime of those souls  
Who keep the heights of poesy and turn  
A fleckless mirror to the various world,  
Giving its many-named and fitful flux  
An imaged, harmless, spiritual life,  
With pure selection, native to art's frame,  
Of beauty only, save its minor scale  
Of ill and pain to give the ideal joy  
A keener edge. This is a mongrel globe ;  
All finer being wrought from its coarse earth  
Is but accepted privilege : what else  
Your boasted virtue, which proclaims itself  
A good above the average consciousness?  
Nature exists by partiality  
Each planet's poise carry two extremes  
With verging breadths of minor wretchedness  
We are her favorites and accept our wings.  
For your accusal, Rosencranz, that art  
Shares in the dread and weakness of the time,  
I hold it null ; since art or poesy pure,  
Being blameless by all standards save her own,  
Takes no account of modern or antique  
In morals, science, or philosophy :  
No dull elenchus makes a yoke for her,  
Whose law and measure are the sweet consent  
Of sensibilities that move apart

From rise or fall of systems, states or creeds—  
 Apart from what Philistines call man's weal."

"Ay, we all know those votaries of the Muse  
 Ravished with singing till they quite forgot  
 Their manhood, sang, and gaped, and took no food,  
 Then died of emptiness, and for reward  
 Lived on as grasshoppers"—Laertes thus :  
 But then he checked himself as one who feels  
 His muscles dangerous, and Guildenstern  
 Filled up the pause with calmer confidence.

"You use your wings, my Osric, poise yourself  
 Safely outside all reach of argument,  
 Then dogmatize at will (a method known  
 To ancient women and philosophers,  
 Nay, to Philistines whom you most abhor) ;  
 Else, could an arrow reach you, I should ask  
 Whence came taste, beauty, sensibilities  
 Refined to preference infallible ?  
 Doubtless, ye're gods—these odors ye inhale,  
 A sacrificial scent. But how, I pray.  
 Are adors made, if not by gradual change  
 Of sense or substance ? Is your beautiful  
 A seedless, rootless flower, or has it grown  
 With human growth, which means the rising sum  
 Of human struggle, order, knowledge ?—sense  
 Trained to a fuller record, more exact—  
 To truer guidance of each passionate force ?  
 Get me your roseate flesh without the blood  
 Get fine aromas without structure wrought  
 From simpler being into manifold :  
 Then and then only flaunt your Beautiful  
 As what can live apart from thought, creeds, states,  
 Which mean life's structure. Osric, I beseech—  
 The infallible should be more catholic—  
 Join in a war-dance with the cannibals,  
 Hear Chinese music, love a face tattooed,  
 Give adoration to a pointed skull,  
 And think the Hindu Siva looks divine :  
 'Tis art, 'tis poesy. Say, you object :  
 How came you by that lofty dissidence,  
 If not through changes in the social man  
**Widening his consciousness from Here and Now**

To larger wholes beyond the reach of sense ;  
 Controlling to a fuller harmony  
 The thrill of passion and the rule of fact :  
 And paling false ideals in the light  
 Of full-rayed sensibilities which blend  
 Truth and desire ? Taste, beauty, what are they  
 But the soul's choice towards perfect bias wrought  
 By finer balance of a fuller growth—  
 Sense brought to subtlest metamorphosis  
 Through love, thought, joy—the general human store  
 Which grows from all life's functions ? As the plant  
 Holds its corolla, purple, delicate,  
 Solely as outflush of that energy  
 Which moves transformingly in root and branch.

Guildenstern paused, and Hamlet quivering  
 Since Osric spoke, in transit imminent  
 From catholic striving into laxity,  
 Ventured his word. "Seems to me, Guildenstern,  
 Your argument, though shattering Osric's point  
 That sensibilities can move apart  
 From social order, yet has not annulled  
 His thesis that the life of poesy  
 (Admitting it must grow from out the whole)  
 Has separate functions, a transfigured realm  
 Freed from the rigors of the practical,  
 Where what is hidden from the grosser world—  
 Stormed down by roar of engines and the shouts  
 Of eager concourse—rises beautiful  
 As voice of water-drops in sapphire caves ;  
 A realm where finest spirits have free sway  
 In exquisite selection, uncontrolled  
 By hard material necessity  
 Of cause and consequence. For you will grant  
 The Ideal has discoveries which ask  
 No test, no faith, save that we joy in them :  
 A new-found continent, with spreading lands  
 Where pleasure charters all, where virtue, rank,  
 Use, right, and truth have but one name, **Delight.**  
 Thus Art's creations, when etherealized  
 To least admixture of the grosser fact  
 Delight may stamp as highest."

"Possible!"

Said Guildenstern, with touch of weariness,  
"But then we might dispute of what is gross,  
What high, what low."

"Nay," said Laertes, "ask  
The mightiest makers who have reigned, still reign  
Within the ideal realm. See if their thought  
Be drained of practice and the thick warm blood  
Of hearts that beat in action various  
Through the wide drama of the struggling world.  
Good-by, Horatio."

Each now said "Good-by."  
Such breakfast, such beginning of the day  
Is more than half the whole. The sun was hot  
On southward branches of the meadow elms,  
The shadows slowly farther crept and veered  
Like changing memories, and Hamlet strolled  
Alone and dubious on the empurpled path  
Between the waving grasses of new June  
Close by the stream where well-compacted boats  
Were moored or moving with a lazy creak  
To the soft dip of oars. All sounds were light  
As tiny silver bells upon the robes  
Of hovering silence. Birds made twitterings  
That seemed but Silence self o'erfull of love.  
'Twas invitation all to sweet repose;  
And Hamlet, drowsy with the mingled draughts  
Of cider and conflicting sentiments,  
Chose a green couch and watched with half-closed eyes  
The meadow-road, the stream and dreamy lights,  
Until they merged themselves in sequence strange  
With undulating ether, time, the soul,  
The will supreme, the individual claim,  
The social Ought, the lyrist's liberty,  
Democritus, Pythagoras in talk  
With Anselm, Darwin, Comte, and Schopenhauer,  
The poets rising slow from out their tombs  
Summoned as arbiters—that border-world  
Of dozing, ere the sense is fully locked.

And then he dreamed a dream so luminous  
He wake (he says) convinced ; but what it taught  
Withholds as yet. Perhaps those graver shades  
Admonished him that visions told in haste  
Part with their virtues to the squandering lips  
And leave the soul in wider emptiness.

*April, 1874.*

TWO LOVERS.

---

Two lovers by a moss-grown spring :  
They leaned soft cheeks together there,  
Mingled the dark and sunny hair,  
And heard the wooing thrushes sing.  
O budding time !  
O love's blest prime !

Two wedded from the portal step :  
The bells made happy carollings,  
The air was soft as fanning wings,  
White petals on the pathway slept.  
O pure eyed bride !  
O tender pride !

Two faces o'er a cradle bent :  
Two hands above the head were locked ;  
These pressed each other while they rocked,  
Those watched a life that love had sent.  
O solemn hour !  
O hidden power !

Two parents by the evening fire :  
The red light fell about their knees  
On heads that rose by slow degrees  
Like buds upon the lily spire.  
O patient life !  
O tender strife !

The two still sat together there,  
The red light shown about their knees ;  
But all the heads by slow degrees  
Had gone and left that lonely pair.  
O voyage fast !  
O vanished past !

---

The red light shone upon the floor  
And made the space between them wide ;  
They drew their chairs up side by side,  
Their pale cheeks joined, and said "Once more !  
O memories !  
O past that is !

1866.

## SELF AND LIFE.

## SELF.

CHANGEFUL comrade, Life of mine,  
Before we two must part,  
I will tell thee, thou shalt say,  
What thou hast been and art.  
Ere I lose my hold of thee  
Justify thyself to me.

## LIFE.

I was thy warmth upon thy mother's knee  
When light and love within her eyes were one ;  
We laughed together by the laurel-tree,  
Culling warm daisies 'neath the sloping sun ;

We heard the chickens' lazy croon,  
Where the trellised woodbines grew,  
And all the summer afternoon  
Mystic gladness o'er thee threw.  
Was it person ? Was it thing ?  
Was it touch or whispering ?  
It was bliss and it was I :  
Bliss was what thou knew'st me by.

## SELF.

Soon I knew thee more by Fear  
And sense of what was not,  
Haunting all I held most dear ;  
I had a double lot :  
Ardor, cheated with alloy,  
Wept the more for dreams of joy.

## LIFE.

Remember how thy ardor's magic sense  
Made poor things rich to thee and small things great ;



How hearth and garden, field and bushy fence,  
Were thy own eager love incorporate ;

And how the solemn, splendid Past  
O'er thy early widened earth  
Made grandeur, as on sunset cast  
Dark elms near take mighty girth.  
Hands and feet were tiny still  
When we knew the historic thrill,  
Breathed deep breath in heroes dead,  
Tasted the immortals' bread.

## SELF.

Seeing what I might have been  
Reproved the thing I was,  
Smoke on heaven's clearest sheen,  
The speck within the rose.  
By revered ones' frailties stung  
Reverence was with anguish wrung.

## LIFE.

But all thy anguish and thy discontent  
Was growth of mine, the elemental strife  
Towards feeling manifold with vision blent  
To wider thought : I was no vulgar life

That, like the water-mirrored ape,  
Not discerns the thing it sees,  
Nor knows its own in others' shape,  
Railing, scorning, at its ease.  
Half man's truth must hidden lie  
If unlit by Sorrow's eye.  
I by Sorrow wrought in thee  
Willing pain of ministry.

## SELF.

Slowly was the lesson taught  
Through passion, error, care ;  
Insight was with loathing fraught  
And effort with despair.  
Written on the wall I saw  
"Bow !" I knew, not loved, the law.

**LIFE.**

But then I brought a love that wrote within  
The law of gratitude, and made thy heart  
Beat to the heavenly tune of seraphin  
Whose only joy in having is, to impart :

Till thou, poor self—despite thy ire,  
Wrestling 'gainst my mingled share,  
Thy faults, hard falls, and vain desire  
Still to be what others were—  
Filled, o'erflowed with tenderness  
Seeming more as thou wert less,  
Knew me through that anguish past  
As a fellowship more vast.

**SELF.**

Yea, I embrace thee, changeful Life !  
Far-sent, unchosen mate !  
Self and thou, no more at strife,  
Shall wed in hallowed state.  
Willing spousals now shall prove  
Life is justified by love.

## "SWEET EVENINGS COME AND GO, LOVE."

---

"La noche buena se viene,  
 La noche buena se va,  
 Y nosotros nos iremos  
 Y no volveremos mas."

—Old *Villancico*.

SWEET evenings come and go, love,  
 They came and went of yore :  
 This evening of our life, love,  
 Shall go and come no more.

When we have passed away, love,  
 All things will keep their name ;  
 But yet no life on earth, love,  
 With ours will be the same.

The daisies will be there, love,  
 The stars in heaven will shine :  
 I shall not feel thy wish, love,  
 Nor thou my hand in thine.

A better time will come, love,  
 And better souls be born :  
 I would not be the best, love,  
 To leave thee now forlorn.

## THE DEATH OF MOSES.

MOSES, who spake with God as with his friend,  
 And ruled his people with the twofold power  
 Of wisdom that can dare and still be meek,  
 Was writing his last word, the sacred name  
 Unutterable of that Eternal Will  
 Which was and is and evermore shall be.  
 Yet was his task not finished, for the flock  
 Needed its shepherd and the life-taught sage  
 Leaves no successor ; but to chosen men,  
 The rescuers and guides of Israel,  
 A death was given called the Death of Grace,  
 Which freed them from the burden of the flesh  
 But left them rulers of the multitude  
 And loved companions of the lonely. This  
 Was God's last gift to Moses, this the hour  
 When soul must part from self and be but soul.

God spake to Gabriel, the messenger  
 Of mildest death that draws the parting life  
 Gently, as when a little rosy child  
 Lifts up its lips from off the bowl of milk  
 And so draws forth a curl that dipped its gold  
 In the soft white—thus Gabriel draws the soul.  
 "Go bring the soul of Moses unto me !"  
 And the awe-stricken angel answered, "Lord,  
 How shall I dare to take his life who lives  
 Sole of his kind, not to be likened once  
 In all the generations of the earth ?"

Then God called Michaël, him of pensive brow  
 Snow-vest and flaming sword, who knows and acts  
 "Go bring the spirit of Moses unto me !"  
 But Michaël with such grief as angels feel,  
 Loving the mortals whom they succor, pled :  
 "Almighty, spare me ; it was I who taught

Thy servant Moses ; he is part of me  
As I of thy deep secrets, knowing them."

Then God called Zamaël, the terrible,  
The angel of fierce death, of agony  
That comes in battle and in pestilence  
Remorseless, sudden or with lingering throes.  
And Zamaël, his raiment and broad wings  
Blood-tinctured, the dark lustre of his eyes  
Shrouding the red, fell like the gathering night  
Before the prophet. But that radiance  
Won from the heavenly presence in the mount  
Gleamed on the prophet's brow and dazzling pierced  
Its conscious opposite : the angel turned  
His murky gaze aloof and inly said :  
" An angel this, deathless to angel's stroke."

But Moses felt the subtly nearing dark :—  
" Who art thou ? and what wilt thou ? " Zamaël then :  
" I am God's reaper ; through the fields of life  
I gather ripened and unripened souls  
Both willing and unwilling. And I come  
Now to reap thee." But Moses cried,  
Firm as a seer who waits the trusted sign :  
" Reap thou the fruitless plant and common herb—  
Not him who from the womb was sanctified  
To teach the law of purity and love."  
And Zamaël baffled from his errand fled.

But Moses, pausing, in the air serene  
Heard now that mystic whisper, far yet near,  
The all-penetrating Voice, that said to him,  
" Moses, the hour is come and thou must die."  
" Lord, I obey ; but thou rememberest  
How thou, Ineffable, didst take me once  
Within thy orb of light untouched by death."  
Then the voice answered, " Be no more afraid :  
With me shall be thy death and burial."  
So Moses waited, ready now to die.

And the Lord came, invisible as a thought,  
Three angels gleaming on his secret track,  
Prince Michaël, Zagaël, Gabriel, charged to guard  
The soul-forsaken body as it fell

And bear it to the hidden sepulchre  
Denied for ever to the search of man.  
And the Voice said to Moses : "Close thine eyes."  
He closed them. "Lay thine hand upon thine heart,  
And draw thy feet together." He obeyed.  
And the Lord said, "O spirit ! child of mine !  
A hundred years and twenty thou hast dwelt  
Within this tabernacle wrought of clay.  
This is the end : come forth and flee to heaven."

But the grieved soul with plaintive pleading cried,  
"I love this body with a clinging love :  
The courage fails me, Lord, to part from it."

"O child, come forth ! for thou shalt dwell with me  
About the immortal throne where seraphs joy  
In growing vision and in growing love."

Yet hesitating, fluttering, like the bird  
With young wing weak and dubious, the soul  
Stayed. But behold ! upon the death-dewed lips  
A kiss descended, pure, unspeakable—  
The bodiless Love without embracing Love  
That lingered in the body, drew it forth  
With heavenly strength and carried it to heaven.

But now beneath the sky the watchers all,  
Angels that keep the homes of Israel  
Or on high purpose wander o'er the world  
Leading the Gentiles, felt a dark eclipse :  
The greatest ruler among men was gone.  
And from the westward sea was heard a wail,  
A dirge as from the isles of Javanim,  
Crying, "Who now is left upon the earth  
Like him to teach the right and smite the wrong !  
And from the East, far o'er the Syrian waste,  
Came slower, sadder, the answering dirge :  
"No prophet like him lives or shall arise  
In Israel or the world for evermore."

But Israel waited, looking toward the mount,  
Till with the deepening eve the elders came  
Saying, "His burial is hid with God.  
We stood far off and saw the angels lift  
His corpse aloft until they seemed a star  
That burnt itself away within the sky."

The people answered with mute orphaned gaze  
Looking for what had vanished evermore.  
Then through the gloom without them and within  
The spirit's shaping light, mysterious speech,  
Invisible Will wrought clear in sculptured sound,  
The thought-begotten daughter of the voice,  
Thrilled on their listening sense : " He has no tomb.  
He dwells not with you dead, but lives as Law."

## ARION.

(HEROD. I. 24.)

ARION, whose melodic soul  
 Taught the dithyramb to roll  
     Like forest fires, and sing  
     Olympian suffering,

Had carried his diviner lore  
 From Corinth to the sister shore  
     Where Greece could largelier be,  
     Branching o'er Italy.

Then weighted with his glorious name  
 And bags of gold, aboard he came  
     'Mid harsh seafaring men  
     To Corinth bound again.

The sailors eyed the bags and thought:  
 "The gold is good, the man is naught—  
     And who shall track the wave  
     That opens for his grave?"

With brawny arms and cruel eyes  
 They press around him where he lies  
     In sleep beside his lyre,  
     Hearing the Muses quire.

He waked and saw this wolf-faced Death  
 Breaking the dream that filled his breath  
     With inspiration strong  
     Of yet unchanted song.

"Take, take my gold and let me live!"  
 He prayed, as kings do when they give  
     Their all with royal will,  
     Holding born kingship suil.



To rob the living they refuse,  
One death or others he must choose,  
    Either the watery pall  
    Or wounds and burial.

"My solemn robe then let me don,  
Give me high space to stand upon,  
    That dying I may pour  
    A song unsung before."

It pleased them well to grant this prayer,  
To hear for naught how it might fare  
    With men who paid their gold  
    For what a poet sold.

In flowing stole, his eyes aglow  
With inward fire, he neared the prow  
    And took his god-like stand,  
    The cithara in hand.

The wolfish men all shrank aloof,  
And feared this singer might be proof  
    Against their murderous power,  
    After his lyric hour.

But he, in liberty of song,  
Fearless of death or other wrong,  
    With full spondaic toll  
    Poured forth his mighty soul :

Poured forth the strain his dream had taught,  
A nome with lofty passson fraught  
    Such as makes battles won  
    On fields of Marathon.

The last long vowels trembled then  
As awe within those wolfish men :  
    They said, with mutual stare,  
    Some god was present there.

But lo ! Arion leaped on high  
Ready, his descant done, to die ;  
    Not asking, " Is it well ? "  
Like a pierced eagle fell.

"O MAY I JOIN THE CHOIR INVISIBLE."

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*Longum illud tempus, quum non ero, magis me movet, quam hoc exiguum—*  
CICERO, ad Att., xii. 18.

O MAY I join the choir invisible  
Of those immortal dead who live again  
In minds made better by their presence : live  
In pulses stirred to generosity,  
In deeds of daring rectitude, in scorn  
For miserable aims that end with self,  
In thoughts sublime that pierce the night like stars,  
And with their mild persistence urge man's search  
To vaster issues.

So to live is heaven :  
To make undying music in the world,  
Breathing as beauteous order that controls  
With growing sway the growing life of man.  
So we inherit that sweet purity  
For which we struggled, failed, and agonized  
With widening retrospect that bred despair.  
Rebellious flesh that would not be subdued,  
A vicious parent shaming still its child  
Poor anxious penitence, is quick dissolved ;  
Its discords, quenched by meeting harmonies,  
Die in the large and charitable air.  
And all our rarer, better, truer self,  
That sobbed religiously in yearning song,  
That watched to ease the burthen of the world,  
Laboriously tracing what must be,  
And what may yet be better—saw within  
A worthier image for the sanctuary,  
And shaped it forth before the multitude  
Divinely human, raising worship so  
To higher reverence more mixed with love—  
That better self shall live till human Time  
Shall fold its eyelids, and the human sky  
Be gathered like a scroll within the tomb  
Unread forever

This is life to come,  
Which martyred men have made more glorious  
For us who strive to follow. May I reach  
That purest heaven, be to other souls  
The cup of strength in some great agony,  
Enkindle generous ardor, feed pure love,  
Beget the smiles that have no cruelty—  
Be the sweet presence of a good diffused,  
And in diffusion ever more intense.  
So shall I join the choir invisible  
Whose music is the gladness of the world.

1867.

# THE SPANISH GYPSY.

*This Work was originally written in the winter of 1864-65 ; after a visit to Spain in 1867 it was rewritten and amplified. The reader conversant with Spanish poetry will see that in two of the Lyrics an attempt has been made to imitate the trochaic measure and assonance of the Spanish Ballad.*

**May, 1868.**

# THE SPANISH GYPSY

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## BOOK I.

'Tis the warm South, where Europe spreads her lands  
Like fretted leaflets, breathing on the deep :  
Broad-breasted Spain, leaning with equal love  
On the Mid Sea that moans with memories,  
And on the untravelled Ocean's restless tides.  
This river, shadowed by the battlements  
And gleaming silvery towards the northern sky,  
Feeds the famed stream that waters Andalus  
And loiters, amorous of the fragrant air,  
By Cródova and Seville to the bay  
Fronting Algarva and the wandering flood  
Of Guadiana. This deep mountain gorge  
Slopes widening on the olive-pluméd plains  
Of fair Granáda : one far-stretching arm  
Points to Elvira, one to eastward heights  
Of Alpujarras where the new-bathed Day  
With oriflamme uplifted o'er the peaks  
Saddens the breasts of northward-looking snows  
That loved the night, and soared with soaring stars ;  
Flashing the signals of his nearing swiftness  
From Almería's purple-shadowed bay  
On to the far-off rocks that gaze and glow—  
On to Alhambra, strong and ruddy heart  
Of glorious Morisma, grasping now,  
A maimed giant in his agony.  
This town that dips its feet within the stream  
And seems to sit a tower-crowned Cybele,  
Spreading her ample robe adown the rocks,  
Is rich Beádmr : 'twas Moorish long ago,

But now the Cross is sparkling on the Mosque,  
And bells make Catholic the trembling air.  
The fortress gleams in Spanish sunshine now  
(’Tis south a mile before the rays are Moorish)—  
Hereditary jewel, agraffe bright  
On all the many-titled privilege  
Of young Duke Silva. No Castilian knight  
That serves Queen Isabel has higher charge;  
For near this frontier sits the Moorish king,  
Not Boabdil the weaverer, who usurps  
A throne he trembles in, and fawning licks  
The feet of conquerors, but that fierce lion  
Grisly El Zagal, who has made his lair  
In Guadix’ fort, and rushing thence with strength,  
Half his own fierceness, half the untainted heart  
Of mountain bands that fight for holiday,  
Wastes the fair lands that lie by Alcalá,  
Wreathing his horse’s neck with Christian heads.

To keep the Christian frontier—such high trust  
Is young Duke Silva’s; and the time is great.  
(What times are little? To the sentinel  
That hour is regal when he mounts on guard.)  
The fifteenth century since the Man Divine  
Taught and was hated in Capernaum  
Is near its end—is falling as a husk  
Away from all the fruit its years have riped.  
The Moslem faith, now flickering like a torch  
In a night struggle on this shore of Spain,  
Glares, a broad column of advancing flame,  
Along the Danube and the Illyrian shore  
Far into Italy, where eager monks,  
Who watch in dreams and dream the while they watch,  
See Christ grow paler in the baleful light,  
Crying again the cry of the forsaken.  
But faith, the stronger for extremity,  
Becomes prophetic, hears the far-off tread  
Of western chivalry, sees downward sweep  
The archangel Michael with the gleaming sword,  
And listens for the shriek of hurrying fiends  
Chased from their revels in God’s sanctuary.  
So trusts the monk, and lifts appealing eyes  
To the high dome, the Church’s firmament,  
Where the blue light-pierced curtain, rolled away,

Reveals the throne and Him who sits thereon.  
 So trust the men whose best hope for the world  
 Is ever that the world is near its end :  
 Impatient of the stars that keep their course  
 And make no pathway for the coming Judge.

But other futures stir the world's great heart.  
 The West now enters on the heritage  
 Won from the tombs of mighty ancestors,  
 The seeds, the gold, the gems, the silent harps  
 That lay deep buried with the memories  
 Of old renown.

No more, as once in sunny Avignon,  
 The poet-scholar spreads the Homeric page,  
 And gazes sadly, like the deaf at song ;  
 For now the old epic voices ring again  
 And vibrate with the beat and melody  
 Stirred by the warmth of old Ionian days.  
 The martyred sage, the Attic orator,  
 Immortality incarnate, like the gods,  
 In spiritual bodies, winged words  
 Holding a universe impalpable,  
 Find a new audience. For evermore,  
 With grander resurrection than was feigned  
 Of Attila's fierce Huns, the soul of Greece  
 Conquers the bulk of Persia. The maimed form  
 Of calmly-joyous beauty, marble-limbed,  
 Yet breathing with the thought that shaped its lips,  
 Looks mild reproach from out its opened grave  
 At creeds of terror ; and the vine-wreathed god  
 Fronts the pierced Image with the crown of thorns.  
 The soul of man is widening towards the past :  
 No longer hanging at the breasts of life  
 Feeding in blindness to his parentage—  
 Quenching all wonder with Omnipotence,  
 Praising a name with indolent piety—  
 He spells the record of his long descent,  
 More largely conscious of the life that was.  
 And from the height that shows where morning shone  
 On far-off summits pale and gloomy now,  
 The horizon widens round him, and the west  
 Looks vast with untracked waves whereon his gaze  
 Follows the flight of the swift-vanished bird  
 That like the sunken sun is mirrored still



Upon the yearning soul within the eye.  
 And so in Cródova through patient nights  
 Columbus watches, or he sails in dreams  
 Between the setting stars and finds new day ;  
 Then wakes again to the old weary days,  
 Girds on the cord and frock of pale Saint Francis,  
 And like him zealous pleads with foolish men.  
 " I ask but for a million maravedis :  
 Give me three caravels to find a world,  
 New shores, new realms, new soldiers for the Cross.  
*Son cosas grandes !*" Thus he pleads in vain ;  
 Yet faints not utterly, but pleads anew,  
 Thinking, " God means it, and has chosen me."  
 For this man is the pulse of all mankind  
 Feeding an embryo future, offspring strange  
 Of the fond Present, that with mother-prayers  
 And mother-fancies looks for championship  
 Of all her loved beliefs and old-world ways  
 From that young Time she bears within her womb.  
 The sacred places shall be purged again,  
 The Turk converted, and the Holy Church,  
 Like the mild Virgin with the outspread robe,  
 Shall fold all tongues and nations lovingly.

But since God works by armies, who shall be  
 The modern Cyrus ? Is it France most Christian,  
 Who with his lilies and brocaded knights,  
 French oaths, French vices, and the newest style  
 Of out-puffed sleeve, shall pass from west to east,  
 A winnowing fan to purify the seed  
 For fair millennial harvests soon to come ?  
 Or is not Spain the land of chosen warriors ?  
 Crusaders consecrated from the womb,  
 Carrying the sword-cross stamped upon their souls  
 By the long yearnings of a nation's life,  
 Through all the seven patient centuries  
 Since first Pelayo and his resolute band  
 Trusted the God within their Gothic hearts  
 At Covadunga, and defied Mahound ;  
 Beginning so the Holy War of Spain  
 That now is panting with the eagerness  
 Of labor near its end. The silver cross  
 Glitters o'er Malaga and streams dread light  
 On Moslem galleys, turning all their stores

From threats to gifts. What Spanish knight is he  
Who, living now, holds it not shame to live  
Apart from that hereditary battle  
Which needs his sword? Castilian gentlemen  
Choose not their task—they choose to do it well.

The time is great, and greater no man's trust  
Than his who keeps the fortress for his king,  
Wearing great honors as some delicate robe  
Brocaded o'er with names 'twere sin to tarnish.  
Born de la Cerda, Calatravan knight,  
Count of Segura, fourth Duke of Bedmár,  
Offshoot from that high stock of old Castile  
Whose topmost branch is proud Medina Celi—  
Such titles with their blazonry are his  
Who keeps this fortress, its sworn governor,  
Lord of the valley, master of the town,  
Commanding whom he will, himself commanded.  
By Christ his Lord who sees him from the Cross  
And from bright heaven where the Mother pleads  
By good Saint James upon the milk-white steed,  
Who leaves his bliss to fight for chosen Spain ;—  
By the dead gaze of all his ancestors ;—  
And by the mystery of his Spanish blood  
Charged with the awe and glories of the past.

See now with soldiers in his front and rear  
He winds at evening through the narrow streets  
That toward the Castle gate climb devious :  
His charger, of fine Andalusian stock,  
An Indian beauty, black but delicate,  
Is conscious of the herald trumpet note,  
The gathering glances, and familiar ways  
That lead fast homeward : she forgets fatigue,  
And at the light touch of the master's spur  
Thrills with the zeal to bear him royally,  
Arches her neck and clambers up the stones  
As if disdainful of the difficult steep.  
Night-black the charger, black the rider's plume,  
But all between is bright with morning hues—  
Seems ivory and gold and deep blue gems,  
And starry flashing steel and pale vermilion,  
All set in jasper : on his surcoat white  
Glitter the sword-belt and the jewelled hilt,

Red on the back and breast the holy cross,  
 And 'twixt the helmet and the soft-spun white  
 Thick tawny wavelets like the lion's mane  
 Turn backward from his brow, pale, wide, erect,  
 Shadowing blue eyes—blue as the rain-washed sky  
 That braced the early stem of Gothic kings  
 He claims for ancestry. A goodly knight,  
 A noble caballero, broad of chest  
 And long of limb. So much the August sun,  
 Now in the west but shooting half its beams  
 Past a dark rocky profile toward the plain,  
 At windings of the path across the slope  
 Makes suddenly luminous for all who see :  
 For women smiling from the terraced roofs ;  
 For boys that prone on trucks with head up-propped  
 Lazy and curious, stare irreverent ;  
 For men who make obeisance with degrees  
 Of good-will shading towards servility  
 Where good-will ends and secret fear begins  
 And curses, too, low-muttered through the teeth,  
 Explanatory to the God of Shem.

Five, grouped within a whitened tavern court  
 Of Moorish fashion, where the trellised vines  
 Purpling above their heads make odorous shade,  
 Note through the open door the passers-by,  
 Getting some rills of novelty to speed  
 The lagging stream of talk and help the wine.  
 'Tis Christian to drink wine : whoso denies  
 His flesh at bidding save of Holy Church,  
 Let him beware and take to Christian sins  
 Lest he be taxed with Moslem sanctity.

The souls are five, the talkers only three.  
 (No time, most tainted by wrong faith and rule,  
 But holds some listeners and dumb animals.)  
 MINE HOST is one : he with the well-arched nose,  
 Soft eyed, fat-handed, loving men for naught  
 But his own humor, patting old and young  
 Upon the back, and mentioning the cost  
 With confidential blandness, as a tax  
 That he collected much against his will  
 From Spaniards who were all his bosom friends :  
 Warranted Christian—else how keep an inn,

Which calling asks true faith? though like his wine  
 Of cheaper sort, a trifle over-new.  
 His father was a convert, chose the chrism  
 As men choose physic, kept his chimney warm  
 With smokiest wood upon a Saturday,  
 Counted his gains and grudges on a chaplet,  
 And crossed himself asleep for fear of spies;  
 Trusting the God of Israel would see  
 'Twas Christian tyranny that made him base.  
 Our host his son was born ten years too soon,  
 Had heard his mother call him Ephraim,  
 Knew holy things from common, thought it sin  
 To feast on days when Israel's children mourned,  
 So had to be converted with his sire,  
 To doff the awe he learned as Ephraim,  
 And suit his manners to a Christian name.  
 But infant awe, that unborn moving thing,  
 Dies with what nourished it, can never rise  
 From the dead womb and walk and seek new pasture.  
 Thus baptism seemed to him a merry game  
 Not tried before, all sacraments a mode  
 Of doing homage for one's property,  
 And all religions a queer human whim  
 Or else a vice, according to degrees:  
 As, 'tis a whim to like your chestnuts hot,  
 Burn your own mouth and draw your face awry,  
 A vice to pelt frogs with them—animals  
 Content to take life coolly. And Lorenzo  
 Would have all lives made easy, even lives  
 Of spiders and inquisitors, yet still  
 Wishing so well to flies and Moors and Jews.  
 He rather wished the others easy death;  
 For loving all men clearly was deferred  
 Till all men loved each other. Such mine Host,  
 With chiselled smile caressing Seneca,  
 The solemn mastiff leaning on his knee.

His right-hand guest is solemn as the dog,  
 Square-faced and massive: BLASCO is his name,  
 A prosperous silversmith from Aragon;  
 In speech not silvery, rather tuned as notes  
 From a deep vessel made of plenteous iron,  
 Or some great bell of slow but certain swing  
 That, if you only wait, will tell the hour

As well as flippant clocks that strike in haste  
And set off chiming a superfluous tune—  
Like JUAN there, the spare man with the lute  
Who makes you dizzy with his rapid tongue,  
Whirring athwart your mind with comment swift  
On speech you would have finished by and by,  
Shooting your bird for you while you are loading,  
Cheapening your wisdom as a pattern known,  
Woven by any shuttle on demand.  
Can never sit quite still, too : sees a wasp  
And kills it with a movement like a flash ;  
Whistles low notes or seems to thrum his lute  
As a mere hyphen 'twixt two syllables  
Of any steadier man ; walks up and down  
And snuffs the orange flowers and shoots a pea  
To hit a streak of light let through the awning.  
Has a queer face : eyes large as plums, a nose  
Small, round, uneven, like a bit of wax  
Melted and cooled by chance. Thin-fingered, lithe,  
And as a squirrel noiseless, startling men  
Only by quickness. In his speech and look  
A touch of graceful wildness, as of things  
Not trained or tamed for uses of the world ;  
Most like the Fauns that roamed in days of old  
About the listening whispering woods, and shared  
The subtler sense of sylvan ears and eyes  
Undulled by scheming thought, yet joined the rout  
Of men and women on the festal days,  
And played the syrinx too, and knew love's pains,  
Turning their anguish into melody.  
For Juan was a minstrel still, in times  
When minstrelsy was held a thing outworn.  
Spirits seem buried and their epitaph  
Is writ in Latin by severest pens,  
Yet still they flit above the trodden grave  
And find new bodies, animating them  
In quaint and ghostly way with antique souls.  
So Juan was a troubadour revived,  
Freshening life's dusty road with babbling rills  
Of wit and song, living 'mid harnessed men  
With limbs ungalled by armor, ready so  
To soothe them weary, and to cheer them sad.  
Guest at the board, companion in the camp,  
A crystal mirror to the life around,

Flashing the comment keen of simple fact  
Defined in words ; lending brief lyric voice  
To grief and sadness ; hardly taking note  
Of difference betwixt his own and others' ;  
But rather singing as a listener  
To the deep moans, the cries, the wild strong joys  
Of universal Nature, old yet young.  
Such Juan, the third talker, shimmering bright  
As butterfly or bird with quickest life.  
The silent ROLDAN has his brightness too,  
But only in his spangles and rosettes.  
His parti-colored vest and crimson hose  
Are dulled with old Valencian dust, his eyes  
With straining fifty years at gilded balls  
To catch them dancing, or with brazen looks  
At men and women as he made his jests  
Some thousand times and watched to count the pence  
His wife was gathering. His olive face  
Has an old writing in it, characters  
Stamped deep by grins that had no merriment,  
The soul's rude mark proclaiming all its blank ;  
As on some faces that have long grown old  
In lifting tapers up to forms obscene  
On ancient walls and chuckling with false zest  
To please my lord, who gives the larger fee  
For that hard industry in apishness.  
Roldan would gladly never laugh again ;  
Pensioned, he would be grave as any ox,  
And having beans and crumbs and oil secured  
Would borrow no man's jokes for evermore.  
'Tis harder now because his wife is gone,  
Who had quick feet, and danced to ravishment  
Of every ring jewelled with Spanish eyes,  
But died and left this boy, lame from his birth,  
And sad and obstinate, though when he will  
He sings God-taught such marrow-thrilling strains  
As seem the very voice of dying Spring,  
A flute-like wail that mourns the blossoms gone,  
And sinks, and is not, like their fragrant breath,  
With fine transition on the trembling air.  
He sits as if imprisoned by some fear,  
Motionless, with wide eyes that seem not made  
For hungry glancing of a twelve-year'd boy  
To mark the living thing that he could teaze,

But for the gaze of some primeval sadness  
Dark twin with light in the creative ray.  
This little PABLO has his spangles too,  
And large rosettes to hide his poor left foot  
Rounded like any hoof (his mother thought  
God willed it so to punish all her sins).

I said the souls were five—besides the dog.  
But there was still a sixth, with wrinkled face,  
Grave and disgusted with all merriment  
Not less than Roldan. It is ANNIBAL,  
The experienced monkey who performs the tricks,  
Jumps through the hoops, and carries round the hat.  
Once full of sallies and impromptu feats,  
Now cautious not to light on aught that's new,  
Lest he be whipped to do it o'er again  
From A to Z, and make the gentry laugh :  
A misanthropic monkey, gray and grim,  
Bearing a lot that has no remedy  
For want of concert in the monkey tribe.

We see the company, above their heads  
The braided matting, golden as ripe corn,  
Stretched in a curving strip close by the grapes,  
Elsewhere rolled back to greet the cooler sky ;  
A fountain near, vase-shapen and broad-lipped,  
Where timorous birds alight with tiny feet,  
And hesitate and bend wise listening ears,  
And fly away again with undipped beak.  
On the stone floor the juggler's heaped-up goods,  
Carpet and hoops, viol and tambourine,  
Where Annibal sits perched with brows severe,  
A serious ape whom none take seriously,  
Obliged in this fool's world to earn his nuts  
By hard buffoonery. We see them all  
And hear their talk—the talk of Spanish men,  
With Southern intonation, vowels turned  
Caressingly between the consonants,  
Persuasive, willing, with such intervals  
As music borrows from the wooing birds,  
That plead with subtly curving, sweet descent—  
And yet can quarrel, as these Spaniards can.

JUAN (*near the doorway*).

You hear the trumpet? There's old Ramon's blast.  
 No bray but his can shake the air so well.  
 He takes his trumpeting as solemnly  
 As angel charged to wake the dead; thinks war  
 Was made for trumpeters, and their great art  
 Made solely for themselves who understand it.  
 His features all have shaped themselves to blowing,  
 And when his trumpet's bagged or left at home  
 He seems a chattel in a broker's booth,  
 A spoutless watering-can, a promise to pay  
 No sum particular. O fine old Ramon!  
 The blasts get louder and the clattering hoofs;  
 They crack the ear as well as heaven's thunder  
 For owls that listen blinking. There's the banner.

HOST (*joining him: the others follow to the door*).

The Duke has finished reconnoitring, then?  
 We shall hear news. They say he means a sally—  
 Would strike El Zagal's Moors as they push home  
 Like ants with booty heavier than themselves;  
 Then, joined by other nobles with their bands,  
 Lay siege to Guadix. Juan, you're a bird  
 That nest within the Castle. What say you?

JUAN.

Naught, I say naught. 'Tis but a toilsome game  
 To bet upon that feather Policy,  
 And guess where after twice a hundred puffs  
 'Twill catch another feather crossing it:  
 Guess how the Pope will blow and how the king;  
 What force my lady's fan has; how a cough  
 Seizing the Padre's throat may raise a gust,  
 And how the queen may sigh the feather down.  
 Such catching at imaginary threads,  
 Such spinning twisted air, is not for me.  
 If I should want a game, I'll rather bet  
 On racing snails, two large, slow, lingering snails—  
 No spurring, equal weights—a chance sublime,  
 Nothing to guess at, pure uncertainty.  
 Here comes the Duke. They give but feeble shouts.  
 And some look sour.



HOST.

That spoils a fair occasion.  
Civility brings no conclusions with it,  
And cheerful *Vivas* make the moments glide  
Instead of grating like a rusty wheel.

JUAN.

O they are dullards, kick because they're stung,  
And bruise a friend to show they hate a wasp.

HOST.

Best treat your wasp with delicate regard ;  
When the right moment comes say, " By your leave,  
Use your heel—so ! and make an end of him.  
That's if we talked of wasps ; but our young Duke—  
Spain holds not a more gallant gentleman.  
Live, live, Duke Silva ! 'Tis a rare smile he has,  
But seldom seen.

JUAN.

A true hidalgo's smile,  
That gives much favor, but beseeches none.  
His smile is sweetened by his gravity :  
It comes like dawn upon Sierra snows,  
Seeming more generous for the coldness gone :  
Breaks from the calm—a sudden opening flower  
On dark deep waters : now a chalice shut,  
A mystic shrine, the next a full-rayed star,  
Thrilling, pulse-quickenning as a living word.  
I'll make a song of that.

HOST.

Prithee, not now.

You'll fall to staring like a wooden saint,  
And wag your head as it were set on wires.  
Here's fresh sherbét. Sit, be good company.  
(To BLASCO) You are a stranger, sir, and cannot know  
How our Duke's nature suits his princely frame.

BLASCO.

Nay, but I marked his spurs—chased cunningly !  
A duke should know good gold and silver plate ;  
Then he will know the quality of mine.  
I've ware for tables and for altars too,  
Our Lady in all sizes, crosses, bells :  
He'll need such weapons full as much as swords

If he would capture any Moorish town.  
For, let me tell you, when a mosque is cleansed . . .

JUAN.

The demons fly so thick from sound of bells  
And smell of incense, you may see the air  
Streaked with them as with smoke. Why, they are  
spirits :

You may well think how crowded they must be  
To make a sort of haze.

BLASCO.

I knew not that.  
Still, they're of smoky nature, demons are ;  
And since you say so—well, it proves the more  
The need of bells and censers. Ay, your Duke  
Sat well: a true hidalgo. I can judge—  
Of harness specially. I saw the camp,  
The royal camp at Velez Malaga.  
'Twas like the court of heaven—such liveries !  
And torches carried by the score at night  
Before the nobles. Sirs, I made a dish  
To set an emerald in would fit a crown,  
For Don Alonzo, lord of Aguilar.  
Your Duke's no whit behind him in his mien  
Or harness either. But you seem to say  
The people love him not.

HOST.

They've naught against him.  
But certain winds will make men's temper bad.  
When the Solano blows hot venom'd breath,  
It acts upon men's knives: steel takes to stabbing  
Which else, with cooler winds, were honest steel,  
Cutting but garlick. There's a wind just now  
Blows right from Seville—

BLASCO.

Ay, you mean the wind .  
Yes, yes, a wind that's rather hot . . .

HOST.

With faggots.

JUAN.

A wind that suits not with our townsmen's blood.  
Abram, 'tis said, objected to be scorched,

And, as the learned Arabs vouch, he gave  
The antipathy in full to Ishmaël.  
'Tis true, these patriarchs had their oddities.

BLASCO.

Their oddities? I'm of their mind, I know.  
Though, as to Abraham and Ishmaël,  
I'm an old Christian, and owe naught to them  
Or any Jew among them. But I know  
We made a stir in Saragossa—we:  
The men of Aragon ring hard—true metal.  
Sirs, I'm no friend to heresy, but then  
A Christian's money is not safe. As how?  
A lapsing Jew or any heretic  
May owe me twenty ounces: suddenly  
He's prisoned, suffers penalties—'tis well:  
If men will not believe, 'tis good to make them,  
But let the penalties fall on them alone.  
The Jew is stripped, his goods are confiscate;  
Now, where, I pray you, go my twenty ounces?  
God knows, and perhaps the King may, but not I.  
And more, my son may lose his young wife's dower  
Because 'twas promised since her father's soul  
Fell to wrong thinking. How was I to know?  
I could but use my sense and cross myself.  
Christian is Christian—I gave in—but still  
Taxing is taxing, though you call it holy.  
We Saragossans liked not this new tax  
They call the—nonsense, I'm from Aragon!  
I speak too bluntly. But, for Holy Church,  
No man believes more.

HOST.

Nay, sir, never fear  
Good Master Roldan here is no delator.

ROLDAN (*starting from a reverie*).

You speak to me, sirs? I perform to-night—  
The Plaça Santiago. Twenty tricks,  
All different. I dance, too. And the boy  
Sings like a bird. I crave your patronage.

BLASCO.

Faith, you shall have it, sir. In travelling

I take a little freedom, and am gay.  
You marked not what I said just now?

ROLDAN.

I? no.

I pray your pardon. I've a twinging knee,  
That makes it hard to listen. You were saying?

BLASCO.

Nay, it was naught. (*Aside to Host*) Is it his deepness?

HOST.

No.

He's deep in nothing but his poverty.

BLASCO.

But 'twas his poverty that made me think .

HOST.

His piety might wish to keep the feasts  
As well as fasts. No fear; he hears not.

BLASCO.

Good.

I speak my mind about the penalties,  
But, look you, I'm against assassination.  
You know my meaning—Master Arbués,  
The grand Inquisitor in Aragon.  
I knew naught—paid no copper towards the deed.  
But I was there, at prayers, within the church.  
How could I help it? Why, the saints were there,  
And looked straight on above the altars. I . . .

JUAN.

Looked carefully another way.

BLASCO.

Why, at my beads.

'Twas after midnight, and the canons all  
Were chanting matins. I was not in church  
To gape and stare. I saw the martyr kneel:  
I never liked the look of him alive—  
He was no martyr then. I thought he made  
An ugly shadow as he crept athwart  
The bands of light, then passed within the gloom  
By the broad pillar. 'Twas in our great Seo,  
At Saragossa. The pillars tower so large

You cross yourself to see them, lest white Death  
 Should hide behind their dark. And so it was.  
 I looked away again and told my beads  
 Unthinkingly ; but still a man has ears ;  
 And right across the chanting came a sound  
 As if a tree had crashed above the roar  
 Of some great torrent. So it seemed to me ;  
 For when you listen long and shut your eyes  
 Small sounds get thunderous. He had a shell  
 Like any lobster : a good iron suit  
 From top to toe beneath the innocent serge.  
 That made the tell-tale sound. But then came shrieks.  
 The chanting stopped and turned to rushing feet,  
 And in the midst lay Master Arbués,  
 Felled like an ox. 'Twas wicked butchery.  
 Some honest men had hoped it would have scared  
 The Inquisition out of Aragon.  
 'Twas money thrown away—I would say, crime  
 Clean thrown away

HOST.

That was a pity now.  
 Next to a missing thrust, what irks me most  
 Is a neat well-aimed stroke that kills your man,  
 Yet ends in mischief—as in Aragon.  
 It was a lesson to our people here.  
 Else there's a monk within our city walls,  
 A holy, high-born, stern Dominican,  
 They might have made the great mistake to kill.

BLÁSICO.

What ! is he ? . . .

HOST

Yes ; a Master Abrués  
 Of finer quality. The Prior here  
 And uncle to our Duke.

BLÁSICO.

He will want plate :

A holy pillar or a crucifix.  
 But, did you say, he was like Arbués ?

JUAN

As a black eagle with gold beak and claws  
 Is like a raven. Even in his cowl,

Covered from head to foot, the Prior is known  
 From all the black herd round. When he uncovers  
 And stands white-frocked, with ivory face, his eyes  
 Black-gleaming, black his coronal of hair  
 Like shredded jasper, he seems less a man  
 With struggling aims, than pure incarnate Will,  
 Fit to subdue rebellious nations, nay,  
 That human flesh he breathes in, charged with passion  
 Which quivers in his nostril and his lip,  
 But disciplined by long in-dwelling will  
 To silent labor in the yoke of law.  
 A truce to thy comparisons, Lorenzo !  
 Thine is no subtle nose for difference ;  
 'Tis dulled by feigning and civility.

Host.

Pooh, thou'rt a poet, crazed with finding words  
 May stick to things and seem like qualities.  
 No pebble is a pebble in thy hands :—  
 'Tis a moon out of work, a barren egg,  
 Or twenty things that no man sees but thee.  
 Our Father Isidor's—a living saint,  
 And that is heresy, some townsmen think :  
 Saints should be dead, according to the Church.  
 My mind is this : the Father is so holy  
 'Twere sin to wish his soul detained from bliss.  
 Easy translation to the realms above,  
 The shortest journey to the seventh heaven,  
 Is what I'd never grudge him.

BLASCO.

Piously saith.

Look you, I'm dutiful, obey the Church  
 When there's no help for it : I mean to say,  
 When Pope and Bishop and all customers  
 Order alike. But there be bishops now,  
 And were aforetime, who have held it wrong,  
 This hurry to convert the Jews. As how ?  
 Your Jew pays tribute to the bishop, say.  
 That's good, and must please God, to see the Church  
 Maintained in ways that ease the Christian's purse.  
 Convert the Jew, and where's the tribute, pray ?  
 He lapses, too : 'tis slippery work, conversion :  
 And then the holy taxing carries off  
 His money at one sweep. No tribute more !

He's penitent or burnt, and there's an end.  
Now guess which plea God . . .

JUAN.

Whether he likes  
A well-burnt Jew or well-fed bishop best.  
[While Juan put this problem theologic  
Entered, with resonant step, another guest—  
A soldier : all his keenness in his sword,  
His eloquence in scars upon his cheek,  
His virtue in much slaying of the Moor :  
With brow well-creased in horizontal folds  
To save the space, as having naught to do :  
Lips prone to whistle whisperingly—no tune,  
But trotting rhythm : meditative eyes,  
Most often fixed upon his legs and spurs :  
Styled Captain Lopez.]

LOPEZ.

At your service, sirs.

JUAN.

Ha, Lopez ? Why, thou hast a face full-charged  
As any herald's. What news of the wars ?

LOPEZ.

Such news as is most bitter on my tongue.

JUAN.

Then spit it forth.

HOST.

Sit, Captain : here's a cup,  
Fresh-filled. What news ?

LOPEZ.

'Tis bad. We make no saliy  
We sit still here and wait whate'er the Moor  
Shall please to do.

HOST.

Some townsmen will be glad.

LOPEZ.

Glad, will they be ? But I'm not glad, not I,  
Nor any Spanish soldier of clean blood.  
But the Duke's wisdom is to wait a siege

Instead of laying one. Therefore—meantime—  
He will be married straightway.

HOST.

Ha, ha, ha !

Thy speech is like an hourglass ; turn it down  
The other way, 'twill stand as well, and say  
The Duke will wed, therefore he waits a siege.  
But what say Don Diego and the Prior ?  
The holy uncle and the fiery Don ?

LOPEZ.

O there be sayings running all abroad  
As thick as nuts o'ertuned. No man need lack.  
Some say, 'twas letters changed the Duke's intent :  
From Malaga, says Blas. From Rome, says Quintin.  
From spies at Guadix, says Sebastian.  
Some say, 'tis all a pretext—say, the Duke  
Is but a lapdog hanging on a skirt,  
Turning his eyeballs upward like a monk :  
'Twas Don Diego said that—so says Blas ;  
Last week, he said . . .

JUAN.

O do without the “said !”

Open thy mouth and pause in lieu of it.  
I had as lief be pelted with a pea  
Irregularly in the self-same spot  
As hear such iteration without rule,  
Such torture of uncertain certainty.

LOPEZ.

Santiago ! Juan, thou art hard to please.  
I speak not for my own delighting, I.  
I can be silent, I.

BLASCO.

Nay, sir, speak on !

I like your matter well. I deal in plate.  
This wedding touches me. Who is the bride ?

LOPEZ.

One that some say the Duke does ill to wed.  
One that his mother reared—God rest her soul !—  
Duchess Diana—she who died last year.  
A bird picked up away from any nest.



Her name—the Duchess gave it—is Fedalma.  
No harm in that. But the Duke stoops, they say,  
In wedding her. And that's the simple truth.

JUAN.

Thy simple truth is but a false opinion :  
The simple truth of asses who believe  
Their thistle is the very best of food.  
Fie, Lopez, thou a Spaniard with a sword  
Dreamest a Spanish noble ever stoops  
By doing honor to the maid he loves !  
He stoops alone when he dishonors her.

LOPEZ.

Nay, I said nought against her.

JUAN.

Better not.

Else I would challenge thee to fight with wits,  
And spear thee through and through ere thou couldst draw  
The bluntest word. Yes, yes, consult thy spurs :  
Spurs are a sign of knightlyood, and should tell thee  
That knightly love is blent with reverence.  
As heavenly air is blent with heavenly blue.  
Don Silva's heart beats to a loyal tune :  
He wills no highest-born Castilian dame,  
Betrothed to highest noble, should be held  
More sacred than Fedalma. He enshrines  
Her virgin image for the general awe  
And for his own—will guard her from the world,  
Nay, his profaner self, lest he should lose  
The place of his religion. He does well.  
Nought can come closer to the poet's strain.

HOST.

Or farther from his practice, Juan, eh ?  
If thou'rt a sample ?

JUAN.

Wrong there, my Lorenzo !  
Touching Fedalma the poor poet plays  
A finer part even than the noble Duke.

LOPEZ.

By making ditties, singing with round mouth  
Likest a crowing cock ? Thou meanest that ?

JUAN.

Lopez, take physic, thou are getting ill,  
 Growing descriptive ; 'tis unnatural.  
 I mean, Don Silva's love expects reward,  
 Kneels with a heaven to come ; but the poor poet  
 Worships without reward, nor hopes to find  
 A heaven save in his worship. He adores  
 The sweetest woman for her sweetness' sake,  
 Joys in the love that was not born for him,  
 Because 'tis lovingness, as beggars joy,  
 Warming their naked limbs on wayside walls,  
 To hear a tale of princes and their glory.  
 There's a poor poet (poor, I mean, in coin)  
 Worships Fedalma with so true a love  
 That if her silken robe were changed for rags,  
 And she were driven out to stony wilds  
 Barefoot, a scorned wanderer, he would kiss  
 Her ragged garment's edge, and only ask  
 For leave to be her slave. Digest that, friend,  
 Or let it lie upon thee as a weight  
 To check light thinking of Fedalma.

LOPEZ.

I ?

I think no harm of her ; I thank the saints  
 I wear a sword and peddle not in thinking.  
 'Tis Father Marcos says she'll not confess  
 And loves not holy water ; says her blood  
 Is infidel ; says the Duke's wedding her  
 Is union of light with darkness.

JUAN.

Tush !

[Now Juan—who by snatches touched his lute  
 With soft arpeggio, like a whispered dream  
 Of sleeping music while he spoke of love—  
 In jesting anger at the soldier's talk.  
 Thrummed loud and fast, then faster and more loud.  
 Till, as he answered "Tush !" he struck a chord  
 Sudden as whip-crack close by Lopez' ear.  
 Mine host and Blasco smiled, the mastiff barked,  
 Roldan looked up and Annibal looked down,  
 Cautiously neutral in so new a case ;

The boy raised longing, listening eyes that seemed  
 An exiled spirit's waiting in strained hope  
 Of voices coming from the distant land  
 But Lopez bore the assault like any rock :  
*That was not what he drew his sword at—he !*  
 He spoke with neck erect.]

LOPEZ.

If that's a hint  
 The company should ask thee for a song,  
 Sing, then !

HOST.

Ay, Juan, sing, and jar no more.  
 Something brand new. Thou'rt wont to make my ear  
 A test of novelties. Hast thou aught fresh ?

JUAN.

As fresh as rain-drops. Here's a Cancion  
 Springs like a tiny mushroom delicate  
 Out of the priest's foul scandal of Fedalma.

[He preluded with querying intervals,  
 Rising, then falling just a semitone,  
 In minor cadence—sound with poised wing  
 Hovering and quivering towards the needed fall.  
 Then in a voice that shook the willing air  
 With masculine vibration sang this song.

*Should I long that dark were fair ?  
 Say, O song !  
 Lacks my love aught, that I should long ?*

*Dark the night, with breath all flow'rs,  
 And tender broken voice that fills  
 With ravishment the listening hours :  
 Whisperings, wooings,  
 Liquid ripples and soft ring-dove cooings  
 In low-toned rhythm that love's aching stills.  
 Dark the night,  
 Yet is she bright,  
 For in her dark she brings the mystic star,  
 Trembling yet strong, as is the voice of love,  
 From some unknown afar.  
 O radiant Dark ! O darkly-fostered ray !  
 Thou hast a joy too deep for shallow Day.*

While Juan sang, all round the tavern court  
 Gathered a constellation of black eyes.  
 Fat Lola leaned upon the balcony  
 With arms that might have pillowed Hercules  
 (Who built, 'tis known, the mightiest Spanish towns);  
 Thin Alda's face, sad as a wasted passion,  
 Leaned o'er the nodding baby's; 'twixt the rails  
 The little Pepe showed his two black beads,  
 His flat-ringed hair and small Semitic nose,  
 Complete and tiny as a new-born minnow;  
 Patting his head and holding in her arms  
 The baby senior, stood Lorenzo's wife  
 All negligent, her kerchief discomposed  
 By little clutches, woman's coquetry  
 Quite turned to mother's cares and sweet content.  
 These on the balcony, while at the door  
 Gazed the lank boys and lazy-shouldered men.  
 'Tis likely too the rats and insects peeped,  
 Being southern Spanish ready for a lounge.  
 The singer smiled, as doubtless Orpheus smiled,  
 To see the animals both great and small,  
 The mountainous elephant and scampering mouse,  
 Held by the ears in decent audience;  
 Then, when mine host desired the strain once more,  
 He fell to preluding with rhythmic change  
 Of notes recurrent, soft as pattering drops  
 That fall from off the eaves in faëry dance  
 When clouds are breaking; till at measured pause  
 He struck with strength, in rare responsive chords.]

HOST.

Come, then, a gayer ballad, if thou wilt:  
 I quarrel not with change. What say you, Captain?

LOPEZ.

All's one to me. I note no change of tune,  
 Not I, save in the ring of horses' hoofs,  
 Or in the drums and trumpets when they call  
 To action or retreat. I ne'er could see  
 The good of singing.

BLASCO.

Why, it passes time—  
 Saves you from getting over-wise: that's good.  
 For, look you, fools are merry here below,

Yet they will go to heaven all the same,  
 Having the sacraments ; and, look you, **heaven**  
 Is a long holiday, and solid men,  
 Used to much business, might be ill at **ease**  
 Not liking play. And so, in travelling,  
 I shape myself betimes to idleness  
 And take fools' pleasures . . .

HOST.

Hark, the song begins !

JUAN (*sings*).

*Maiden, crowned with glossy blackness,  
 Lithe as panther forest-roaming,  
 Long-armed naiad, when she dances,  
 On a stream of ether floating—  
 Bright, O bright Fedalma !*

*Form all curves like softness drifted,  
 Wave-kissed marble roundly dimpling,  
 Far-off music slowly wingéd,  
 Gently rising, gently sinking—  
 Bright, O bright Fedalma !*

*Pure as rain-tear on a rose-leaf,  
 Cloud high-born in noonday spotless,  
 Sudden perfect as the dew-bead,  
 Gem of earth and sky begotten—  
 Bright, O bright Fedalma !*

*Beauty has no mortal father,  
 Holy light her form engendered  
 Out of tremor, yearning, gladness,  
 Presage sweet and joy remembered—  
 Child of Light, Fedalma !*

BLASCO.

Faith, a good song, sung to a stirring tune.  
 I like the words returning in a round ;  
 It gives a sort of sense. Another such !

ROLDAN (*rising*).

Sirs, you will hear my boy. 'Tis very hard  
 When gentles sing for naught to all the town.  
 How can a poor man live ? And now 'tis time

I go to the Plaza—who will give me pence  
When he can hear hidalgos and give naught?

JUAN.

True, friend. Be pacified. I'll sing no more.  
Go thou, and we will follow. Never fear.  
My voice is common as the ivy-leaves,  
Plucked in all seasons—bears no price; thy boy's  
Is like the almond blossoms. Ah, he's lame!

HOST.

Load him not heavily. Here, Pedro! help.  
Go with them to the Placa, take the hoops.  
The sights will pay thee.

BLASCO.

I'll be there anon,  
And set the fashion with a good white coin.  
But let us see as well as hear.

HOST.

Ay, prithee.

Some tricks, a dance.

BLASCO.

Yes, 'tis more rational.

ROLDAN (*turning round with the bundle and monkey on his shoulders*).

You shall see all, sirs. There's no man in Spain  
Knows his art better. I've a twinging knee  
Oft hinders dancing, and the boy is lame.  
But no man's monkey has more tricks than mine.  
[At this high praise the gloomy Annibal,  
Mournful professor of high drollery,  
Seemed to look gloomier, and the little troop  
Went slowly out, escorted from the door  
By all the idlers. From the balcony  
Slowly subsided the black radiance  
Of agate eyes, and broke in chattering sounds,  
Coaxings and trappings, and the small hoarse squeak  
Of Pepe's reed. And our group talked again.]

HOST.

I'll get this juggler, if he quits him well,  
An audience here as choice as can be lured.

For me, when a poor devil does his best,  
 'Tis my delight to soothe his soul with praise.  
 What though the best be bad? remains the good  
 Of throwing food to a lean hungry dog.  
 I'd give up the best jugglery in life  
 To see a miserable juggler pleased.  
 But that's my humor. Crowds are malcontent  
 And cruel as the Holy . . . Shall we go?  
 All of us now together?

LOPEZ.

Well, not I.

I may be there anon, but first I go  
 To the lower prison. There is strict command  
 That all our gypsy prisoners shall to-night  
 Be lodged within the fort. They've forged enough  
 Of balls and bullets—used up all the metal.  
 At morn to-morrow they must carry stones  
 Up the south tower. 'Tis a fine stalwart band,  
 Fit for the hardest tasks. Some say, the queen  
 Would have the Gypsies banished with the Jews.  
 Some say, 'twere better harness them for work.  
 They'd feed on any filth and save the Spaniard.  
 Some say—but I must go. 'Twill soon be time  
 To head the escort. We shall meet again.

BLASCO.

Go, sir, with God (*exit Lopez*). A very proper man,  
 And soldierly. But, for this banishment  
 Some men are hot on, it ill pleases me.  
 The Jews, now (sirs, if any Christian here  
 Had Jews for ancestors, I blame him not;  
 We cannot all be Goths of Aragon)—  
 Jews are not fit for heaven, but on earth  
 They are most useful. 'Tis the same with mules,  
 Horses, or oxen, or with any pig  
 Except Saint Anthony's. They are useful here  
 (The Jews, I mean) though they may go to hell.  
 And, look you, useful sins—why Providence  
 Sends Jews to do 'em, saving Christian souls.  
 The very Gypsies, curbed and harnessed well,  
 Would make draught cattle, feed on vermin too,  
 Cost less than grazing brutes; and turn bad food  
 To handsome carcasses; sweat at the forge

For little wages, and well drilled and flogged  
 Might work like slaves, some Spaniards looking on.  
 I deal in plate, and am no priest to say  
 What God may mean, save when he means plain sense ;  
 But when he sent the Gypsies wandering  
 In punishment because they sheltered not  
 Our Lady and Saint Joseph (and no doubt  
 Stole the small ass they fled with into Egypt),  
 Why send them here ? 'Tis plain he saw the use  
 They'd be to Spaniards. Shall we banish them  
 And tell God we know better ? 'Tis a sin.  
 They talk of vermin ; but, sirs, vermin large  
 Were made to eat the small, or else to eat  
 The noxious rubbish, and picked Gypsy men  
 Might serve in war to climb, be killed, and fall  
 To make an easy ladder. Once I saw  
 A Gypsy sorcerer, at a spring and grasp  
 Kill one who came to seize him : talk of strength !  
 Nay, swiftness, too, for while we crossed ourselves  
 He vanished like—say, like . .

JUAN.

A swift black snake,  
 Or like a living arrow fledged with will.

BLASCO.

Why, did you see him, pray ?

JUAN.

Not then, but now,  
 As painters see the many in the one.  
 We have a Gypsy in Bedmár whose frame  
 Nature compacted with such fine selection,  
 'Twould yield a dozen types: all Spanish knights,  
 From him who slew Rolando at the pass  
 Up to the mighty Cid ; all deities,  
 Thronging Olympus in fine attitudes ;  
 Or all hell's heroes whom the poet saw  
 Tremble like lions, writhe like demigods.

HOST.

Pause not yet, Juan—more hyperbole !  
 Shoot upward still and flare in meteors  
 Before thou sink to earth in dull brown fact.



THE SPANISH GYPSY.

BLASCO.

Nay, give me fact, high shooting suits not me.  
I never stare to look for soaring larks.  
What is this Gypsy?

HOST.

Chieftain of a band,  
The Moor's allies, whom full a month ago  
Our Duke surprised and brought as captives home.  
He needed smiths, and doubtless the brave Moor  
Has missed some useful scouts and archers too.  
Juan's fantastic pleasure is to watch  
These Gypsies forging, and to hold discourse  
With this great chief, whom he transforms at will  
To sage or warrior, and like the sun  
Plays daily at fallacious alchemy,  
Turns sand to gold and dewy spider-webs  
To myriad rainbows. Still the sand is sand,  
And still in sober shade you see the web.  
'Tis so, I'll wager, with his Gypsy chief—  
A piece of stalwart cunning, nothing more.

JUAN.

No! My invention had been all too poor  
To frame this Zarca as I saw him first.  
'Twas when they stripped him. In his chieftain's gear,  
Amidst his men he seemed a royal barb  
Followed by wild-maned Andalusian colts.  
He had a necklace of a strange device  
In finest gold of unknown workmanship,  
But delicate as Moorish, fit to kiss  
Fedalma's neck, and play in shadows there.  
He wore fine mail, a rich-wrought sword and belt,  
And on his surcoat black a brodered torch,  
A pine-branch flaming, grasped by two dark hands.  
But when they stripped him of his ornaments  
It was the baubles lost their grace, not he.  
His eyes, his mouth, his nostril, all inspired  
With scorn that mastered utterance of scorn,  
With power to check all rage until it turned  
To ordered force, unleashed on chosen prey—  
It seemed the soul within him made his limbs  
And made them grand. The baubles were well gone.  
He stood the more a king, when bared to man.

BLASCO.

Maybe. But nakedness is bad for trade,  
 And is not decent. Well-wrought metal, sir,  
 Is not a bauble. Had you seen the camp.  
 The royal camp at Velez Malaga,  
 Ponce de Leon and the other dukes,  
 The king himself and all his thousand knights  
 For bodyguard, 'twould not have left you breath  
 To praise a Gypsy thus. A man's a man ;  
 But when you see a king, you see the work  
 Of many thousand men. King Ferdinand  
 Bears a fine presence, and hath proper limbs ;  
 But what though he were shrunk as a relic ?  
 You'd see the gold and gems that cased him o'er,  
 And all the pages round him in brocade,  
 And all the lords, themselves a sort of kings,  
 Doing him reverence. That strikes an awe  
 Into a common man—especially  
 A judge of plate.

HOST.

Faith, very wisely said.

Purge thy speech, Juan. It is over-full  
 Of this same Gypsy. Praise the Catholic King.  
 And come now, let us see the juggler's skill.

*The Plaza Santiago.*

'Tis daylight still, but now the golden cross  
 Uplifted by the angel on the dome  
 Stands rayless in calm color clear-defined  
 Against the northern blue ; from turrets high  
 The flitting splendor sinks with folded wing  
 Dark-hid till morning, and the battlements  
 Wear soft relenting whiteness mellowed o'er  
 By summers generous and winters bland.  
 Now in the east the distance casts its veil  
 And gazes with a deepening earnestness.  
 The old rain-fretted mountains in their robes  
 Of shadow-broken gray ; the rounded hills  
 Reddened with blood of Titans, whose huge limbs,  
 Entombed within, feed full the hardy flesh  
 Of cactus green and blue broad-sworded aloes  
 The cypress soaring black above the lines  
 Of white court-walls ; the jointed sugar-canes

Pale-golden with their feathers motionless  
In the warm quiet :—all thought-teaching form  
Utters itself in firm unshimmering hues.  
For the great rock has screened the westering sun  
That still on plains beyond streams vaporous gold  
Among the branches ; and within Bedmár  
Has come the time of sweet serenity  
When color glows unglittering, and the soul  
Of visible things shows silent happiness,  
As that of lovers trusting though apart.  
The ripe-cheeked fruits, the crimson-petalled flowers ;  
The wingéd life that pausing seems a gem  
Cunningly carven on the dark green leaf ;  
The face of man with hues supremely blent  
To difference fine as of a voice 'mid sounds :—  
Each lovely light-dipped thing seems to emerge  
Flushed gravely from baptismal sacrament.  
All beauteous existence rests, yet wakes,  
Lies still, yet conscious, with clear open eyes  
And gentle breath and mild suffused joy.  
'Tis day, but day that falls like melody  
Repeated on a string with graver tones—  
Tones such as linger in a long farewell.

The Plaga widens in the passive air—  
The Plaga Santiago, where the church,  
A mosque converted, shows an eyeless face  
Red-checked, faded, doing penance still—  
Bearing with Moorish arch the imaged saint,  
Apostle, baron, Spanish warrior,  
Whose charger's hoofs trample the turbaned dead,  
Whose banner with the Cross, the bloody sword  
Flashes athwart the Moslem's glazing eye,  
And mocks his trust in Allah who forsakes.  
Up to the church the Plaga gently slopes,  
In shape most like the pious palmer's shell,  
Girdled with low white houses ; high above  
Tower the strong fortress and sharp-angled wall  
And well-flanked castle gate. From o'er the roofs,  
And from the shadowed pátios cool, there spreads  
The breath of flowers and aromatic leaves  
Soothing the sense with bliss indefinite—  
A baseless hope, a glad presentiment,  
That curves the lip more softly, fills the eye

With more indulgent beam. And so it soothes,  
So gently sways the pulses of the crowd  
Who make a zone about the central spot  
Chosen by Roldan for his theatre.  
Maids with arched eyebrows, delicate-penciled, dark,  
Fold their round arms below the kerchief full ;  
Men shoulder little girls ; and grandames gray,  
But muscular still, hold babies on their arms ;  
While mothers keep the stout-legged boys in front  
Against their skirts, as old Greek pictures show  
The Glorious Mother with the Boy divine.  
Youths keep the places for themselves, and roll  
Large lazy eyes, and call recumbent dogs  
(For reasons deep below the reach of thought).  
The old men cough with purpose, wish to hint  
Wisdom within that cheapens jugglery,  
Maintain a neutral air, and knit their brows  
In observation. None are quarrelsome,  
Noisy, or very merry ; for their blood  
Moves slowly into fervor,—they rejoice  
Like those dark birds that sweep with heavy wing,  
Cheering their mates with melancholy cries.

But now the gilded balls begin to play  
In rhythmic numbers, ruled by practice fine  
Of eye and muscle : all the juggler's form  
Consents harmonious in swift-gliding change,  
Easily forward stretched or backward bent  
With lightest step and movement circular  
Round a fixed point : 'tis not the old Roldan now,  
The dull, hard, weary, miserable man,  
The soul all parched to languid appetite  
And memory of desire : 'tis wondrous force  
That moves in combination multiform  
Towards conscious ends : 'tis Roldan glorious,  
Holding all eyes like any meteor,  
King of the moment save when Annibal  
Divides the scene and plays the comic part,  
Gazing with blinking glances up and down  
Dancing and throwing naught and catching it,  
With mimicry as merry as the tasks  
Of penance-working shades in Tartarus.

Pablo stands passive, and a space apart,  
Holding a viol, waiting for command.

Music must not be wasted, but must rise  
As needed climax ; and the audience  
Is growing with late comers. Juan now,  
And the familiar Host, with Blasco broad,  
Find way made gladly to the inmost round  
Studded with heads. Lorenzo knits the crowd  
Into one family by showing all  
Good-will and recognition. Juan casts  
His large and rapid-measuring glance around ;  
But—with faint quivering, transient as a breath  
Shaking a flame—his eyes make sudden pause  
Where by the jutting angle of a street  
Castle-ward leading, stands a female form,  
A kerchief pale square-drooping o'er the brow,  
About her shoulders dim brown serge—in garb  
Most like a peasant woman from the vale,  
Who might have lingered after marketing  
To see the show. What thrill mysterious,  
Ray-borne from orb to orb of conscious eyes,  
The swift observing sweep of Juan's glance  
Arrests an instant, then with prompting fresh  
Diverts it lastingly ? He turns at once  
To watch the gilded balls, and nod and smile  
At little round Pepíta, blondest maid  
In all Bedmár—Pepíta, fair yet flecked,  
Saucy of lip and nose, of hair as red  
As breasts of robins stepping on the snow—  
Who stands in front with little tapping feet,  
And baby-dimpled hands that hide enclosed  
Those sleeping crickets, the dark castanets.  
But soon the gilded balls have ceased to play  
And Aníbal is leaping through the hoops.  
That turn to twelve, meeting him as he flies  
In the swift circle. Shuddering he leaps,  
But with each spring flies swift and swifter still  
To loud and louder shouts, while the great hoops  
Are changed to smaller. Now the crowd is fired.  
The motion swift, the living victim urged,  
The imminent failure and repeated scape  
Hurry all pulses and intoxicate  
With subtle wine of passion many-mixt.  
'Tis all about a monkey leaping hard  
Till near to gasping ; but it serves as well  
As the great circus or arena dire,

Where these are lacking. Roldan cautiously  
Slackens the leaps and lays the hoops to rest,  
And Annibal retires with reeling brain  
And backward staggers—pity, he could not smile!

Now Roldan spreads his carpet, now he shows  
Strange metamorphoses: the pebble black  
Changes to whitest egg within his hand;  
A staring rabbit, with retreating ears,  
Is swallowed by the air and vanishes;  
He tells men's thoughts about the shaken dice,  
Their secret choosings; makes the white beans pass  
With causeless act sublime from cup to cup  
Turned empty on the ground—diablerie  
That pales the girls and puzzles all the boys:  
These tricks are samples, hinting to the town  
Roldan's great mastery. He tumbles next,  
And Annibal is called to mock each feat  
With arduous comicality and save  
By rule romantic the great public mind  
(And Roldan's body) from too serious strain.

But with the tumbling, lest the feats should fail,  
And so need veiling in a haze of sound,  
Pablo awakes the viol and the bow—  
The masculine bow that draws the woman's heart  
From out the strings and makes them cry, yearn, plead,  
Tremble, exult, with mystic union  
Of joy acute and tender suffering.  
To play the viol and discreetly mix  
Alternate with the bow's keen biting tones  
The throb responsive to the finger's touch,  
Was rarest skill that Pablo half had caught  
From an old blind and wandering Catalan;  
The other half was rather heritage  
From treasure stored by generations past  
In winding chambers of receptive sense.

The winged sounds exalt the thick-pressed crowd  
With a new pulse, in common, blending all  
The gazing life into one larger soul  
With dimly widened consciousness: as waves  
In heightened movement tell of waves far off.  
And the light changes; westward stationed clouds,  
The sun's ranged outposts, luminous message spread,

Rousing quiescent things to doff their shade  
 And show themselves as added audience.  
 Now Pablo, letting fall the eager bow,  
 Solicits softer murmurs from the strings,  
 And now above them pours a wondrous voice  
 (Such as Greek reapers heard in Sicily)  
 With wounding rapture in it, like love's arrows;  
 And clear upon clear air as colored gems  
 Dropped in a crystal cup of water pure,  
 Fall words of sadness, simple, lyrical:

*Spring comes hither,  
 Buds the rose;  
 Roses wither,  
 Sweet spring goes.  
 Ojalà, would she carry me!*

*Summer soars—  
 Wide-winged day  
 White light pours,  
 Flies away.  
 Ojalà, would he carry me!*

*Soft winds blow,  
 Westward born,  
 Onward go  
 Toward the morn.  
 Ojalà, would they carry me!*

*Sweet birds sing  
 O'er the graves,  
 Then take wing  
 O'er the waves.  
 Ojalà, would they carry we.*

When the voice paused and left the viol's note  
 To plead forsaken, 'twas as when a cloud  
 Hiding the sun, makes all the leaves and flowers  
 Shiver. But when with measured change the strings  
 Had taught regret new longing, clear again,  
 Welcome as hope recovered, flowed the voice.

*Warm whispering through the slender olive leaves  
 Come to me a gentle sound  
 Whispering of a secret found  
 In the clear sunshine 'mid the golden sheaves;*

*Said it was sleeping for me in the morn,  
 Called it gladness, called it joy,  
 Drew me on—"Come hither, boy"—  
 To where the blue wings rested on the corn.  
 I thought the gentle sound had whispered true—  
 Thought the little heaven mine,  
 Leaned to clutch the thing divine,  
 And saw the blue wings melt within the blue.*

The long notes linger on the trembling air,  
 With subtle penetration enter all  
 The myriad corridors of the passionate soul,  
 Message-like spread, and answering action rouse.  
 Not angular jigs that warm the chilly limbs  
 In hoary northern mists, but action curved  
 To soft andante strains pitched plaintively.  
 Vibrations sympathetic stir all limbs :  
 Old men live backward in their danoing prime,  
 And move in memory ; small legs and arm  
 With pleasant agitation purposeless  
 Go up and down like pretty fruits in gales.  
 All long in common for the expressive act  
 Yet wait for it ; as in the olden time  
 Men waited for the bard to tell their thought.  
 "The dance ! the dance !" is shouted all around.  
 Now Pablo lifts the bow, Pepita now,  
 Ready as bird that sees the sprinkled corn,  
 When Juan nods and smiles, puts forth her foot  
 And lifts her arm to wake the castanets.  
 Juan advances, too, from out the ring  
 And bends to quit his lute ; for now the scene  
 Is empty ; Roldan weary, gathers pence,  
 Followed by Annibal with purse and stick.  
 The carpet lies a colored isle untrod,  
 Inviting feet : "The dance, the dance," resounds,  
 The bow entreats with slow melodic strain,  
 And all the air with expectation yearns.

Sudden, with gliding motion like a flame  
 That through dim vapor makes a path of glory,  
 A figure lithe, all white and saffron-robed,  
 Flashed right across the circle, and now stood  
 With ripened arms uplift and regal head,  
 Like some tall flower whose dark and intense heart  
 Lies half within a tulip-tinted cup.



Juan stood fixed and pale ; Pepita stepped  
 Backward within the ring : the voices fell  
 From shouts insistent to more passive tones  
 Half meaning welcome, half astonishment.  
 " Lady Fedalma ! —will she dance for us ? "

But she, sole swayed by impulse passionate,  
 Feeling all life was music and all eyes  
 The warming quickening light that music makes,  
 Moved as, in dance religious, Miriam,  
 When on the Red Sea shore she raised her voice  
 And led the chorus of the people's joy ;  
 Or as the Trojan maids that reverent sang  
 Watching the sorrow-crowned Hector :  
 Moved in slow curves voluminous, gradual,  
 Feeling and action flowing into one,  
 In Eden's natural taintless marriage bond ;  
 Ardently modest, sensuously pure,  
 With young delight that wonders at itself  
 And throbs as innocent as opening flowers,  
 Knowing not comment—soilless, beautiful.  
 The spirit in her gravely glowing face  
 With sweet community informs her limbs,  
 Filling their fine gradation with the breath  
 Of virgin majesty ; as full vowelled words  
 Are new impregnate with the master's thought,  
 Even the chance-strayed delicate tendrils black,  
 That backward 'scape from out her wreathing hair—  
 Even the pliant folds that cling transverse  
 When with obliquely soaring bend altern  
 She seems a goddess quitting earth again—  
 Gather expression—a soft undertone  
 And resonance exquisite from the grand chord  
 Of her harmoniously bodied soul.

At the first a reverential silence guards  
 The eager senses of the gazing crowd :  
 They hold their breath, and live by seeing her.  
 But soon the admiring tension finds relief—  
 Sighs of delight, applausive murmurs low,  
 And stirrings gentle as of eared corn  
 Or seed-bent grasses, when the ocean's breath  
 Spreads landward. Even Juan is impelled  
 By the swift-travelling movement : fear and doubt

Give way before the hurrying energy ;  
 He takes his lute and strikes in fellowship,  
 Filling more full the rill of melody  
 Raised ever and anon to clearest flood  
 By Pablo's voice, that dies away too soon,  
 Like the sweet blackbird's fragmentary chant,  
 Yet wakes again, with varying rise and fall,  
 In songs that seem emergent memories  
 Prompting brief utterance—little canciones  
 And villancicos, Andalusia-born.

PABLO (*sings.*)

*It was in the prime  
 Of the sweet Spring-time.  
 In the linnets' throat  
 Trembled the love-note,  
 And the love-stirred air  
 Thrilled the blossoms there.  
 Little shadows danced  
 Each a tiny elf,  
 Happy in large light  
 And the thinnest self.*

*It was but a minute  
 In a far-off Spring,  
 But each gentle thing,  
 Sweetly-wooing linnets,  
 Soft-thrilled hawthorn tree,  
 Happy shadowy elf  
 With the thinnest self,  
 Live still on in me.  
 O the sweet, sweet prime  
 Of the past Spring-time !*

And still the light is changing : high above  
 Float soft pink clouds ; others with deeper flush  
 Stretch like flamingos bending toward the south.  
 Comes a more solemn brilliance o'er the sky,  
 A meaning more intense upon the air—  
 The inspiration of the dying day.  
 And Juan now, when Pablo's notes subside,  
 Soothes the regretful ear, and breaks the pause  
 With masculine voice in deep antiphony.

JUAN (*sings*).

*Day is dying! Float, O song,  
Down the westward river,  
Requiem chanting to the Day—  
Day, the mighty Giver.*

*Pierced by shafts of Time he bleeds,  
Melted rubies sending  
Through the river and the sky,  
Earth and heaven blending;*

*All the long-drawn earthly banks  
Up to cloud-land lifting:  
Slow between them drifts the swan,  
'Twixt two heavens drifting.*

*Wings half open, like a flow'r  
Inly deeper flushing,  
Neck and breast as virgin's pure—  
Virgin proudly blushing.*

*Day is dying! Float, O swan,  
Down the ruby river;  
Follow, song, in requiem  
To the mighty Giver.*

The exquisite hour, the ardor of the crowd,  
The strains more plenteous, and the gathering might  
Of action passionate where no effort is,  
But self's poor gates open to rushing power  
That blends the inward ebb and outward vast—  
All gathering influences culminate  
And urge Fedalma. Earth and heaven seem one,  
Life a glad trembling on the outer edge  
Of unknown rapture. Swifter now she moves,  
Filling the measure with a double beat  
And widening circle; now she seems to glow  
With more declared presence, glorified.  
Circling, she lightly bends and lifts on high  
The multitudinous-sounding tambourine,  
And makes it ring and boom, then lifts it higher  
Stretching her left arm beauteous; now the crowd  
Exultant shouts, forgetting poverty  
In the rich moment of possessing her,

But sudden, at one point, the exultant throng  
 Is pushed and hustled, and then thrust apart :  
 Something approaches—something cuts the ring  
 Of jubilant idlers—startling as a streak  
 From alien wounds across the blooming flesh  
 Of careless sporting childhood. 'Tis the band  
 Of Gypsy prisoners. Soldiers lead the van  
 And make sparse flanking guard, aloof surveyed  
 By gallant Lopez, stringent in command.  
 The Gypsies chained in couplets, all save one,  
 Walk in dark file with grand bare legs and arms  
 And savage melancholy in their eyes  
 The star-like gleam from out black clouds of hair ;  
 Now they are full in sight, and now they stretch  
 Right to the centre of the open space.  
 Fedalma now, with gentle wheeling sweep  
 Returning, like the loveliest of the Hours  
 Strayed from her sisters, truant lingering,  
 Faces again the centre, swings again  
 The uplifted tambourine. . . .

When lo ! with sound

Stupendous throbbing, solemn as a voice  
 Sent by the invisible choir of all the dead,  
 Tolls the great passing bell that calls to prayer  
 For souls departed : at the mighty beat  
 It seems the light sinks awe-struck—'tis the note  
 Of the sun's burial ; speech and action pause ;  
 Religious silence and the holy sign  
 Of everlasting memories (the sign  
 Of death that turned to more diffusive life)  
 Pass o'er the Placa. Little children gaze  
 With lips apart, and feel the unknown god ;  
 And the most men and women pray. Not all.  
 The soldiers pray ; the Gypsies stand unmoved  
 As pagan statues with proud level gaze.  
 But he who wears a solitary chain  
 Heading the file, has turned to face Fedalma.  
 She motionless, with arm uplifted, guards  
 The tambourine aloft (lest, sudden-lowered,  
 Its trivial jingle mar the duteous pause),  
 Reveres the general prayer, but prays not, stands  
 With level glance meeting that Gypsy's eyes,  
 That seem to her the sadness of the world  
 Rebuking her, the great bell's hidden thought

Now first unveiled—the sorrows unredeemed  
 Of races outcast, scorned, and wandering.  
 Why does he look at her? why she at him?  
 As if the meeting light between their eyes  
 Made permanent union? His deep-knit brow,  
 Inflated nostril, scornful lip compressed,  
 Seem a dark hieroglyph of coming fate  
 Written before her. Father Isidor  
 Had terrible eyes and was her enemy;  
 She knew it and defied him; all her soul  
 Rounded and hardened in its separateness  
 When they encountered. But this prisoner—  
 This Gypsy, passing, gazing casually—  
 Was he her enemy too? She stood all quelled,  
 The impetuous joy that hurried in her veins  
 Seemed backward rushing turned to chilliest awe,  
 Uneasy wonder, and a vague self-doubt.  
 The minute brief stretched measureless, dream-filled  
 By a dilated new-fraught consciousness.

Now it was gone; the pious murmur ceased,  
 The Gypsies all move onward at command  
 And careless noises blent confusedly.  
 But the ring closed again, and many ears  
 Waited for Pablo's music, many eyes  
 Turned towards the carpet: it lay bare and dim,  
 Twilight was there—the bright Fedalma gone.

*A handsome room in the Castle. On a table a rich jewel-casket.*

Silva had doffed his mail and with it all  
 The heavier harness of his warlike cares.  
 He had not seen Fedalma; miser-like  
 He hoarded through the hour a costlier joy  
 By longing oft-repressed. Now it was earned;  
 And with observance wanted he would send  
 To ask admission. Spanish gentlemen  
 Who wooed fair dames of noble ancestry  
 Did homage with rich tunics and slashed sleeves  
 And outward surging linen's costly snow;  
 With brodered scarf transverse, and rosary  
 Handsomely wrought to fit high-blooded prayer;  
 So hinting in how deep respect they held

That self they threw before their lady's feet.  
And Silva—that Fedalma's rate should stand  
No jot below the highest, that her love  
Might seem to all the royal gift it was—  
Turned every trifle in his mien and garb  
To scrupulous language, uttering to the world  
That since she loved him he went carefully,  
Bearing a thing so precious in his hand.  
A man of high-wrought strain, fastidious  
In his acceptance, dreading all delight  
That speedy dies and turns to carrion :  
His senses much exacting, deep instilled  
With keen imagination's airy needs ;—  
Like strong-limbed monsters studded o'er with eyes,  
Their hunger checked by overwhelming vision,  
Or that fierce lion in symbolic dream  
Snatched from the ground by wings and new-endowed  
With a man's thought-propelled relenting heart.  
Silva was both the lion and the man ;  
First hesitating shrank, then fiercely sprang,  
Or having sprung, turned pallid at his deed  
And loosed the prize paying his blood for naught.  
A nature half-transformed, with qualities  
That oft bewrayed each other, elements  
Not blent but struggling, breeding strange effects,  
Passing the reckoning of his friends or foes.  
Haughty and generous, grave and passionate ;  
With tidal moments of devoutest awe,  
Sinking anon to farthest ebb of doubt ;  
Deliberating ever till the sting  
Of a recurrent ardor made him rush  
Right against reasons that himself had drilled  
And marshalled painfully. A spirit framed  
Too proudly special for obedience,  
Too subtly pondering for mastery :  
Born of a goddess with a mortal sire,  
Heir of flesh-fettered, weak divinity,  
Doom-gifted with long resonant consciousness  
And perilous heightening of the sentient soul.  
But look less curiously: life itself  
May not express us all, may leave the worst  
And the best too, like tunes in mechanism  
Never awaked. In various catalogues  
Objects stand variously. Silva stands

As a young Spaniard, handsome, noble, brave,  
 With titles many, high in pedigree ;  
 Or, as a nature quiveringly poised  
 In reach of storms, whose qualities may turn  
 To murdered virtues that still walk as ghosts  
 Within the shuddering soul and shriek remorse  
 Or, as a lover . . . . In the screening time  
 Of purple blossoms, when the petals crowd  
 And softly crush like cherub cheeks in heaven,  
 Who thinks of greenly withered fruit and worms ?  
 O the warm southern spring is beauteous !  
 And in love's spring all good seems possible :  
 No threats, all promise, brooklets ripple full  
 And bathe the rushes, vicious crawling things  
 Are pretty eggs, the sun shines graciously  
 And parches not, the silent rain beats warm  
 As childhood's kisses, days are young and grow,  
 And earth seems in its sweet beginning time  
 Fresh made for two who live in Paradise.  
 Silva is in love's spring, its freshness breathed  
 Within his soul along the dusty ways  
 While marching homeward ; 'tis around him now  
 As in a garden fenced in for delight,—  
 And he may seek delight. Smiling he lifts  
 A whistle from his belt, but lets it fall  
 Ere it has reached his lips, jarred by the sound  
 Of ushers' knocking, and a voice that craves  
 Admission for the Prior of San Domingo.

PRIOR (*entering*).

You look perturbed, my son. I thrust myself  
 Between you and some beckoning intent  
 That wears a face more smiling than my own.

DON SILVA.

Father, enough that you are here. I wait,  
 As always, your commands—nay, should have sought  
 An early audience.

PRIOR.

To give, I trust,  
 Good reasons for your change of policy ?

DON SILVA.

Strong reasons, father.

PRIOR.

Ay, but are they good?  
I have known reasons strong, but strongly evil.

DON SILVA.

'Tis possible. I but deliver mine  
To your strict judgment. Late despatches sent  
With urgency by the Count of Bavién,  
No hint on my part prompting, with bes  
The testified concurrence of the king  
And our Grand Master, have made peremptory  
The course which else had been but rational.  
Without the forces furnished by allies  
The siege of Guadix would be madness. More,  
El Zagal has his eyes upon Bedmár:  
Let him attempt it: in three weeks from hence  
The Master and the Lord of Aguilar  
Will bring their forces. We shall catch the Moors,  
The last gleaned clusters of their bravest men,  
As in a trap. You have my reasons, father.

PRIOR.

And they sound well. But free-tongued rumor adds  
A pregnant supplement—in substance this:  
That inclination snatches arguments  
To make indulgence seem judicious choice;  
That you, commanding in God's Holy War,  
Lift prayers to Satan to retard the fight  
And give you time for feasting—wait a siege,  
Call daring enterprise impossible,  
Because you'd marry! You, a Spanish duke,  
Christ's general, would marry like a clown,  
Who, selling fodder dearer for the war,  
Is all the merrier; nay, like the brutes,  
Who know no awe to check their appetite,  
Coupling 'mid heaps of slain, while still in front  
The battle rages.

DON SILVA.

Rumor on your lips  
Is eloquent, father.

PRIOR.

Is she true?



DON SILVA.

Perhaps.

I seek to justify my public acts  
 And not my private joy. Before the world  
 Enough if I am faithful in command,  
 Betray not by my deeds, swerve from no task  
 My knightly vows constrain me to : herein  
 I ask all men to test me.

PRIOR.

Knightly vows ?  
 Is it by their constraint that you must marry ?

DON SILVA.

Marriage is not a breach of them. I use  
 A sanctioned liberty . . . . your pardon, father,  
 I need not teach you what the Church decrees.  
 But facts may weaken texts, and so dry up  
 The fount of eloquence. The Church relaxed  
 Our Order's rule before I took the vows.

PRIOR.

Ignoble liberty ! you snatch your rule  
 From what God tolerates, not what he loves ?—  
 Inquire what lowest offering may suffice,  
 Cheapen it meanly to an obolus,  
 Buy, and then count the coin left in your purse  
 For your debauch ?—Measure obedience  
 By scantest powers of brethren whose frail flesh  
 Our Holy Church indulges ?—Ask great Law,  
 The rightful sovereign of the human soul,  
 For what it pardons, not what it commands ?  
 O fallen knighthood, penitent of high vows,  
 Asking a charter to degrade itself !  
 Such poor apology of rules relaxed  
 Blunts not suspicion of that doubleness  
 Your enemies tax you with.

DON SILVA.

Oh, for the rest,  
 Conscience is harder than our enemies,  
 Knows more, accuses with more nicety,  
 Nor needs to question Rumor if we fall  
 Below the perfect model of our thought.  
 I fear no outward arbiter.—You smile ?

PRIOR.

Ay, at the contrast 'twixt your portraiture  
 And the true image of your conscience, shown  
 As now I see it in your acts. I see  
 A drunken sentinel who gives alarm  
 At his own shadow, but when scalers snatch  
 His weapon from his hand smiles idiot-like  
 At games he's dreaming of.

DON SILVA.

A parable !

The husk is rough—holds something bitter, doubtless.

PRIOR.

Oh, the husk gapes with meaning over-ripe.  
 You boast a conscience that controls your deeds,  
 Watches your knightly armor, guards your rank  
 From stain of treachery—you, helpless slave,  
 Whose will lies nerveless in the clutch of lust—  
 Of blind mad passion—passion itself most helpless,  
 Storm-driven, like the monsters of the sea.  
 O famous conscience !

DON SILVA.

Pause there ! Leave unsaid

Aught that will match that text. More were too much,  
 Even from holy lips. I own no love  
 But such as guards my honor, since it guards  
 Hers whom I love ! I suffer no foul words  
 To stain the gift I lay before her feet ;  
 And, being hers, my honor is more safe.

PRIOR.

Verse-makers' talk ! fit for a world of rhymes,  
 Where facts are feigned to tickle idle ears,  
 Where good and evil play at tournament  
 And end in amity—a world of lies—  
 A carnival of words where every year  
 Stale falsehoods serve fresh men. Your honor safe ?  
 What honor has a man with double bonds ?  
 Honor is shifting as the shadows are  
 To souls that turn their passions into laws.  
 A Christian knight who weds an infidel

DON SILVA (*fiercely*).

An infidel !

PRIOR.

May one day spurn the Cross,  
And call that honor!—one day find his sword  
Stained with his brother's blood, and call that honor!  
Apostates' honor?—harlots' chastity!  
Renegades' faithfulness?—Iscaiot's!

DON SILVA.

Strong words and burning; but they scorch not me.  
Fedalma is a daughter of the Church—  
Has been baptized and nurtured in the faith.

PRIOR.

Ay, as a thousand Jewesses, who yet  
Are brides of Satan in a robe of flames.

DON SILVA.

Fedalma is no Jewess, bears no marks  
That tell of Hebrew blood.

PRIOR.

She bears the marks  
Of races unbaptized, that never bowed  
Before the holy signs, were never moved  
By stirrings of the sacramental gifts.

DON SILVA (*scornfully*).

Holy accusers practise palmistry,  
And, other witness lacking, read the skin.

PRIOR.

I read a record deeper than the skin.  
What! Shall the trick of nostrils and of lips  
Descend through generations, and the soul  
That moves within our frame like God in worlds—  
Convulsing, urging, melting, withering—  
Imprint no record, leave no documents,  
Of her great history? Shall men bequeath  
The fancies of their palate to their sons,  
And shall the shudder of restraining awe,  
The slow-wept tears of contrite memory,  
Faith's prayerful labor, and the food divine  
Of fasts ecstatic—shall these pass away  
Like wind upon the waters, tracklessly?  
Shall the mere curl of eyelashes remain,  
And god-enshrining symbols leave no trace

Of tremors reverent?—That maiden's blood  
Is as unchristain as the leopard's.

DON SILVA.

Say,  
Unchristain as the Blessed Virgin's blood  
Before the angel spoke the word, " All hail ! "

PRIOR (*smiling bitterly*).

Said I not truly? See, your passion weaves  
Already blasphemies !

DON SILVA.

'Tis you provoke them.

PRIOR.

I strive, as still the Holy Spirit strives,  
To move the will perverse. But, failing this,  
God commands other means to save our blood,  
To save Castilian glory—nay, to save  
The name of Christ from blot of traitorous deeds.

DON SILVA.

Of traitorous deeds ! Age, kindred, and your cowl.  
Give an ignoble license to your tongue.  
As for your threats, fulfil them at your peril.  
'Tis you, not I, will gibbet our great name  
To rot in infamy. If I am strong —  
In patience now, trust me, I can be strong  
Then in defiance.

PRIOR

Miserable man !

Your strength will turn to anguish, like the strength  
Of fallen angels. Can you change your blood ?  
You are a Christian, with the Christian awe  
In every vain. A Spanish noble, born  
To serve your people and your people's faith.  
Strong, are you ? Turn your back upon the Cross—  
Its shadow is before you. Leave your place :  
Quit the great ranks of knighthood : you will walk  
Forever with a tortured double self,  
A self that will be hungry while you feast,  
Will blush with shame while you are glorified,  
Will feel the ache and chill of desolation  
Even in the very bosom of your love.

Mate yourself with this woman, fit for what?  
To make the sport of Moorish palaces,  
A lewd Herodias . . . .

DON SILVA.

Stop! no other man,  
Priest though he were, had had his throat left free  
For passage of those words. I would have clutched  
His serpent's neck, and flung him out to hell!  
A monk must needs defile the name of love:  
He knows it but as tempting devils paint it.  
You think to scare my love from its resolve  
With arbitrary consequences, strained  
By rancorous effort from the thinnest notes  
Of possibility?—cite hideous lists  
Of sins irrelevant, to frighten me  
With bugbears' names, as women fright a child?  
Poor pallid wisdom, taught by inference  
From blood-drained life, where phantom terrors rule,  
And all achievement is to leave undone!  
Paint the day dark, make sunshine cold to me,  
Abolish the earth's fairness, prove it all  
A fiction of my eyes—then, after that,  
Profane Fedalma.

PRIOR.

O there is no need:  
She has profaned herself. Go, raving man,  
And see her dancing now. Go, see your bride  
Flaunting her beauties grossly in the gaze  
Of vulgar idlers—eking out the show  
Made in the Placa by a mountebank.  
I hinder you no farther.

DON SILVA.

It is false!

PRIOR.

Go, prove it false, then.

[Father Isidor

Drew on his cowl and turned away. The face  
That flashed anathemas, in swift eclipse  
Seemed Silva's vanished confidence. In haste  
He rushed unsignalled through the corridor  
To where the Duchess once, Fedalma now,

Had residence retired from din of arms—  
 Knocked, opened, found all empty—said  
 With muffled voice, “Fedalma!”—called more loud,  
 More oft on Iñez, the old trusted nurse—  
 Then searched the terrace-garden, calling still,  
 But heard no answering sound, and saw no face  
 Save painted faces staring all unmoved  
 By agitated tones. He hurried back,  
 Giving half-conscious orders as he went  
 To page and usher, that they straight should seek  
 Lady Fedalma; then with stinging shame  
 Wished himself silent; reached again the room  
 Where still the Father’s menace seemed to hang  
 Thickening the air; snatched cloak and plumed hat,  
 And grasped, not knowing why, his poniard’s hilt;  
 Then checked himself and said:—]

If he spoke truth!

To know were wound enough—to see the truth  
 Were fire upon the wound. It must be false!  
 His hatred saw amiss, or snatched mistake  
 In other men’s report. I am a fool!  
 But where can she be gone? gone secretly?  
 And in my absence? Oh, she meant no wrong!  
 I am a fool!—But where can she be gone?  
 With only Iñez? Oh, she meant no wrong!  
 I swear she never meant it. There’s no wrong  
 But she would make it momentary right  
 By innocence in doing it. . . .

And yet,

What is our certainty? Why, knowing all  
 That is not secret. Mighty confidence!  
 One pulse of Time makes the base hollow—sends  
 The towering certainty we built so high  
 Toppling in fragments meaningless. What is—  
 What will be—must be—pooh! they wait the key  
 Of that which is not yet; all other keys  
 Are made of our conjectures, take their sense  
 From humors fooled by hope, or by despair.  
 Know what is good? O God, we know not yet  
 If bliss itself is not young misery  
 With fangs swift growing. . . .

But some outward harm

May even now be hurting, grieving her.

Oh ! I must search—face shame—if shame be there.  
 Here, Perez ! hasten to Don Alvar—tell him  
 Lady Fedalma must be sought—is lost—  
 Has met, I fear, some mischance. He must send  
 Towards divers points. I go myself to seek  
 First in the town. . . .

[As Perez oped the door,  
 Then moved aside for passage of the Duke,  
 Fedalma entered, cast away the cloud  
 Of serge and linen, and outbeaming bright,  
 Advanced a pace towards Silva—but then paused,  
 For he had started and retreated ; she,  
 Quick and responsive as the subtle air  
 To change in him, divined that she must wait  
 Until they were alone : they stood and looked.  
 Within the Duke was struggling confluence  
 Of feelings manifold—pride, anger, dread.  
 Meeting in stormy rush with sense secure  
 That she was present, with the new-stilled thirst  
 Of gazing love, with trust inevitable  
 As in beneficent virtues of the light  
 And all earth's sweetness, that Fedalma's soul  
 Was free from blemishing purpose. Yet proud wrath  
 Leaped in dark flood above the purer stream  
 That strove to drown it : Anger seeks its prey—  
 Something to tear with sharp-edged tooth and claw  
 Likes not to go off hungry, leaving Love  
 To feast on milk and honeycomb at will.  
 Silva's heart said, he must be happy soon,  
 She being there ; but to be happy—first  
 He must be angry, having cause. Yet love  
 Shot like a stifled cry of tenderness  
 All through the harshness he would fain have given  
 To the dear word].

DON SILVA.

Fedalma !

FEDALMA.

O my lord !

You are come back, and I was wandering !

DON SILVA (*coldly, but with suppressed agitation*).

You meant I should be ignorant.

FEDALMA.

Oh no,  
I should have told you after—not before,  
Lest you should hinder me.

DON SILVA.

Then my known wish  
Can make no hindrance?

FEDALMA (*archly*).

That depends  
On what the wish may be. You wished me once  
Not to uncage the birds. I meant to obey :  
But in a moment something—something stronger,  
Forced me to let them out. It did no harm.  
They all came back again—the silly birds !  
I told you, after.

DON SILVA (*with haughty coldness*).

Will you tell me now  
What was the prompting stronger than my wish  
That made you wander?

FEDALMA (*advancing a step towards him, with a  
sudden look of anxiety*).

Are you angry?

DON SILVA (*smiling bitterly*).

Angry?

A man deep-wounded may feel too much pain  
To feel much anger.

FEDALMA (*still more anxiously*).

You—deep-wounded?

DON SILVA.

Have I not made your place and dignity  
The very heart of my ambition? You—  
No enemy could do it—you alone  
Can strike it mortally.

FEDALMA.

Nay, Silva, nay.  
Has some one told you false? I only went  
To see the world with Inez—see the town,  
The people, everything. It was no harm,



I did not mean to dance : it happened so  
At last . . .

DON SILVA.

O God, it's true then !—true that you,  
A maiden nurtured as rare flowers are,  
The very air of heaven sifted fine  
Lest any mote should mar your purity,  
Have flung yourself out on the dusty way  
For common eyes to see your beauty soiled !  
You own it true—you danced upon the Plaza ?

FEDALMA (*proudly*).

Yes, it is true. I was not wrong to dance.  
The air was filled with music, with a song  
That seemed the voice of the sweet eventide—  
The glowing light entering through eye and ear—  
That seemed our love—mine, yours—they are but  
one—  
Trembling through all my limbs, as fervent words  
Tremble within my soul and must be spoken.  
And all the people felt a common joy  
And shouted for the dance. A brightness soft  
As of the angels moving down to see  
Illumined the broad space. The joy, the life  
Around, within me, were one heaven : I longed  
To blend them visibly : I longed to dance  
Before the people—be as mounting flame  
To all that burned within them ! Nay, I danced ;  
There was no longing : I but did the deed  
Being moved to do it.

(*As FEDALMA speaks, she and DON SILVA are  
gradually drawn nearer to each other.*)

Oh ! I seemed new-waked

To life in unison with a multitude—  
Feeling my soul upborne by all their souls,  
Floating within their gladness ! Soon I lost  
All sense of separateness : Fedalma died  
As a star dies, and melts into the light.  
I was not, but joy was, and love and triumph.  
Nay, my dear lord, I never could do aught  
But I must feel you present. And once done,  
Why, you must love it better than your wish.  
I pray you, say so—say, it was not wrong !

*(While FEDALMA has been making this last appeal, they have gradually come close together, and at last embrace.)*

DON SILVA *(holding her hands)*.

Dangerous rebel ! if the world without  
Were pure as that within . . . but 'tis a book  
Wherein you only read the poesy  
And miss all wicked meanings. Hence the need  
For trust—obedience—call it what you will—  
Towards him whose life will be your guard—towards me  
Who now am soon to be your husband.

FEDALMA.

Yes !

That very thing that when I am your wife  
I shall be something different,—shall be  
I know not what, a Duchess with new thoughts—  
For nobles never think like common men,  
Nor wives like maidens (Oh, you wot not yet  
How much I note, with all my ignorance)—  
That very thing has made me more resolve  
To have my will before I am your wife.  
How can the Duchess ever satisfy  
Fedalma's unwed eyes ? and so to-day  
I scolded Ñez till she cried and went.

DON SILVA.

It was a guilty weakness : she knows well  
That since you pleaded to be left more free  
From tedious tendance and control of dames  
Whose rank matched better with your destiny,  
Her charge—my trust—was weightier.

FEDALMA. .

Nay, my lord

You must not blame her, dear old nurse. She cried.  
Why, you would have consented too, at last.  
I said such things ! I was resolved to go,  
And see the streets, the shops, the men at word,  
The women, little children—everything,  
Just as it is when nobody looks on.  
And I have done it ! We were out four hours.  
I feel so wise.

DON SILVA.

Had you but seen the town,  
 You innocent naughtiness, not shown yourself—  
 Shown yourself dancing—you bewilder me!—  
 Frustrate my judgment with strange negatives  
 That seem like poverty, and yet are wealth  
 In precious womanliness, beyond the dower  
 Of other women : wealth in virgin-gold,  
 Outweighing all their petty currency.  
 You daring modesty ! You shrink no more  
 From gazing men than from the gazing flowers  
 That, dreaming sunshine, open as you pass.

FEDALMA.

No, I should like the world to look at me  
 With eyes of love that make a second day.  
 I think your eyes would keep the life in me  
 Though I had naught to feed on else. Their blue  
 Is better than the heavens'—holds more love  
 For me, Fedalma—is a little heaven  
 For this one little world that looks up now.

DON SILVA.

O precious little world ! you make the heaven  
 As the earth makes the sky. But, dear, all eyes,  
 Though looking even on you, have not a glance  
 That cherishes . . . .

FEDALMA.

Ah no, I meant to tell you—  
 Tell how my dancing ended with a pang.  
 There came a man, one among many more,  
 But *he* came first, with iron on his limbs.  
 And when the bell tolled, and the people prayed,  
 And I stood pausing—then he looked at me.  
 O Silva, such a man ! I thought he rose  
 From the dark place of long-imprisoned souls,  
 To say that Christ had never come to them.  
 It was a look to shame a seraph's joy,  
 And make him sad in heaven. It found me there—  
 Seemed to have travelled far to find me there  
 And grasp me—claim this festal life of mine  
 As heritage of sorrow, chill my blood  
 With the cold iron of some unknown bonds.  
 The gladness hurrying full within my veins

Was sudden frozen, and I danced no more.  
 But seeing you let loose the stream of joy,  
 Mingling the present with the sweetest past.  
 Yet, Silva, still I see him. Who is he?  
 Who are those prisoners with him? Are they Moors?

DON SILVA.

No, they are Gypsies, strong and cunning knaves,  
 A double gain to us by the Moors' loss :  
 The man you mean—their chief—is an ally  
 The infidei will miss. His look might chase  
 A herd of monks, and make them fly more swift  
 Than from St. Jerome's lion. Such vague fear,  
 Such bird-like tremors when that savage glance  
 Turned full upon you in your height of joy  
 Was natural, was not worth emphasis.  
 Forget it, dear. This hour is worth whole days  
 When we are sundered. Danger urges us  
 To quick resolve.

FEDALMA.

What danger? what resolve?  
 I never felt chill shadow in my heart  
 Until this sunset.

DON SILVA.

A dark emity  
 Plots how to sever us. And our defence  
 Is speedy marriage, secretly achieved,  
 Then publicly declared. Beseech you, dear,  
 Grant me this confidence ; do my will in this,  
 Trusting the reasons why I overset  
 All my own airy building raised so high  
 Of bridal honors, marking when you step  
 From off your maiden throne to come to me  
 And bear the yoke of love. There is great need.  
 I hastened home, carrying this prayer to you  
 Within my heart. The bishop is my friend,  
 Furthers our marriage, holds in enmity—  
 Some whom we love not and who love not us.  
 By this night's moon our priest will be despatched  
 From Jaën. I shall march an escort strong  
 To meet him. Ere a second sun from this  
 Has risen—you consenting—we may wed.

FEDALMA.

None knowing that we wed ?

DON SILVA

Beforehand none .

Save Iñez and Don Alvar. But the vows  
 Once safely binding us, my household all  
 Shall know you as their Duchess. No man then  
 Can aim a blow at you but through my breast,  
 And what stains you must stain our ancient name ;  
 If any hate you I will take his hate,  
 And wear it as a glove upon my helm ;  
 Nay, God himself will never have the power  
 To strike you solely and leave me unhurt,  
 He having made us one. Now put the seal  
 Of your dear lips on that.

FEDALMA.

A solemn kiss ?—

Such as I gave you when you came that day  
 From Córdoba, when first we said we loved ?  
 When you had left the ladies of the Court  
 For thirst to see me ; and you told me so,  
 And then I seemed to know why I had lived.  
 I never knew before. A kiss like that ?

DON SILVA.

Yes, yes, you face divine ! When was our kiss  
 Like any other ?

FEDALMA.

Nay, I cannot tell

What other kisses are. But that one kiss  
 Remains upon my lips. The angels, spirits,  
 Creatures with finer sense, may see it there.  
 And now another kiss that will not die,  
 Saying, To-morrow I shall be your wife !

*(They kiss, and pause a moment, looking earnestly in each other's eyes. Then FEDALMA, breaking away from DON SILVA, stands at a little distance from him with a look of roguish delight.)*

Now I am glad I saw the town to-day  
 Before I am a Duchess—glad I gave

This poor Fedalma all her wish. For once,  
 Long years ago, I cried when Iñez said,  
 "You are no more a little girl;" I grieved  
 To part forever from that little girl  
 And all her happy world so near the ground.  
 It must be sad to outlive aught we love.  
 So I shall grieve a little for these days  
 Of poor unwed Fedalma. Oh, they are sweet,  
 And none will come just like them. Perhaps the wind  
 Wails so in winter for the summers dead,  
 And all sad sounds are nature's funeral cries  
 For what has been and is not. Are they, Silva?

*(She comes nearer to him again, and lays her  
 hand on his arm, looking up at him with  
 melancholy.)*

DON SILVA.

Why, dearest, you began in merriment,  
 And end so sadly as a widowed bird.  
 Some touch mysterious has new-tuned your soul  
 To melancholy sequence. You soared high  
 In that wild flight of rapture when you danced,  
 And now you droop. 'Tis arbitrary grief,  
 Surfeit of happiness, that mourns for loss  
 Of unwed love, which does but die like seed  
 For fuller harvest of our tenderness.  
 We in our wedded life shall know no loss.  
 We shall new-date our years. What went before  
 Will be the time of promise, shadows, dreams;  
 But this, full revelation of great love.  
 For rivers blent take in a broader heaven,  
 And we shall blend our souls. Away with grief!  
 When this dear head shall wear the double crown  
 Of wife and Duchess—spiritually crowned  
 With sworn espousal before God and man—  
 Visibly crowned with jewels that bespeak  
 The chosen sharer of my heritage—  
 My love will gather perfectness, as thoughts  
 That nourish us to magnanimity  
 Grow perfect with more perfect utterance,  
 Gathering full-shapen strength. And then these  
 gems,

(DON SILVA *draws* FEDALMA *towards the jewel-casket on the table, and opens it.*)

Helping the utterance of my soul's full choice,  
Will be the words made richer by just use,  
And have new meaning in their lustrousness.  
You know these jewels ; they are precious signs  
Of long-transmitted honor, heightened still  
By worthy wearing ; and I give them you—  
Ask you to take them—place our house's trust  
In her sure keeping whom my heart has found  
Worthiest, most beauteous. These rubies—see—  
Were falsely placed if not upon your brow.

(FEDALMA, *while* DON SILVA *holds open the casket, bends over it, looking at the jewels with delight.*)

• FEDALMA.

Ah, I remember them. In childish days  
I felt as if they were alive and breathed.  
I used to sit with awe and look at them.  
And now they will be mine ! I'll put them on.  
Help me, my lord, and you shall see me now  
Somewhat as I shall look at Court with you,  
That we may know if I shall bear them well.  
I have a fear sometimes : I think your love  
Has never paused within your eyes to look,  
And only passes through them into mine.  
But when the Court is looking, and the queen,  
Your eyes will follow theirs. Oh, if you saw  
That I was other than you wished—'twere death !  
DON SILVA (*taking up a jewel and placing it against her ear*).  
Nay, let us try. Take out your ear-ring, sweet.  
This ruby glows with longing for your ear.  
FEDALMA (*taking out her ear-rings, and then lifting up other jewels, one by one*).  
Pray, fasten in the rubies.

(DON SILVA *begins to put in the ear-ring.*)

I was right !

These gems have life in them : their colors speak,  
Say what words fail of. So do many things—  
The scent of jasmine, and the fountain's plash,

The moving shadows on the far-off hills,  
 The slanting moonlight, and our clasping hands.  
 O Silva, there's an ocean round our words  
 That overflows and drowns them. Do you know  
 Sometimes when we sit silent, and the air  
 Breathes gently on us from the orange-trees,  
 It seems that with the whisper of a word  
 Our souls must shrink, get poorer, more apart.  
 Is it not true?

DON SILVA.

Yes, dearest, it is true.  
 Speech is but broken light upon the depth  
 Of the unspoken: even your loved words  
 Float in the larger meaning of your voice  
 As something dimmer.

*(He is still trying in vain to fasten the second ear-ring,  
 while she has stooped again over the casket.)*

FEDALMA *(raising her head.)*

Ah! your lordly hands  
 Will never fix that jewel. Let me try.  
 Women's small finger-tips have eyes.

DON SILVA.

No, no!

I like the task, only you must be still.

*(She stands perfectly still, clasping her hands together  
 while he fastens the second ear-ring. Suddenly a  
 clanking noise is heard without.)*

FEDALMA *(starting with an expression of pain.)*

What is that sound?—that jarring cruel sound?  
 'Tis there—outside.

*(She tries to start away towards the window, but DON  
 SILVA detains her.)*

DON SILVA.

O heed it not, it comes  
 From workmen in the outer gallery.

FEDALMA.

It is the sound of fetters; sound of work  
 Is not so dismal. Hark, they pass along!



I know it is those Gypsy prisoners.  
 I saw them, heard their chains. O horrible,  
 To be in chains! Why, I with all my bliss  
 Have longed sometimes to fly and be at large;  
 Have felt imprisoned in my luxury  
 With servants for my jailers. O my lord,  
 Do you not wish the world were different?

DON SILVA.

It will be different when this war has ceased.  
 You, wedding me, will make it different,  
 Making one life more perfect.

FEDALMA.

That is true!

And I shall beg much kindness at your hands  
 For those who are less happy than ourselves.—  
*(Brightening)* Oh I shall rule you! ask for many things  
 Before the world, which you will not deny  
 For very pride, lest men should say, "The Duke  
 Holds lightly by his Duchess; he repents  
 His humble choice."

*(She breaks away from him and returns to the jewels,  
 taking up a necklace, and clasping it on her neck  
 while he takes a circlet of diamonds and rubies and  
 raises it towards her head as he speaks.)*

DON SILVA.

Doubtless, I shall persist

In loving you, to disappoint the world;  
 Out of pure obstinacy feel myself  
 Happiest of men. Now, take the coronet.

*(He places the circlet on her head.)*

The diamonds want more light. See, from this lamp  
 I can set tapers burning.

FEDALMA.

Tell me, now,

When all these cruel wars are at an end,  
 And when we go to Court at Córdoba,  
 Or Seville, or Toledo—wait awhile,  
 I must be farther off for you to see—

*(She retreats to a distance from him, and then  
 advances slowly.)*

Now think (I would the tapers gave more light !)  
 If when you show me at the tournaments  
 Among the other ladies, they will say,  
 "Duke Silva is well matched. His bride was naught,  
 Was some poor foster-child, no man knows what ;  
 Yet is her carriage noble, all her robes  
 Are worn with grace : she might have been well born."  
 Will they say so ? Think now we are at Court,  
 And all eyes bent on me.

DON SILVA.

Fear not, my Duchess  
 Some knight who loves may say his lady-love  
 Is fairer, being fairest. None can say  
 Don Silva's bride might better fit her rank.  
 You will make rank seem natural as kind,  
 As eagle's plumage or the lion's might.  
 A crown upon your brow would seem God-made.

FEDALMA.

Then I am glad ! I shall try on to-night  
 The other jewels—have the tapers lit,  
 And see the diamonds sparkle.

*(She goes to the casket again.)*

Here is gold—

A necklace of pure gold—most finely wrought.

*(She takes out a large gold necklace and holds it  
 up before her, then turns to DON SILVA.)*

But this is one that you have worn, my lord ?

DON SILVA.

No, love, I never wore it. Lay it down.

*(He puts the necklace gently out of her hand,  
 then joins both her hands and holds them  
 up between his own.)*

You must not look at jewels any more,  
 But look at me.

FEDALMA *(looking up at him.)*

O you dear heaven !

I should see naught if you were gone. 'Tis true  
 My mind is too much given to gauds—to things  
 That fetter thought within this narrow space.  
 That comes of fear.

DON SILVA.

What fear?

FEDALMA.

*Fear of myself.*

For when I walk upon the battlements  
And see the river travelling toward the plain,  
The mountains screening all the world beyond,  
A longing comes that haunts me in my dreams—  
Dreams where I seem to spring from off the walls,  
And fly far, far away, until at last  
I find myself alone among the rocks,  
Remember then that I have left you—try  
To fly back to you—and my wings are gone!

DON SILVA.

A wicked dream! If ever I left you,  
Even in dreams, it was some demon dragged me,  
And with fierce struggles I awaked myself.

FEDALMA.

It is a hateful dream, and when it comes—  
I mean, when in my waking hours there comes  
That longing to be free, I am afraid:  
I run down to my chamber, plait my hair,  
Weave colors in it, lay out all my gauds,  
And in my mind make new ones prettier.  
You see I have two minds, and both are foolish.  
Sometimes a torrent rushing through my soul  
Escapes in wild strange wishes; presently,  
It dwindles to a little babbling rill  
And plays among the pebbles and the flowers.  
Íñez will have it I lack broidery,  
Says naught else gives content to noble maids.  
But I have never broidered—never will.  
No, when I am a Duchess and a wife  
I shall ride forth—may I not?—by your side.

DON SILVA.

Yes, you shall ride upon a palfrey, black  
To match Bavieca. Not Queen Isabel  
Will be a sight more gladdening to men's eyes  
Than my dark queen Fedalma.

FEDALMA.

Ah, but you,

You are my king, and I shall tremble still  
 With some great fear that throbs within my love.  
 Does your love fear?

DON SILVA.

Ah, yes! all preciousness

To mortal hearts is guarded by a fear.  
 All love fears loss, and most that loss supreme,  
 Its own perfection—seeing, feeling change  
 From high to lower, dearer to less dear.  
 Can love be careless? If we lost our love  
 What should we find?—with this sweet Past torn off,  
 Our lives deep scarred just where their beauty lay?  
 The best we found thenceforth were still a worse:  
 The only better is a Past that lives  
 On through an added Present, stretching still  
 In hope unchecked by shaming memories  
 To life's last breath. And so I tremble too  
 Before my queen Fedalma.

FEDALMA.

That is just.

'Twere hard of Love to make us women fear  
 And leave you bold. Yet Love is not quite even.  
 For feeble creatures, little birds and fawns,  
 Are shaken more by fear, while large strong things  
 Can bear it stoutly. So we women still  
 Are not well dealt with. Yet I'd choose to be  
 Fedalma loving Silva. You, my lord,  
 Hold the worse share, since you must love poor me.  
 But is it what we love, or how we love,  
 That makes true good?

DON SILVA.

O subtlety! for me

'Tis what I love determines how I love.  
 The goddess with pure rites reveals herself  
 And makes pure worship.

FEDALMA.

Do you worship me?

DON SILVA.

Ay, with that best of worship which adores  
Goodness adorable.

FEDALMA (*archly*).

Goodness obedient,  
Doing your will, devoutest worshipper?

DON SILVA.

Yes—listening to this prayer. This very night  
I shall go forth. And you will rise with day  
And wait for me?

FEDALMA.

Yes.

DON SILVA,

I shall surely come.

And then we shall be married. Now I go  
To audience fixed in Abderahman's tower.  
Farewell, love!

(*They embrace.*)

FEDALMA.

Some chill dread possesses me!

DON SILVA.

Oh, confidence has oft been evil augury,  
So dread may hold a promise. Sweet, farewell!  
I shall send tendance as I pass, to bear  
This casket to your chamber.—One more kiss.

(*Exit.*)

FEDALMA (*when DON SILVA is gone, returning to the casket, and  
looking dreamily at the jewels*).

Yes, now that good seems less impossible!  
Now it seems true that I shall be his wife,  
Be ever by his side, and make a part  
In all his purposes. . . . .  
These rubies greet me Duchess. How they glow!  
Their prison souls are throbbing like my own.  
Perchance they loved once, were ambitious, proud;  
Or do they only dream of wider life,  
Ache from intenseness, yearn to burst the wall  
Compact of crystal splendor, and to flood  
Some wider space with glory? Poor, poor gems!

We must be patient in our prison house,  
And find our space in loving. Pray you, love me.  
Let us be glad together. And you, gold—

*(She takes up the gold necklace.)*

You wondrous necklace—will you love me too,  
And be my amulet to keep me safe  
From eyes that hurt?

*(She spreads out the necklace, meaning to clasp it on her neck. Then pauses, startled, holding it before her.)*

Why, it is magical!

He says he never wore it—yet these lines—  
Nay, if he had, I should remember well  
'Twas he, no other. And these twisted lines—  
They seem to speak to me as writing would,  
To bring a message from the dead, dead past—  
What is their secret? Are they characters?  
I never learned them; yet they stir some sense  
That once I dreamed—I have forgotten what.  
Or was it life? Perhaps I lived before  
In some strange world where first my soul was shaped,  
And all this passionate love, and joy, and pain,  
That come, I know not whence, and sway my deeds,  
Are old imperious memories, blind yet strong,  
That this world stirs within me; as this chain  
Stirs some strange certainty of visions gone.  
And all my mind is as an eye that stares  
Into the darkness painfully.

*(While FEDALMA has been looking at the necklace, JUAN has entered, and finding himself unobserved by her, says at last,)*

Senora!

FEDALMA starts, and gathering the necklace together, turns around—

Oh, Juan, it is you!

JUAN.

I met the Duke—

Had waited long without, no matter why—  
And when he ordered one to wait on you  
And carry forth a burthen you would give,  
I prayed for leave to be the servitor.

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

Don Silva owes me twenty granted wishes  
That I have never tendered, lacking aught  
That I could wish for and a Duke could grant;  
But this one wish to serve you, weighs as much  
As twenty other longings.

FEDALMA (*smiling*).

That sounds well.

You turn your speeches prettily as songs.  
But I will not forget the many days  
You have neglected me. Your pupil learns  
But little from you now Her studies flag.  
The Duke says, "That is idle Juan's way:  
Poets must rove—are honey sucking birds  
And know not constancy." Said he quite true?

JUAN.

O lady, constancy has kind and rank.  
One man's is lordly, plump, and bravely clad,  
Holds its head high, and tells the world its name  
Another man's is beggared, must go bare,  
And shiver through the world, the jest of all,  
But that puts the motley on, and plays  
Itself the jester. But I see you hold  
The Gypsy's necklace: it is quaintly wrought,

FEDALMA.

The Gypsy's? Do you know its history?

JUAN.

No farther back than when I saw it taken  
From off its wearer's neck—the Gypsy chief's.

FEDALMA (*eagerly*).

What! he who paused, at tolling of the bell,  
Before me in the Placa?

JUAN.

Yes, I saw

His look fixed on you.

FEDALMA.

Know you aught of him?

JUAN.

Something and nothing—as I know the sky,  
Or some great story of the olden time

That hides a secret. I have oft talked with him.  
 He seems to say much, yet is but a wizard  
 Who draws down rain by sprinkling ; throws me out  
 Some pregnant text that urges comment ; casts  
 A sharp-hooked question, baited with such skill  
 It needs must catch the answer.

FEDALMA.

It is hard

That such a man should be a prisoner—  
 Be chained to work.

JUAN.

Oh, he is dangerous !

Granáda with this Zarca for a king  
 Might still maim Christendom. He is of those  
 Who steel the keys from snoring Destiny  
 And make the prophets lie. A Gypsy, too,  
 Suckled by hunted beasts, whose mother-milk  
 Has filled his veins with hate.

FEDALMA.

I thought his eyes

Spoke not of hatred—seemed to say he bore  
 The pain of those who never could be saved.  
 What if the Gypsies are but savage beasts  
 And must be hunted ?—let them be set free,  
 Have benefit of chase, or stand at bay  
 And fight for life and offspring. Prisoners !  
 Oh ! they have made their fires beside the streams,  
 Their walls have been the rocks, the pillared pines,  
 Their roof the living sky that breathes with light :  
 They may well hate a cage, like strong-winged birds,  
 Like me, who have no wings, but only wishes.  
 I will beseech the Duke to set them free.

JUAN.

Pardon me, lady, if I seem to warn,  
 Or try to play the sage. What if the Duke  
 Loved not to hear of Gypsies ? if their name  
 Were poisoned for him once, being used amiss ?  
 I speak not as of fact. Our nimble souls  
 Can spin an insubstantial universe  
 Suited our mood, and call it possible,  
 Sooner than see one grain with eye exact



And give strict record of it. Yet by chance  
 Our fancies may be truth and make us seers.  
 'Tis a rare teeming world, so harvest-full,  
 Even guessing ignorance may pluck some fruit.  
 Note what I say no farther than will stead  
 The siege you lay. I would not seem to tell  
 Aught that the Duke may think and yet withhold:  
 It were a trespass in me.

FEDALMA.

Fear not, Juan.

Your words bring daylight with them when you speak.  
 I understand your care. But I am brave—  
 Oh! and so cunning!—always I prevail.  
 Now, honored Troubadour, if you will be  
 Your pupil's servant, bear this casket hence.  
 Nay, not the necklace: it is hard to place.  
 Pray go before me; Iñez will be there.

(Exit JUAN with the casket.)

FEDALMA (*looking again at the necklace*).

It is *his* past clings to you, not my my own.  
 If we have each our angels, good and bad,  
 Fates, separate from ourselves, who act for us  
 When we are blind, or sleep, then this man's fate,  
 Hovering about the thing he used to wear,  
 Has laid its grasp on mine appealingly.  
 Dangerous, is he?—well, a Spanish knight  
 Would have his enemy strong—defy, not bind him.  
 I can dare all things when my soul is moved  
 By something hidden that possesses me.  
 If Silva said this man must keep his chains  
 I should find ways to free him—disobey  
 And free him as I did the birds. But no!  
 As soon as we are wed, I'll put my prayer,  
 And he will not deny me: he is good.  
 Oh, I shall have much power as well as joy!  
 Duchess Fedalma may do what she will.

*A Street by the Castle.* JUAN *leans against a parapet, in moonlight, and touches his lute half unconsciously.* PEPITA *stands on tiptoe watching him, and then advances till her shadow falls in front of him. He looks towards her. A piece of white drapery thrown over her head catches the moonlight.*

JUAN.

Ha ! my Pepita ! see how thin and long  
Your shadow is. 'Tis so your ghost will be,  
When you are dead.

PEPITA (*crossing herself*).

Dead !—O the blessed saints !  
You would be glad, then, if Pepita died ?

JUAN.

Glad ! why ? Dead maidens are not merry. Ghosts  
Are doleful company. I like you living.

PEPITA.

I think you like me not. I wish you did.  
Sometimes you sing to me and make me dance ;  
Another time you take no heed of me,  
Not though I kiss my hand to you and smile.  
But Andrès would be glad if I kissed *him*.

JUAN.

My poor Pepita, I am old.

PEPITA.

No, no.

You have no wrinkles.

JUAN.

Yes, I have—within ;  
The wrinkles are within, my little bird.  
Why, I have lived a thousand years,  
And kept the company of men whose bones  
Crumbled before the blessed Virgin lived.

PEPITA (*crossing herself*).

Nay, God defend us, that is wicked talk !  
You say it but to scorn me. (*With a sob*) I will go.

JUAN.

Stay, little pigeon. I am not unkind.  
Come, sit upon the wall. Nay, never cry.  
Give me your cheek to kiss. There, cry no more !

(PEPITA, *sitting on the low parapet, puts up her cheek to*  
JUAN, *who kisses it, putting his hand under her chin.*  
*She takes his hand and kisses it.*)

**THE SPANISH GYPSY.**

PEPITA.

I like to kiss your hand. It is so good—  
So smooth and soft.

JUAN.

Well, well, I'll sing to you.

PEPITA.

A pretty song, loving and merry?

JUAN.

Yes.

(JUAN sings.)

*Memory,  
Tell to me  
What is fair,  
Past compare,  
In the land of Tubal?*

*Is it Spring's  
Lovely things,  
Blossoms white,  
Rosy dight?  
Then it is Pepita.*

*Summer's crest  
Red-gold tressed,  
Corn-flowers peeping under?  
Idle noons,  
Lingering moons,  
Sudden cloud,  
Lightning's shroud,  
Sudden rain,  
Quick again  
Smiles where late was thunder?—  
Are all these  
Made to please?  
So too is Pepita.*

*Autumn's prime,  
Apple-time,  
Smooth cheek round,  
Heart all sound?—  
Is it this*

*You would kiss ?  
Then it is Pepita.*

*You can bring  
No sweet thing,  
But my mind  
Still shall find  
It is my Pepita.*

*Memory  
Says to me  
It is she  
She is fair  
Past compare  
In the land of Tubal.*

PEPITA (*seizing JUAN'S hand again*).

Oh, then, you do love me ?

JUAN.

Yes, in the song.

PEPITA (*sadly*).

Not out of it?—not love me out of it ?

JUAN.

Only a little out of it, my bird.  
When I was singing I was Andrès, say,  
Or one who loves you better still than he.

PEPITA.

Not yourself ?

JUAN.

No !

PEPITA (*throwing his hand down pettishly*).

Then take it back again !

I will not have it !

JUAN.

Listen, little one.

Juan is not a living man by himself :  
His life is breathed in him by other men,  
And they speak out of him. He is their voice

Juan's own life he gave once quite away.  
 Pepita's lover sang that song—not Juan.  
 We old, old poets, if we kept our hearts,  
 Should hardly know them from another man's.  
 They shrink to make room for the many more  
 We keep within us. There, now—one more kiss,  
 And then go home again.

PEPITA (*a little frightened, after letting JUAN kiss her*).

You are not wicked?

JUAN.

Ask your confessor—tell him what I said.

(PEPITA goes, while JUAN thrums his lute again, and sings.)

*Came a pretty maid  
 By the moon's pure light,  
 Loved me well, she said,  
 Eyes with tears all bright,  
 A pretty maid!*

*But too late she strayed,  
 Moonlight pure was there;  
 She was nought but shade  
 Hiding the more fair,  
 The heavenly maid!*

*A vaulted room all stone. The light shed from a high lamp.  
 Wooden chairs, a desk, book-shelves. The PRIOR, in white  
 frock, a black rosary with a crucifix of ebony and ivory at  
 his side, is walking up and down, holding a written paper  
 in his hands, which are clasped behind him.*

What if this witness lies? he says he heard her  
 Counting her blasphemies on a rosary,  
 And in a bold discourse with Salomo,  
 Say that the Host was nought but ill-mixed flour,  
 That it was mean to pray—she never prayed.  
 I know the man who wrote this for a cur,  
 Who follows Don Diego, sees life's good  
 In scraps my nephew flings to him. What then?  
 Particular lies may speak a general truth.  
 I guess him false, but know her heretic—

Know her for Satan's instrument, bedecked  
 With heathenish charms, luring the souls of men  
 To damning trust in good unsanctified.  
 Let her be prisoned—questioned—she will give  
 Witness against herself, that were this false . . .

*(He looks at the paper again and reads, then again  
 thrusts it behind him.)*

The matter and the color are not false :  
 The form concerns the witness not the judge :  
 For proof is gathered by the sifting mind,  
 Not given in crude and formal circumstance.  
 Suspicion is a heaven-sent lamp, and I—  
 I, watchman of the Holy Office, bear  
 The lamp in trust. I will keep faithful watch.  
 The holy Inquisition's discipline  
 Is mercy, saving her, if penitent—  
 God grant it !—else—root up the poison-plant,  
 Though 'twere a lily with a golden heart !  
 This spotless maiden with her pagan soul  
 Is the arch-enemy's trap : he turns his back  
 On all the prostitutes, and watches her  
 To see her poison men with false belief  
 In rebel virtues. She has poisoned Silva ;  
 His shifting mind, dangerous in fitfulness,  
 Strong in the contradiction of itself,  
 Carries his young ambitions wearily,  
 As holy vows regretted. Once he seemed  
 The fresh-oped flower of Christian knighthood, born  
 For feats of holy daring ; and I said :  
 " That half of life which I, as monk, renounce,  
 Shall be fulfilled in him : Silva will be  
 That saintly noble, that wise warrior,  
 That blameless excellence in worldly gifts  
 I would have been, had I not asked to live  
 The higher life of man impersonal  
 Who reigns o'er all things by refusing all."  
 What is his promise now ? Apostasy  
 From every high intent :—languid, nay, gone,  
 The prompt devoutness of a generous heart,  
 The strong obedience of a reverent will,  
 That breathes the Church's air and sees her light,  
 He peers and strains with feeble questioning,  
 Or else he jests. He thinks I know it not—

I who have read the history of his lapse,  
 As clear as it is writ in the angel's book.  
 He will defy me—flings great words at me—  
 Me who have governed all our house's acts,  
 Since I, a stripling, ruled his stripling father.  
 This maiden is the cause, and if they wed,  
 The Holy War may count a captain lost.  
 For better he were dead than keep his place,  
 And fill it infamously, in God's war  
 Slackness is infamy. Shall I stand by  
 And let the tempter win? defraud Christ's cause,  
 And blot his banner?—all for scruples weak  
 Of pity towards their young and frolicsome blood;  
 Or nice discrimination of the tool  
 By which my hand shall work a sacred rescue?  
 The fence of rules is for the purblind crowd;  
 They walk by averaged precepts: sovereign men,  
 Seeing by God's light, see the general  
 By seeing all the special—own no rule  
 But their full vision of the moment's worth.  
 'Tis so God governs, using wicked men—  
 Nay, scheming fiends, to work his purposes.  
 Evil that good may come? Measure the good  
 Before you say what's evil. Perjury?  
 I scorn the perjurer, but I will use him  
 To serve the holy truth. There is no lie  
 Save in his soul, and let his soul be judged.  
 I know the truth, and act upon the truth.

O God, thou knowest that my will is pure.  
 Thy servant owns naught for himself, his wealth  
 Is but obedience. And I have sinned  
 In keeping small respects of human love—  
 Calling it mercy. Mercy? Where evil is  
 True mercy holds a sword. Mercy would save.  
 Save whom? Save serpents, locusts, wolves?  
 Or out of pity let the idiots gorge  
 With a famished town? Or save the gains  
 Of men who trade in poison lest they starve?  
 Save all things mean and foul that clog the earth  
 Stifling the better? Save the fools who cling  
 For refuge round their hideous idol's limbs,  
 So leave the idol grinning unconsumed,  
 And save the fools to breed idolaters?

O mercy worthy of the licking hound  
 That knows no future but its feeding time!  
 Mercy has eyes that pierce the ages—sees  
 From heights divine of the eternal purpose  
 Far-scattered consequence in its vast sum ;  
 Chose to save, but with illumined vision  
 Sees that to save is greatly to destroy.  
 'Tis so the Holy Inquisition sees : its wrath  
 Is fed from the strong heart of wise love.  
 For love must needs make hatred. He who loves  
 God and his law must hate the foes of God.  
 And I have sinned in being merciful :  
 Being slack in hate, I have been slack in love.

*(He takes the crucifix and holds it up before him.)*

Thou shuddering, bleeding, thirsting, dying God,  
 Thou Man of Sorrows, scourged and bruised and torn,  
 Suffering to save—wilt thou not judge the world ?  
 This arm which held the children, this pale hand  
 That gently touched the eyelids of the blind,  
 And opened passive to the cruel nail,  
 Shall one day stretch to leftward of thy throne,  
 Charged with the power that makes the lightning strong,  
 And hurl thy foes to everlasting hell.  
 And thou, Immaculate Mother, Virgin mild,  
 Thou sevenfold-pierced, thou pitying, pleading Queen,  
 Shalt see and smile, while the black filthy souls  
 Sink with foul weight to their eternal place,  
 Purging the Holy Light. Yea, I have sinned  
 And called it mercy. But I shrink no more.  
 To-morrow morn this temptress shall be safe  
 Under the Holy Inquisition's key.  
 He thinks to wed her, and defy me then,  
 She being shielded by our house's name.  
 But he shall never wed her. I have said.

The time is come. *Exurge, Domine,*  
*Judica causam tuam.* Let thy foes  
 Be driven as the smoke before the wind,  
 And melt like wax upon the furnace lip !

*A large chamber richly furnished opening on a terrace-  
 garden, the trees visible through the window in faint  
 moonlight. Flowers hanging about the window.*



*up by the tapers. The casket of jewels open on a table. The gold necklace lying near. FEDALMA, splendidly dressed and adorned with pearls and rubies, is walking up and down.*

So soft a night was never made for sleep,  
But for the waking of the finer sense  
To every murmuring and gentle sound,  
To subtlest odors, pulses, visitings  
That touch our frames with wings too delicate  
To be discerned amid the blare of day.

*(She pauses near the window to gather some jamines;  
then walks again.)*

Surely these flowers keep happy watch—their breath  
Is their fond memory of the loving light.  
I often rue the hours I lose in sleep:  
It is a bliss too brief, only to see  
This glorious world, to hear the voice of love,  
To feel the touch of tenderness,  
And then to rest as from a spectacle.  
I need the curtained stillness of the night  
To live through all my happy hours again  
With more selection—cull them quite away  
From blemished moments. Then in loneliness  
The face that bent before me in the day  
Rises in its own light, more vivid seems  
Painted upon the dark, and ceaseless glows  
With sweet solemnity of gazing love,  
Till like the heavenly blue it seems to grow  
Nearer, more kindred, and more cherishing,  
Mingling with all my being. Then the words,  
The tender low-toned words come back again,  
With repetition welcome as the chime  
Of softly hurrying brooks—"My only love—  
My love while life shall last—my own Fedalma!"  
Oh it is mine—the joy that once has been!  
Poor eager hope is but a stammerer,  
Must listen dumbly to great memory,  
Who makes our bliss the sweeter by her telling.

*(She pauses a moment musingly.)*

But that dumb hope is still a sleeping guard  
Whose quiet rhythmic breath saves me from dread  
In this fair paradise. For if the earth

Broke off with flower-fringed edge, visibly sheer,  
 Leaving no footing for my forward step  
 But empty blackness . . .

Nay, there is no fear—  
 They will renew themselves, day and my joy,  
 And all that past which is securely mine,  
 Will be the hidden root that nourishes  
 Our still unfolding, ever-ripening love!

*(While she is uttering the last words, a little bird falls softly on the floor behind her; she hears the light sound of its fall, and turns round.)*

Did something enter? . . . .

Yes, this little bird . . . .

*(She lifts it.)*

Dead and yet warm; 'twas seeking sanctuary,  
 And died, perhaps of fright, at the altar foot.  
 Stay, there is something tied beneath the wing!  
 A strip of linen, streaked with blood—what blood?  
 The streaks are written words—are sent to me—  
 O God, are sent to me! *Dear child, Fedalma,*  
*Be brave, give no alarm—your Father comes!*

*(She lets the bird fall again.)*

My Father . . . comes . . . my Father . . .

*(She turns in quivering expectation towards the window. There is perfect stillness a few moments until ZARCA appears at the window. He enters quickly and noiselessly; then stands still at his full height, and at a distance from FEDALMA.)*

FEDALMA *(in a low distinct tone of terror).*

It is he!

I said his fate had laid its hold on mine.

ZARCA *(advancing a step or two).*

You know, then, who I am?

FEDALMA.

The prisoner—

He whom I saw in fetters—and this necklace. . . .

ZARCA.

Was played with by your fingers when it hung  
 About my neck, full fifteen years ago.

FEDALMA (*looking at the necklace and handling it, then speaking, as if unconsciously*).

Full fifteen years ago !

ZARCA.

The very day

I lost you, when you wore a tiny gown  
Of scarlet cloth with golden broidery :  
'Twas clasped in front by coins—two golden coins.  
The one upon the left was split in two  
Across the king's head, right from brow to nape,  
A dent i' the middle nicking in the cheek.  
You see I know the little gown by heart.

FEDALMA (*growing paler and more tremulous*).

Yes. It is true—I have the gown—the clasps—  
The braid—sore tarnished :—it is long ago !

ZARCA.

But yesterday to me ; for till to-day  
I saw you always as that little child.  
And when they took my necklace from me, still  
Your fingers played about it on my neck,  
And still those buds of fingers on your feet  
Caught in its meshes as you seemed to climb  
Up to my shoulder. You were not stolen all.  
You had a double life fed from my heart. . . .

(FEDALMA, *letting fall the necklace, makes an impulsive movement towards him, with outstretched hands*.)

The Gypsy father loves his children well.

FEDALMA (*shrinking, trembling, and letting fall her hands*).

How came it that you sought me—no—I mean  
How came it that you knew me—that you lost me ?

ZARCA (*standing perfectly still*).

Poor child !—I see—your father and his rags  
Are welcome as the piercing wintry wind  
Within this silken chamber. It is well.  
I would not have a child who stooped to feign,  
And aped a sudden love. Better, true hate.

FEDALMA (*raising her eyes towards him, with a flash of admiration, and looking at him fixedly*).

Father, how was it that we lost each other ?

ZARCA.

I lost you as a man may lose a gem  
Wherein he has compressed his total wealth,  
Or the right hand whose cunning makes him great:  
I lost you by a trivial accident.  
Marauding Spaniards, sweeping like a storm  
Over a spot within the Moorish bounds,  
Near where our camp lay, doubtless snatched you up,  
When Zind, your nurse, as she confessed, was urged  
By burning thirst to wander toward the stream,  
And leave you on the sand some paces off  
Playing with pebbles, while she dog-like lapped.  
'Twas so I lost you—never saw you more  
Until to-day I saw you dancing! Saw  
The daughter of the Zíncalo make sport  
For those who spit upon her people's name.

FEDALMA (*vehemently*).

It was not sport. What if the world looked on?—  
I danced for joy—for love of all the world.  
But when you looked at me my joy was stabbed—  
Stabbed with your pain. I wondered . . . now I know  
It was my father's pain.

(*She pauses a moment with eyes bent downward, a ring  
which ZARCA examines her face. Then she says  
quickly,*) How were you sure

At once I was your child?

ZARCA.

I had witness strong  
As any Cadi needs, before I saw you!  
I fitted all my memories with the chat  
Of one named Juan—one whose rapid talk  
Showers like the blossoms from a light-twigg'd shrub,  
If you but cough beside it. I learned all  
The story of your Spanish nurture—all  
The promise of your fortune. When at last  
I fronted you, my little maid full-grown,  
Belief was turned to vision: then I saw  
That she whom Spaniards called the bright Fedalma—  
The little red-frocked foundling three years old—  
Grown to such perfectness the Spanish Duke

Had wooed her for his Duchess—was the child,  
 Sole offspring of my flesh, that Lambra bore  
 One hour before the Christian, hunting us,  
 Hurried her on to death. Therefore I sought—  
 Therefore I come to claim you—claim my child,  
 Not from the Spaniard, not from him who robbed,  
 But from herself.

(FEDALMA *has gradually approached close to ZARCA, and with a low sob sank on her knees before him. He stoops to kiss her brow, and lays her hands on her head,*)

ZARCA (*with solemn tenderness*).

Then my child owns her father?

FEDALMA.

Father! yes.

I will eat dust before I will deny  
 The flesh I spring from.

ZARCA.

There my daughter spoke.

Away then with these rubies!

(*He seizes the circlet of rubies and flings it on the ground. FEDALMA, starting from the ground with strong emotion, shrinks backward.*)

Such a crown

Is infamy around a Zincala's brow.

It is her people's blood, decking her shame.

FEDALMA (*after a moment, slowly and distinctly, as if accepting a doom*).

Then . . . I was born . . . a Zincala?

ZARCA.

Of a blood

Unmixed as virgin wine-juice.

FEDALMA.

Of a race

More outcast and despised than Moor or Jew?

ZARCA.

Yes : wanderers whom no God took knowledge of  
 To give them laws, to fight for them, or blight  
 Another race to make them ampler room ;  
 Who have no Whence or Whither in their souls,  
 No dimmest lore of glorious ancestors  
 To make a common hearth for piety.

FEDALMA.

A race that lives on prey as foxes do  
 With stealthy, petty rapine : so despised,  
 It is not persecuted, only spurned,  
 Crushed underfoot, warred on by chance like rats,  
 Or swarming flies, or reptiles of the sea  
 Dragged in the net unsought, and flung far off  
 To perish as they may?

ZARCA.

You paint us well.

So abject are the men whose blood we share :  
 Untutored, unbefriended, unendowed ;  
 No favorites of heaven or of men.  
 Therefore I cling to them ! Therefore no lure,  
 Shall draw me to disown them, or forsake  
 The meagre wandering herd that lows for help —  
 And needs me for its guide, to seek my pasture  
 Among the well-fed bees that graze at will.  
 Because our race has no great memories,  
 I will so live, it shall remember me  
 For deeds of such divine beneficence  
 As rivers have, that teach men what is good  
 By blessing them. I have been schooled—have caught  
 Lore from the Hebrew, deftness from the Moor—  
 Know the rich heritage, the milder life,  
 Of nations fathered by a mighty Past ;  
 But were our race accursed (as they who make  
 Good luck a god count all unlucky men)  
 I would espouse their curse sooner than take  
 My gifts from brethren naked of all good,  
 And lend them to the rich for usury.

(FEDALMA again advances, and putting forth her  
 right hand grasps ZARCA'S left. He places  
 his other hand on her shoulder. They stand  
 so, looking at each other.)

## THE SPANISH GYPSY

ZARCA.

And you, my child? are you of other mind,  
 Choosing forgetfulness, hating the truth  
 That says you are akin to needy men?  
 Wishing your father were some Christian Duke,  
 Who could hang Gypsies when their task was done,  
 While you, his daughter, were not bound to care?

FEDALMA (*in a troubled eager voice*)

No, I should always care—I cared for you—  
 For all, before I dreamed .

ZARCA.

Before you dreamed

That you were born a Zincala—your flesh  
 Stamped with your people's faith.

FEDALMA (*bitterly*).

The Gypsies' faith?

Men say they have none.

ZARCA.

Oh, it is a faith

Taught by no priest, but by their beating hearts  
 Faith to each other: the fidelity  
 Of fellow-wanderers in a desert place  
 Who share the same dire thirst, and therefore share  
 The scanty water: the fidelity  
 Of men whose pulses leap with kindred fire,  
 Who in the flash of eyes, the clasp of hands,  
 The speech that even in lying tells the truth  
 Of heritage inevitable as birth,  
 Nay, in the silent bodily presence feel  
 The mystic stirring of a common life  
 Which makes the many one: fidelity  
 To the consecrating oath our sponsor Fate  
 Made through our infant breath when we were born  
 The fellow-heirs of that small island, Life,  
 Where we must dig and sow and reap with brothers.  
 Fear thou that oath, my daughter—nay, not fear,  
 But love it; for the sanctity of oaths  
 Lies not in lightning that avenges them,  
 But in the injury wrought by broken bonds  
 And in the garnered good of human trust.

And you have sworn—even with your infant breath  
You too were pledged . . . .

FEDALMA (*letting go ZARCA's hand, and sinking backward on her knees, with bent head, as if before some impending crushing weight*).

To what? what have I sworn?

ZARCA.

To take the heirship of the Gypsy's child :  
The child of him who, being chief, will be  
The saviour of his tribe, or if he fail  
Will choose to fail rather than basely win  
The prize of renegades. Nay, will not choqse—  
Is there a choice for strong souls to be weak?  
For men erect to crawl like hissing snakes?  
I choose not—I *am* Zarca. Let him choose  
Who halts and wavers, having appetite  
To feed on garbage. You, my child—are you  
Halting and wavering?

FEDALMA (*rasing her head*).

Say what is my task.

ZARCA.

To be the angel of a homeless tribe :  
To help me bless a race taught by no prophet  
And make their name, now but a badge of scorn,  
A glorious banner floating in their midst,  
Stirring the air they breathe with impulses  
Of generous pride exalting fellowship  
Until it soars to magnanimity.  
I'll guide my brethren forth to their new land,  
Where they shall plant and sow and reap their own,  
Serving each other's needs and so be spurred  
To skill in all the arts that succor life ;  
Where we may kindle our first altar-fire  
From settled hearths, and call our Holy Place  
The hearth that binds us in one family.  
That land awaits them : they await their chief—  
Me who am prisoned. All depends on you.

FEDALMA (*rising to her full height, and looking solemnly at*

ZARCA).

Father, your child is ready ! She will not  
For~~sake~~ her kindred : she will brave all scorn



Sooner than scorn herself. Let Spaniards all,  
 Christians, Jews, Moors, shoot out the lip and say,  
 "Lo, the first hero in a tribe of thieves."  
 Is it not written so of them? They, too,  
 Were slaves, lost, wandering, sunk beneath a curse,  
 Till Moses, Christ, and Mahomet were born,  
 Till beings lonely in their greatness lived,  
 And lived to save their people. Father, listen.  
 The Duke to-morrow weds me secretly:  
 But straight he will present me as his wife  
 To all his household, cavaliers and dames  
 And noble pages. Then I will declare  
 Before them all, "I am his daughter, his,  
 The Gypsy's, owner of this golden badge."  
 Then I shall win your freedom; then the Duke—  
 Why, he will be your son!—will send you forth  
 With aid and honors. Then, before all eyes  
 I'll clasp this badge on you, and lift my brow  
 For you to kiss it, saying by that sign,  
 "I glory in my father." This, to-morrow.

ZARCA.

A woman's dream—who thinks by smiling well  
 To ripen figs in frost. What! marry first,  
 And then proclaim your birth? Enslave yourself  
 To use your freedom? Share another's name,  
 Then treat it as you will? How will that tune  
 Ring in your bridegroom's ears—that sudden song  
 Of triumph in your Gypsy father?

FEDALMA (*discouraged*).

Nay,

I meant not so. We marry hastily—  
 Yet there is time—there will be :—in less space  
 Than he can take to look at me, I'll speak  
 And tell him all. Oh, I am not afraid!  
 His love for me is stronger than all hate;  
 Nay, stronger than my love, which cannot sway  
 Demons that haunt me—tempt me to rebel.  
 Were he Fedalma and I Silva, he  
 Could love confession, prayers, and tonsured monks  
 If my soul craved them. He will never hate  
 The race that bore him what he loves the most.

I shall but do more strongly what I will,  
 Having his will to help me. And to-morrow,  
 Father, as surely as this heart shall beat,  
 You—every Gypsy chained, shall be set free.

ZARCA (*coming nearer to her, and laying his hand on her shoulder*).

Too late, too poor a service that, my child !  
 Not so the woman who would save her tribe  
 Must help its heroes—not by wordy breath,  
 By easy prayers strong in a lover's ear,  
 By showering wreaths and sweets and wafted kisses,  
 And then, when all the smiling work is done,  
 Turning to rest upon her down again,  
 And whisper languid pity for her race  
 Upon the bosom of her alien spouse.  
 Not to such petty mercies as can fall  
 'Twixt stitch and stitch of silken broidery,  
 Such miracles of mitred saints who pause  
 Beneath their gilded canopy to heal  
 A man sun-stricken : not to such trim merit  
 As soils its dainty shoes for charity  
 And simpers meekly at the pious stain,  
 But never trod with naked bleeding feet  
 Where no man praised it, and where no Church blessed :  
 Not to such almsdeeds fit for holidays  
 Were you, my daughter, consecrated—bound  
 By laws that, breaking, you will dip your bread  
 In murdered brother's blood and call it sweet—  
 When you were born beneath the dark man's tent,  
 And lifted up in sight of all your tribe,  
 Who greeted you with shouts of loyal joy,  
 Sole offspring of the chief in whom they trust  
 As in the oft-tried never-failing flint  
 They strike their fire from. Other work is yours.

FEDALMA.

What work?—what is it that you ask of me?

ZARCA

A work as pregnant as the act of men  
 Who set their ships aflame and spring to land,  
 A fatal deed . . . .

FEDALMA.

Stay ! never utter it !

If it can part my lot from his whose love  
 Has chosen me. Talk not of oaths, of birth,  
 Of men as numerous as the dim white stars—  
 As cold and distant, too, for my heart's pulse.  
 No ills on earth, though you should count them up  
 With grains to make a mountain, can outweigh  
 For me, his ill who is my supreme love.  
 All sorrows else are but imagined flames,  
 Making me shudder at an unfelt smart ;  
 But his imagined sorrow is a fire  
 That scorches me.

ZARCA.

I know, I know it well—

The first young passionate wail of spirits called  
 To some great destiny. In vain, my daughter !  
 Lay the young eagle in what nest you will,  
 The cry and swoop of eagles overhead  
 Vibrate prophetic in its kindred frame,  
 And make it spread its wings and poise itself  
 For the eagle's flight. Hear what you have to do.

*(FEDALMA stands half averted, as if she dreaded  
 the effect of his looks and words.)*

My comrades even now file off their chains  
 In a low turret by the battlements,  
 Where we were locked with slight and sleepy guard —  
 We who had files hit in our shaggy hair,  
 And possible ropes that waited but our will  
 In half our garments. Oh, the Moorish blood  
 Runs thick and warm to us, though thinned by chrism.  
 I found a friend among our jailers—one  
 Who loves the Gypsy as the Moor's ally.  
 I know the secrets of this fortress. Listen.  
 Hard by yon terrace is a narrow stair,  
 Cut in the living rock, and at one point  
 In its slow straggling course it branches off  
 Towards a low wooden door, that art has bossed  
 To such unevenness, it seems one piece  
 With the rough-hewn rock. Open that door, it leads  
 Through a broad passage burrowed under-ground  
 A good half-mile out to the open plain :  
 Made for escape, in dire extremity

From siege or burning, of the house's wealth  
 In women or in gold. To find that door  
 Needs one who knows the number of the steps  
 Just to the turning-point ; to open it,  
 Needs one who knows the secret of the bolt.  
 You have that secret : you will open that door,  
 And fly with us.

FÉDALMA (*receding a little, and gathering herself up in an attitude of resolve opposite to ZARCA*).

No, I will never fly !

Never forsake that chief half of my soul  
 Where lies my love. I swear to set you free.  
 Ask for no more ; it is not possible.  
 Father, my soul is not too base to ring  
 At touch of your great thoughts ; nay, in my blood  
 There streams the sense unspeakable of kind,  
 As leopard feels at ease with leopard. But—  
 Look at these hands ! you say when they were little  
 They played about the gold upon your neck.  
 I do believe it, for their tiny pulse  
 Made record of it in the inmost coil  
 Of growing memory. But see them now !  
 Oh, they have made fresh record ; twined themselves  
 With other throbbing hands whose pulses feed  
 Not memories only but a blended life—  
 Life that will bleed to death if it be severed.  
 Have pity on me, father ! Wait the morning ;  
 Say you will wait the morning. I will win  
 Your freedom openly : you shall go forth  
 With aid and honors. Silva will deny  
 Naught to my asking . . .

ZARCA (*with contemptuous decision*).

Till you ask him aught

Wherein he is powerless. Soldiers even now  
 Murmur against him that he risks the town,  
 And forfeits all the prizes of a foray  
 To get his bridal pleasure with a bride  
 Too low for him. They'll murmur more and louder  
 If captives of our pith and sinew, fit  
 For all the work the Spaniard hates, are freed—  
 Now, too, when Spanish hands are scanty. What,

Turn Gypsies loose instead of hanging them !  
 'Tis flat against the edict. Nay, perchance  
 Murmurs aloud may turn to silent threats  
 Of some well-sharpened dagger ; for your Duke  
 Has to his heir a pious cousin, who deems  
 The Cross were better served if he were Duke.  
 Such good you'll work your lover by your prayers.

FEDALMA.

Then, I will free you now ! You shall be safe,  
 Nor he be blamed, save for his love to me.  
 I will declare what I have done : the deed  
 May put our marriage off . . . .

ZARCA.

Ay, till the time

When you shall be a queen in Africa,  
 And he be prince enough to sue for you.  
 You cannot free us and come back to him.

FEDALMA.

And why ?

ZARCA.

I would compel you to go forth.

FEDALMA.

You tell me that ?

ZARCA.

Yes, for I'd have you choose ;

Though, being of the blood you are—my blood—  
 You have no right to choose.

FEDALMA.

I only owe

A daughter's debt ; I was not born a slave.

ZARCA.

No, not a slave ; but you were born to reign  
 'Tis a compulsion of a higher sort,  
 Whose fetters are the net invisible  
 That hold all life together. Royal deeds  
 May make long destinies for multitudes,  
 And you are called to do them. You belong  
 Not to the petty round of circumstance  
 That makes a woman's lot, but to your tribe,

Who trust in me and in my blood with trust  
That men call blind ; but it is only blind  
As unyeaned reason is, that grows and stirs  
Within the womb of superstition.

FEDALMA.

No!

I belong to him who loves me—whom I love—  
Who chose me—whom I chose—to whom I pledged  
A woman's truth. And that is nature too,  
Issuing a fresher law than laws of birth.

ZARCA.

Unmake yourself, then, from a Zíncala—  
Unmake yourself from being child of mine !  
Take holy water, cross your dark skin white ;  
Round your proud eyes to foolish kitten looks ;  
Walk mincingly, and smirk, and twitch your robe :  
Unmake yourself—doff all the eagle plumes  
And be a parrot, chained to a ring that slips  
Upon a Spaniard's thumb, at will of his  
That you should prattle o'er his words again !  
Get a small heart that flutters at the smiles  
Of that plump penitent, that greedy saint  
Who breaks all treaties in the name of God,  
Saves souls by confiscation, sends to heaven  
The altar-fumes of burning heretics,  
And chaffers with the Levite for the gold ;  
Holds Gyp-sies' beasts unfit for sacrifice,  
So sweeps them out like worms alive or dead.  
Go, trail your gold and velvet in her court !—  
A conscious Zíncala, smile at your rare luck,  
While half your brethren . . . .

FEDALMA.

I am not so vile !

It is not to such mockeries that I cling,  
Not to the flaring tow of gala-lights ;  
It is to him—my love—the face of day.

ZARCA.

What, will you part him from the air he breathes,  
Never inhale with him although you kiss him ?  
Will you adopt a soul without its thoughts,

Or grasp a life apart from flesh and blood ?  
 Till then you cannot wed a Spanish Duke  
 And not wed shame at mention of your race,  
 And not wed hardness to their miseries—  
 Nay, wed not murder. Would you save my life  
 Yet stab my purpose ? maim my every limb,  
 Put out my eyes, and turn me loose to feed ?  
 Is that salvation ? rather drink my blood.  
 That child of mine who weds my enemy—  
 Adores a God who took no heed of Gypsies—  
 Forsakes her people, leaves their poverty  
 To join the luckier crowd that mocks their woes—  
 That child of mine is doubly murderess,  
 Murdering her father's hope, her people's trust.  
 Such draughts are mingled in your cup of love !  
 And when you have become a thing so poor,  
 Your life is all a fashion without law  
 Save frail conjecture of a clinging wish,  
 Your worshipped sun, your smiling face of day,  
 Will turn to cloudiness, and you will shiver  
 In your thin finery of vain desire.  
 Men call his passion madness ; and he, to,  
 May learn to think it madness : 'tis a thought  
 Of ducal sanity.

## FEDALMA.

No, he is true !  
 And if I part from him I part from joy.  
 Oh, it was morning with us—I seemed young.  
 But now I know I am an aged sorrow—  
 My people's sorrow. Father, since I am your's—  
 Since I must walk an unslain sacrifice,  
 Carrying the knife within me, quivering—  
 Put cords upon me, drag me to the doom  
 My birth has laid upon me. See, I kneel :  
 I cannot will to go.

## ZARCA.

Will then to stay !  
 Say you will take your better, painted such  
 By blind desire, and choose the hideous worse  
 For thousands who were happier but for you.  
 My thirty followers are assembled now  
 Without this terrace : I your father wait

That you may lead us forth to liberty—  
 Restore me to my tribe—five hundred men  
 Whom I alone can save, alone can rule,  
 And plant them as a mighty nation's seed.  
 Why, vagabonds who cluster round one man,  
 Their voice of God, their prophet and their king,  
 Twice grew to empire on the teeming shores  
 Of Africa, and sent new royalties  
 To feed afresh the Arab sway in Spain.  
 My vagabonds are a seed more generous,  
 Quick as the serpent, loving as the hound,  
 And beautiful as disinherited gods.  
 They have a promised land beyond the sea :  
 There I may lead them, raise my standard, call  
 The wandering Zincali to that new home,  
 And make a nation—bring light, order, law,  
 Instead of chaos. You, my only heir,  
 Are called to reign for me when I am gone.  
 Now choose your deed : to save or to destroy.  
 You, a born Zincala, you, fortunate  
 Above your fellows—you hold a curse  
 Or blessing in the hollow of your hand—  
 Say you will loose that hand from fellowship,  
 Let go the rescuing rope, hurl all the tribes,  
 Children and countless beings yet to come,  
 Down from the upward path of light and joy,  
 Back to the dark and marshy wilderness  
 Where life is nought but blind tenacity  
 Of that which is. Say you will curse your race

FEDALMA (*rising and stretching out her arms in deprecation*).

No, no—I will not say it—I will go !  
 Father, I choose ! I will not take a heaven  
 Haunted by shrieks of far-off misery.  
 This deed and I have ripened with the hours :  
 It is a part of me—a wakened thought  
 That, rising like a giant, masters me,  
 And grows into a doom. O mother life,  
 That seemed to nourish me so tenderly,  
 Even in the womb you vowed me to the fire,  
 Hung on my soul the burden of men's hopes,  
 And pledged me to redeem !—I'll pay the debt.  
 You gave me strength that I should pour it all



## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

Into anguish. I can never shrink  
 Back into bliss—my heart has grown too big  
 With things that might be. Father, I will go.  
 I will strip off these gems. Some happier bride  
 Shall wear them, since Fedalma would be dowered  
 With naught but curses, dowered with misery  
 Of men—of women, who have hearts to bleed  
 As hers is bleeding.

*(She sinks on a seat, and begins to take off her jewels.)*

Now, good gems, we part.  
 Speak of me always tenderly to Silva.

*(She pauses turning to ZARCA.)*

O father, will the women of our tribe  
 Suffer as I do, in the years to come  
 When you have made them great in Africa?  
 Redeemed from ignorant ills only to feel  
 A conscious woe? Then—is it worth the pains?  
 Were it not better when we reach that shore  
 To raise a funeral pile and perish all,  
 So closing up a myriad avenues  
 To misery yet unwrought? My soul is faint—  
 Will these sharp pangs buy any certain good?

ZARCA.

Nay, never falter: no great deed is done  
 By falterers who ask for certainty.  
 No good is certain, but the steadfast mind,  
 The undivided will to seek the good:  
 'Tis that compels the elements, and wrings  
 A human music from the indifferent air.  
 The greatest gift the hero leaves his race  
 Is to have been a hero. Say we fail!—  
 We feed the high tradition of the world,  
 And leave our spirit in our children's breasts.

EDALMA *(unclasping her jewelled belt, and throwing it down).*

Yes, say that we shall fail! I will not count  
 On aught but being faithful. I will take  
 This yearning self of mine and strangle it.  
 I will not be half-hearted: never yet  
 Fedalma did aught with a wavering soul.

Die, my young joy—die, all my hungry hopes  
 The milk you cry for from the breast of life  
 Is thick with curses. Oh, all fatness here  
 Snatches its meat from leanness—feeds on graves.  
 I will seek nothing but to shun base joy.  
 The saints were cowards who stood by to see  
 Christ crucified : they should have flung themselves  
 Upon the Roman spears, and died in vain—  
 The grandest death, to die in vain—for love  
 Greater than sways the forces of the world !  
 That death shall be my bridegroom. I will wed  
 The curse that blights my people. Father, come !

ZARCA.

No curse has fallen on us till we cease  
 To help each other. You, if you are false  
 To that first fellowship, lay on the curse.  
 But write now to the Spaniard : briefly say  
 That I, your father, came ; that you obeyed  
 The fate which made you Zincala, as his fate  
 Made him a Spanish duke and Christian knight.  
 He must not think . . . .

FEDALMA.

Yes, I will write, but he—  
 Oh, he would know—he would never think  
 The chain that dragged me from him could be aught  
 But scorching iron entering my soul.

(*She writes.*)

*Silva, sole love—he came—my father came.  
 I am the daughter of a Gypsy chief  
 Who means to be the Savior of our tribe  
 He calls on me to live for his great end,  
 To live? nay, die for it. Fedalma dies  
 In leaving Silva : all that lives henceforth  
 Is the poor Zincala.*

(*She rises.*)

Father, now I go  
 To wed my people's lot.

ZARCA.

To wed a crown.  
 Our people's lowly lot we will make royal—  
 Give it a country, homes, and monuments

Held sacred through the lofty memories  
That we shall leave behind us. Come, my Queen !

FEDALMA.

Stay, my betrothal ring !—one kiss—farewell !  
O love, you were my crown. No other crown  
Is aught but thorns on my poor woman's brow.

BOOK II.

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SILVA was marching homeward while the moon  
Still shed mild brightness like the far-off hope  
Of those pale virgin lives that wait and pray.  
The stars thin-scattered made the heavens large,  
Bending in slow procession ; in the east  
Emergent from the dark waves of the hills,  
Seeming a little sister of the moon,  
Glowed Venus all unquenched. Silva, in haste,  
Exultant and yet anxious, urged his troop  
To quick and quicker march : he had delight  
In forward stretching shadows, in the gleams  
That travelled on the armor of the van,  
And in the many-hoofed sound : in all that told  
Of hurrying movement to o’ertake his thought  
Already in Bedmár, close to Fedalma,  
Leading her forth a wedded bride, fast vowed,  
Defying Father Isidor. His glance  
Took in with much content the priest who rode  
Firm in his saddle, stalwart and broad-backed,  
Crisp-curled, and comfortably secular,  
Right in the front of him. But by degrees  
Stealthily faint, disturbing with slow loss  
That showed not yet full promise of a gain,  
The light was changing, and the watch intense  
Of moon and stars seemed weary, shivering :  
The sharp white brightness from off the rocks  
Carrying the shadows : beauteous Night lay dead  
Under the pail of twilight, and the love-star  
Sickened and sank. The troop was winding now  
Upward to where a pass between the peaks  
Seemed like an opened gate—to Silva seemed  
An outer-gate of heaven, for through that pass  
They entered his own valley, near Bedmár  
Sudden within the pass a horseman rose,

One instant dark upon the banner pale  
 Of rock-cut sky, the next in motion swift  
 With hat and plume high shaken—ominous.  
 Silva had dreamed his future, and the dream  
 Held not this messenger. A minute more—  
 It was his friend Don Alvar whom he saw  
 Reining his horse up, face to face with him,  
 Sad as the twilight, all his clothes ill-girt—  
 As if he had been roused to see one die,  
 And brought the news to him whom death had robbed.  
 Silva believed he saw the worst—the town  
 Stormed by the infidel—or, could it be  
 Fedalma dragged?—no, there was not yet time.  
 But with a marble face, he only said,  
 “What evil, Alvar?”

“What this paper speaks.”

It was Fedalma's letter folded close  
 And mute as yet for Silva. But his friend  
 Keeping it still sharp-pinned against his breast,  
 “It will smite hard, my lord: a private grief.  
 I would not have you pause to read it here.  
 Let us ride on—we use the moments best,  
 Reaching the town with speed. The smaller ill  
 Is that our Gypsy prisoners have escaped.”  
 “No more. Give me the paper—nay, I know—  
 'Twill make no difference. Bid them march on faster.”  
 Silva pushed forward—held the paper crushed  
 Close in his right. “They have imprisoned her,”  
 He said to Alva in low, hard-cut tones,  
 Like a dream-speech of slumbering revenge.  
 “No—when they came to fetch her she was gone.”  
 Swift as the right touch on a spring, that word  
 Made Silva read the letter. She was gone!  
 But not into locked darkness—only gone  
 Into free air—where he might find her yet.  
 The bitter loss had triumph in it—what?  
 They would have seized her with their holy claws  
 The Prior's sweet morsel of despotic hate  
 Was snatched from off his lips. This misery  
 Aad yet a taste of joy.

But she was gone!

The sun had risen, and in the castle walls  
 The light grew strong and stronger Silva walked  
 Through the long corridor where dimness yet

Cherished a lingering, flickering, dying hope ;  
 Fedalma still was there—he could not see  
 The vacant place that once her presence filled.  
 Can we believe that the dear dead are gone ?  
 Love in sad weeds forgets the funeral day,  
 Opens the chamber door and almost smiles—  
 Then sees the sunbeams pierce athwart the bed  
 Where the pale face is not. So Silva's joy,  
 Like the sweet habit of caressing hands  
 That seek the memory of another hand,  
 Still lived on fitfully in spite of words,  
 And, numbing thought with vague illusion, dulled  
 The slow and steadfast beat of certainty.  
 But in the rooms inexorable light  
 Streamed through the open window where she fled,  
 Streamed on the belt and coronet thrown down—  
 Mute witnesses—sought out the typic ring  
 That sparkled on the crimson, solitary,  
 Wounding him like a word. O hateful light  
 It filled the chambers with her absence, glared  
 On all the motionless things her hand had touched,  
 Motionless all—save where old Iñez lay  
 Sunk on the floor holding her rosary,  
 Making its shadow tremble with her fear.  
 And Silva passed her by because she grieved :  
 It was the lute, the gems, the pictured heads,  
 He longed to crush, because they made no sign  
 But of insistence that she was not there,  
 She who had filled his sight and hidden them.  
 He went forth on the terrace tow'rd the stairs,  
 Saw the rained petals of the cistus flowers  
 Crushed by large feet ; but on one shady spot  
 Far down the steps, where dampness made a home,  
 He saw a footprint delicate-slippered, small,  
 So dear to him, he searched for sister-prints,  
 Searched in the rock-hewn passage with a lamp  
 For other trace of her, and found a glove ;  
 But not Fedalma's. It was Juan's glove,  
 Tasselled, perfumed, embroidered with his name,  
 A gift of dames. Then Juan, too, was gone ?  
 Full-mouthed conjecture, hurrying through the town,  
 Had spread the tale already : it was he  
 That helped the Gypsies' flight. He talked and sang  
 Of nothing but the Gypsies and Fedalma.

He drew the threads together, wove the plan ;  
 Had lingered out by moonlight, had been seen  
 Strolling, as was his wont, within the walls,  
 Humming his ditties. So don Alvar told,  
 Conveying outside rumor. But the Duke,  
 Making of haughtiness a visor closed,  
 Would show no agitated front in quest  
 Of small disclosures. What her writing bore  
 Had been enough. Ae knew that she was gone,  
 Knew why.

"The Duke," some said, "will send a force,  
 Retake the prisoners, and bring back his bride."  
 But others, winking, "Nay, her wedding dress  
 Would be the *san-benito*. 'Tis a fight  
 Between the Duke and Prior. Wise bets will choose  
 The churchman : he's the iron, and the Duke . . . ."  
 "Is a fine piece of pottery," said mine host,  
 Softening the sarcasm with a bland regret.

*There* was the thread that in the new-made knot  
 Of obstinate circumstance seemed hardest drawn,  
 Vexed most the sense of Silva, in these hours  
 Of fresh and angry pain—there, in that fight  
 Against a foe whose sword was magical,  
 His shield invisible terrors—against a foe  
 Who stood as if upon the smoking mount  
 Ordaining plagues. All else, Fedalma's flight,  
 The father's claim, her Gypsy birth disclosed,  
 Were momentary crosses, hindrances  
 A Spanish noble might despise. This Chief  
 Might still be treated with, would not refuse  
 A proffered ransom, which would better serve  
 Gypsy prosperity, give him more power  
 Over his tribe, than any fatherhood :  
 Nay, all the father in him must plead loud  
 For marriage of his daughter where she loved—  
 Her love being placed so high and lustrously.  
 The Gypsy chieftain had foreseen a price  
 That would be paid him for his daughter's dower—  
 Might soon give signs. Oh, all his purpose lay  
 Face upward. Silva here felt strong, and smiled.  
 What could a Spanish noble not command ?  
 He only helped the Queen, because he chose ;  
 Could war on Spaniards, and could spare the Moor ;

Buy justice, or defeat it—if he would :  
 Was loyal, not from any weakness but from strength  
 Of high resolve to use his birthright well.  
 For nobles too are gods, like Emperors,  
 Accept perforce their own divinity,  
 And wonder at the virtue of their touch,  
 Till obstinate resistance shakes their creed,  
 Shattering that self whose wholeness is not rounded  
 Save in the plastic souls of other men.  
 Don Silva had been suckled in that creed  
 (A high-taught speculative noble else),  
 Held it absurd as foolish argument  
 If any failed in deference, was too proud  
 Not to be courteous to so poor a knave  
 As one who knew not necessary truths  
 Of birth and dues of rank; but cross his will,  
 The miracle-working will, his rage leaped out  
 As by a right divine to rage more fatal  
 Than a mere mortal man's. And now that will  
 Had met a stronger adversary—strong  
 As awful ghosts are whom we cannot touch,  
 While they clutch us, subtly as poisoned air,  
 In deep-laid fibres of inherited fear  
 That lie below all courage.

Silva said,

“ She is not lost to me, might still be mine  
 But for the Inquisition—the dire hand  
 That waits to clutch her with a hideous grasp  
 As in the death-throe when the human soul  
 Departs and leaves force unrelenting, locked,  
 Not to be loosened save by slow decay  
 That frets the universe. Father Isidor  
 Has willed it so : his phial dropped the oil  
 To catch the air-borne motes of idle slander ;  
 He fed the fascinated gaze that clung  
 Round all her movements, frank as growths of spring,  
 With the new hateful interest of suspicion.  
 What barrier is this Gypsy ? a mere gate  
 I'll find the key for. The one barrier,  
 The tightening cord that winds about my limbs,  
 Is this kind uncle, this imperious saint,  
 He who will save me, guard me from myself.  
 And he can work his will : I have no help



Save reptile secrecy, and no revenge  
 Save that I *will* do what he schemes to hinder.  
 Ay, secrecy, and disobedience—these  
 No tyranny can master. Disobey!  
 You may divide the universe with God,  
 Keeping your will unbent, and hold a world  
 Where he is not supreme. The Prior shall **know it!**  
 His will shall breed resistance: he shall do  
 The thing he would not, further what he hates  
 By hardening my resolve."

But 'neath this speech—  
 Defiant, hectoring, the more passionate voice  
 Of many blended consciousness—there breathed  
 Murmurs of doubt, the weakness of a self  
 That is not one; denies and yet believes;  
 Protests with passion, "This is natural"—  
 Yet owns the other still were truer, better,  
 Could nature follow it: a self disturbed  
 By budding growths of reason premature  
 That breed disease. With all his outflung **rage**  
 Silva half shrank before the steadfast man  
 Whose life was one compacted whole, a realm  
 Where the rule changed not, and the law was **strong**.  
 Then that reluctant homage stirred new hate,  
 And gave rebellion an intenser will

But soon this inward strife the slow-paced hours  
 Slackened; and the soul sank with hunger-pangs,  
 Hunger of love. Debate was swept right down  
 By certainty of loss intolerable.  
 A little loss! only a dark-tressed maid  
 Who had no heritage save her **beauteous being!**  
 But in the candor of her virgin eyes  
 Saying, I love; and in the mystic charm  
 Of her dear presence, Silva found a heaven  
 Where faith and hope were drowned as **stars in day**.  
 Fedalma there, each momentary Now  
 Seemed a whole blest existence, a full cup  
 That, flowing over, asked no pouring hand  
 From past to future. All the world was hers.  
 Splendor was but the herald trumpet-note  
 Of her imperial coming: penury  
 Vanished before her as before a gem,  
 The pledge of treasuries. Fedalma there,

He thought all loveliness was lovelier,  
 She crowning it : all goodness credible,  
 Because of that great trust her goodness bred.  
 For the strong current of the passionate love  
 Which urged his life tow'rd hers, like urgent floods  
 That hurry through the various-mingled earth,  
 Carried within its stream all qualities  
 Of what it penetrated, and made love  
 Only another name, as Silva was,  
 For the whole man that breathed within his frame  
 And she was gone. Well, goddesses will go ;  
 But for a noble there were mortals left  
 Shaped just like goddesses—O hateful sweet !  
 O impudent pleasure that should dare to front  
 With vulgar visage memories divine !  
 The noble's birthright of miraculous will  
 Turning *I would to must be*, spurning all  
 Offered as substitute for what it chose,  
 Tightened and fixed in strain irrevocable  
 The passionate selection of that love  
 Which came not first but as all-conquering last.  
 Great Love has many attributes, and shrines  
 For varied worship, but his force divine  
 Shows most its many-named fulness in the man  
 Whose nature multitudinously mixed—  
 Each ardent impulse grappling with a thought—  
 Resists all easy gladness, all content  
 Save mystic rapture, where the questioning soul  
 Flooded with consciousness of good that is  
 Finds life one bounteous answer. So it was  
 In Silva's nature, Love had mastery there,  
 Not as a holiday ruler, but as one  
 Who quells a tumult in a day of dread,  
 A welcomed despot.

O all comforters,  
 All soothing things that bring mild ecstasy,  
 Came with her coming, in her presence lived.  
 Spring afternoons, when delicate shadows fall  
 Pencilled upon the grass ; high summer morns  
 When white light rains upon the quiet sea  
 And corn-fields flush with ripeness : odors soft—  
 Dumb vagrant bliss that seems to seek a home  
 And find it deep within, 'mid stirrings vague

Of far-off moments when our life was fresh ;  
 All sweetly-tempered music, gentle change  
 Of sound, form, color, as on wide lagoons  
 At sunset when from black far-floating prows  
 Comes a clear wafted song ; all exquisite joy  
 Of a subdued desire, like some strong stream  
 Made placid in the fulness of a lake—  
 All came with her sweet presence, for she brought  
 The love supreme which gathers to its realm  
 All powers of loving. Subtle nature's hand  
 Waked with a touch the far-linked harmonies  
 In her own manifold work. Fedalma there,  
 Fastidiousness became the prelude fine  
 For full contentment ; and young melancholy,  
 Lost for its origin, seemed but the pain  
 Of waiting for that perfect happiness.  
 The happiness was gone !

He sate alone,  
 Hating companionship that was not hers ;  
 Felt bruised with hopeless longing ; drank, as wine,  
 Illusions of what had been, would have been ;  
 Weary with anger and a strained resolve,  
 Sought passive happiness in waking dreams.  
 It has been so with rulers, emperors,  
 Nay, sages who held secrets of great Time,  
 Sharing his hoary and beneficent life—  
 Men who sate throned among the multitudes—  
 They have sore sickened at the loss of one.  
 Silva sat lonely in her chamber, leaned  
 Where she had leaned, to feel the evening breath  
 Shed from the orange trees ; when suddenly  
 His grief was echoed in a sad young voice  
 Far and yet near, brought by aerial wings.

*The world is great : the birds all fly from me,  
 The stars are golden fruit upon a tree  
 All out of reach : my little sister went,  
 And I am lonely.*

*The world is great : I tried to mount the hill  
 Above the pines, where the light lies so still,  
 But it rose higher : little Lisa went,  
 And I am lonely.*

*The world is great : the wind comes rushing by,  
I wonder where it comes from ; sea-birds cry  
And hurt my heart : my little sister went,  
And I am lonely.*

*The world is great . the people laugh and talk,  
And make loud holiday : how fast they walk !  
I'm lame, they push me : little Lisa went,  
And I am lonely.*

'Twas Pablo, like the wounded spirit of song  
Pouring melodious pain to cheat the hour  
For idle soldiers in the castle court.  
Dreamily Silva heard and hardly felt  
The song was outward, rather felt it part  
Of his own aching, like the lingering day,  
Or slow and mournful cadence of the bell.  
But when the voice had ceased he longed for it,  
And fretted at the pause, as memory frets  
When words that made its body fall away  
And leave it yearning dumbly. Silva then  
Bethought him whence the voice came, framed **perforce**  
Some outward image of a life not his  
That made a sorrowful centre to the world :  
A boy lame, melancholy-eyed, who bore  
A viol—yes, that very child he saw  
This morning eating roots by the gateway—saw  
As one fresh-ruined sees and spells a name  
And knows not what he does, yet finds it writ  
Full in the inner record. Hark, again !  
The voice and viol. Silva called his thought  
To guide his ear and track the travelling sound

*O bird that used to press  
Thy head against my cheek  
With touch that seemed to speak  
And ask a tender "yes"—  
Ay de mi, my bird !*

*O tender downy breast  
And warmly beating heart,  
That beating seemed a part  
Of me who gave it rest—  
Ay de mi, my bird !*

The western court ! The singer might be seen  
 From the upper gallery : quick the Duke was there  
 Looking upon the court as on a stage.  
 Men eased of armor, stretched upon the ground,  
 Gambling by snatches ; shepherds from the hills  
 Who brought their bleating friends for slaughter ; grooms  
 Shouldering loose harness ; leather-aproned smiths,  
 Traders with wares, green-suited serving-men,  
 Made a round audience ; and in their midst  
 Stood little Pablo, pouring forth his song,  
 Just as the Duke had pictured. But the song  
 Was strangely companied by Roldan's play  
 With the swift gleaming balls, and now was crushed  
 By peals of laughter at grave Annibal,  
 Who carrying stick and purse o'turned the pence,  
 Making mistake by rule. Silva had thought  
 To melt hard bitter grief by fellowship  
 With the world-sorrow trembling in his ear  
 In Pablo's voice, had meant to give command  
 For the boy's presence ; but this company,  
 This mountebank and monkey, must be—stay !  
 Not be expected—must be ordered too  
 Into his private presence, they had brought  
 Suggestion of a ready shapen tool  
 To cut a path between his helpless wish  
 And what it imaged. A ready shapen tool !  
 A spy, an envoy whom he might despatch  
 In unsuspected secrecy, to find  
 The Gypsies' refuge so that none beside  
 Might learn it. And this juggler could be bribed,  
 Would have no fear of Moors—for who would kill  
 Dancers and monkeys ?—could pretend a journey  
 Back to his home, leaving his boy the while  
 To please the Duke with song. Without such chance—  
 An envoy cheap and secret as a mole  
 Who could go scatheless, come back for his pay  
 And vanish straight, tied by no neighbourhood—  
 Without such chance as this poor juggler brought,  
 Finding Fedalma was betraying her.

Short interval betwixt the thought and deed.  
 Roldan was called to private audience  
 With Annibal and Pablo. All the world  
 (By which I mean the score or two who heard)

Shrugged high their shoulders, and supposed the Duke  
 Would fain beguile the evening and replace  
 His lacking happiness, as was the right  
 Of nobles, who could pay for any cure,  
 And wore naught broken, save a broken limb.  
 In truth, at first, the Duke bade Pablo sing,  
 But, while he sang, called Roldan wide apart,  
 And told him of a mission secret, brief—  
 A quest which well performed might earn much gold,  
 But, if betrayed, another sort of pay.  
 Roldan was ready ; “ wished above all for gold  
 And never wished to speak ; had worked enough  
 At wagging his old tongue and chiming jokes ;  
 Thought it was others’ turn to play the fool.  
 Give him but pence enough, no rabbit, sirs,  
 Would eat and start and be more dumb than he.  
 Give him his orders.”

They were given straight ;  
 Gold for the journey, and to buy a mule  
 Outside the gates through which he was to pass  
 Afoot and carelessly. The boy would stay  
 Within the castle, at the Duke’s command,  
 And must have naught but ignorance to betray  
 For threats or coaxing. Once the quest performed,  
 The news delivered with some pledge of truth  
 Safe to the Duke, the juggler should go forth,  
 A fortune in his girdle, take his boy  
 And settle firm as any planted tree  
 In fair Valencia, never more to roam.  
 “ Good ! good ! most worthy of a great hidalgo !  
 And Roldan was the man ! But Annibal—  
 A monkey like no other, though morose  
 In private character, yet full of tricks—  
 ’Twere hard to carry him, yet harder still  
 To leave the boy and him in company  
 And free to slip away. The boy was wild  
 And shy as mountain kid ; once hid himself  
 And tried to run away ; and Annibal,  
 Who always took the lad’s side (he was small,  
 And they were nearer of a size, and, sirs,  
 Your monkey has a spite against us men  
 For being bigger)—Annibal went too.  
 Would hardly know himself, were he to lose

Both boy and monkey—and 'twas property,  
 The trouble he had put in Annibal.  
 He didn't choose another man should beat  
 His boy and monkey. If they ran away  
 Some man would snap them up, and square himself  
 And say they were his goods—he'd taught them—no!  
 He Roldan had no mind another man  
 Should fatten by his monkey, and the boy  
 Should not be kicked by any pair of sticks  
 Calling himself a juggler." . . .

But the Duke,  
 Tired of that hammering, signed that it should cease;  
 Bade Roldan quit all fears—the boy and ape  
 Should be safe lodged in Abderahman's tower,  
 In keeping of the great physician there,  
 The Duke's most special confidant and friend,  
 One skilled in taming brutes, and always kind.  
 The Duke himself this eve would see them lodged:  
 Roldan must go—spend no more words—but go.

### *The Astrologer's Study.*

A room high up in Abderahman's tower,  
 A window open to the still warm eve,  
 And the bright disc of royal Jupiter.  
 Lamps burning low make little atmospheres  
 Of light amid the dimness; here and there  
 Show books and phials, stones and instruments.  
 In carved dark-oaken chair, unpillowed, sleeps  
 Right in the rays of Jupiter a small man,  
 In skull-cap bordered close with crisp gray curls,  
 And loose black gown showing a neck and breast  
 Protected by a dim-green amulet;  
 Pale-faced, with finest nostril wont to breathe  
 Ethereal passion in a world of thought;  
 Eyebrows jet-black and firm, yet delicate;  
 Beard scant and grizzled; mouth shut firm, with curves  
 So subtly turned to meanings exquisite,  
 You seem to read them as you read a word  
 Full-vowelled, long-descended, pregnant—rich  
 With legacies from long, laborious lives.  
 Close by him, like a genius of sleep,

Purrs the gray cat, bridling, with snowy breast.  
A loud knock. "Forward!" in clear vocal ring.  
Enter the Duke, Pablo, and Annibal.  
Exit the cat, retreating toward the dark.

DON SILVA.

You slept, Sephardo. I am come too soon.

SEPHARDO.

Nay, my lord, it was I who slept too long.  
I go to court among the stars to-night,  
So bathed my soul beforehand in deep sleep.  
But who are these?

DON SILVA.

Small guests, for whom I ask  
Your hospitality. Their owner comes  
Some short time hence to claim them. I am pledged  
To keep them safely; so I bring them you,  
Trusting your friendship for small animals.

SEPHARDO.

Yea, am not I too a small animal?

DON SILVA.

I shall be much beholden to your love  
If you will be their guardian. I can trust  
No other man as well as you. The boy  
Will please you with his singing, touches too  
The viol wondrously.

SEPHARDO.

They are welcome both.  
Their names are——?

DON SILVA.

Pablo, this—this Annibal,  
And yet, I hope, no warrior.

SEPHARDO.

We'll make peace.  
Come, Pablo, let us loosen our friend's chain.



Deign you, my lord, to sit. Here Pablo, thou—  
Close to my chair. Now Annibal shall choose.

[The cautious monkey, in a Moorish dress,  
A tunic white, turban and cimeter,  
Wears these stage garments, nay, his very flesh  
With silent protest ; keeps a neutral air  
As aiming at a metaphysic state  
'T'wixt "is" and "is not ;" lets his chain be loosed  
By sage Sephardo's hands, sits still at first,  
Then trembles out of his neutrality,  
Looks up and leaps into Sephardo's lap,  
And chatters forth his agitated soul,  
Turning to peep at Pablo on the floor.]

SEPHARDO.

See, he declares we are at amity!

DON SILVA.

No brother sage had read your nature faster.

SEPHARDO.

Why, so he *is* a brother sage. Man thinks  
Brutes have no wisdom, since they know not **his** :  
Can we divine their world?—the hidden life  
That mirrors us as hideous shapeless power,  
Cruel supremacy of sharp-edged death,  
Or fate that leaves a bleeding mother robbed?  
Oh, they have long tradition and swift speech,  
Can tell with touches and sharp darting cries  
Whole histories of timid races taught  
To breathe in terror by red-handed man.

DON SILVA.

Ah, you denounce my sport with hawk and hound.  
I would not have the angel Gabriel  
As hard as you in noting down my sins.

SEPHARDO.

Nay, they are virtues for you warriors—  
Hawking and hunting ! You are merciful

When you leave killing men to kill the brutes.  
 But, for the point of wisdom, I would choose  
 To know the mind that stirs between the wings  
 Of bees and building wasps, or fills the woods  
 With myriad murmurs of responsive sense  
 And true-aimed impulse, rather than to know  
 The thoughts of warriors.

DON SILVA.

Yes they are warriors too—  
 Your animals. Your judgment limps, Sephardo :  
 Death is the king of this world ; 'tis his park  
 Where he breeds life to feed him. Cries of pain  
 Are music for his banquet ; and the masque—  
 The last grand masque for his diversion, is  
 The Holy Inquisition.

SEPHARDO.

Ay, anon  
 I may chime in with you. But not the less  
 My judgment has firm feet. Though death were king,  
 And cruelty his right-hand minister,  
 Pity insurgent in some human breasts  
 Makes spiritual empire, reigns supreme  
 As persecuted faith in faithful hearts.  
 Your small physician, weighing ninety pounds,  
 A petty morsel for a healthy shark,  
 Will worship mercy throned within his soul  
 Though all the luminous angels of the stars  
 Burst into cruel chorus on his ear,  
 Singing, " We know no mercy." He would cry  
 " I know it " still, and soothe the frightened bird  
 And feed the child a-hungred, walk abreast  
 Of persecuted men, and keep most hate  
 For rational torturers. There I stand firm.  
 But you are bitter, and my speech rolls on  
 Out of your note.

DON SILVA.

No, no, I follow you.  
 I too have that within which I will worship  
 In spite of . . . Yes, Sephardo, I am bitter.

I need your counsel, foresight, all your aid.  
Lay these small guests to bed, then we will talk.

SEPHARDO.

See, they are sleeping now. The boy has made  
My leg his pillow. For my brother sage,  
He'll never heed us ; he knit long ago  
A sound ape-system, wherein men are brutes  
Emitting doubtful noises. Pray, my lord,  
Unlade what burthens you : my ear and hand  
Are servants of a heart much bound to you

DON SILVA.

Yes, yours is love that roots in gifts bestowed  
By you on others, and will thrive the more  
The more it gives. I have a double want :  
First a confessor—not a Catholic ;  
A heart without a livery—naked manhood.

SEPHARDO.

My lord, I will be frank ; there's no such thing  
As naked manhood. If the stars look down  
On any mortal of our shape, whose strength  
Is to judge all things without preference,  
He is a monster, not a faithful man.  
While my heart beats, it shall wear livery—  
My people's livery, whose yellow badge  
Marks them for Christian scorn. I will not say  
Man is first man to me, then Jew or Gentile :  
That suits the rich *marranos* ; but to me  
My father is first father and then man.  
So much for frankness' sake. But let that pass.  
'Tis true at least, I am no Catholic  
But Salomo SepharDO, a born Jew,  
Willing to serve Don Silva.

DON SILVA.

Oft you sing  
Another strain, and melt distinctions down  
As no more real than the wall of dark  
Seen by small fishes' eyes, that pierce a span  
In the wide ocean. Now you league yourself  
To hem me, hold me prisoner in bonds

Made, say you—how?—by God or Demiurge,  
By spirit or flesh—I care not! Love was made  
Stronger than bonds, and where they press must break  
them.

I came to you that I might breathe at large,  
And now you stifle me with talk of birth,  
Of race and livery. Yet you knew Fedalma.  
She was your friend, Sephardo. And you know  
She is gone from me—know the hounds are loosed  
To dog me if I seek her.

SEPHARDO.

Yes, I know.  
Forgive me that I used untimely speech,  
Pressing a bruise. I loved her well, my lord:  
A woman mixed of such fine elements  
That were all virtue and religion dead  
She'd make them newly, being what she was.

DON SILVA.

*Was?* say not *was*, Sephardo! She still lives—  
Is, and is mine; and I will not renounce  
What heaven, nay, what she gave me. I will sin,  
If sin I must, to win my life again.  
The fault lie with those powers who have embroiled  
The world in hopeless conflict, where all truth  
Fights manacled with falsehood, and all good  
Makes but one palpitating life with ill.

(DON SILVA *pauses*. SEPHARDO *is silent*.)

Sephardo, speak! am I not justified?  
You taught my mind to use the wing that soars  
Above the petty fences of the herd:  
Now, when I need your doctrine, you are dumb.

SEPHARDO.

Patience! Hidalgos want interpreters  
Of untold dreams and riddles; they insist  
On dateless horoscopes, on formulas  
To raise a possible spirit, nowhere named.  
Science must be their wishing-cap; the stars  
Speak plainer for high largesse. No, my lord!  
I cannot counsel you to unknown deeds.  
This much I can divine; you wish to find  
Her whom you love—to make a secret search.

DON SILVA.

That is begun already : a messenger  
 Unknown to all has been despatched this night.  
 But forecast must be used, a plan devised,  
 Ready for service when my scout returns,  
 Bringing the invisible thread to guide my steps  
 Toward that lost self my life is aching with.  
 Sephardo, I will go : and I must go  
 Unseen by all save you ; though, at our need,  
 We may trust Alvar.

SEPHARDO.

A grave task, my lord.  
 Have you a shapen purpose, or mere will  
 That sees the end alone and not the means ?  
 Resolve will melt no rocks.

DON SILVA.

But it can scale them.  
 This fortress has two private issues : one,  
 Which served the Gypsies' flight, to me is closed :  
 Our bands must watch the outlet, now betrayed  
 To cunning enemies. Remains one other,  
 Known to no man save me : a secret left  
 As heirloom in our house : a secret safe  
 Even from him—from Father Isidor.  
 'Tis he who forces me to use it—he :  
 All's virtue that cheats bloodhounds. Hear, Sephardo.  
 Given, my scout returns and brings me news  
 I can straight act on, I shall want your aid.  
 The issue lies below this tower, your fastness,  
 Where, by my charter, you rule absolute.  
 I shall feign illness ; you with mystic air  
 Must speak of treatment asking vigilance  
 (Nay I *am* ill—my life has half edded out).  
 I shall be whimsical, devolve command  
 On Don Diego, speak of poisoning.  
 Insist on being lodged within this tower,  
 And rid myself of tendance save from you  
 And perhaps from Alvar. So I shall escape  
 Unseen by spies, shall win the days I need  
 To ransom her and have her safe enshrined.  
 No matter, were my flight disclosed at last :

I shall come back as from a duel fought  
Which no man can undo. Now you know all.  
Say, can I count on you ?

SEPHARDO.

For faithfulness

In aught that I may promise, yes, my lord.  
But—for a pledge of faithfulness—this warning.  
I will betray naught for your personal harm :  
I love you. But note this—I am a Jew ;  
And while the Christian persecutes my race,  
I'll turn at need even the Christian's trust  
Into a weapon and a shield for Jews.  
Shall Cruelty crowned—wielding the savage force  
Of multitudes, and calling savageness God  
Who gives it victory—upbraid deceit  
And ask for faithfulness? I love you well.  
You are my friend. But yet you are a Christian,  
Whose birth has bound you to the Catholic kings.  
There may come moments when to share my joy  
Would make you traitor, when to share your grief  
Would make me other than a Jew . . . .

DON SILVA.

What need

To urge that now, Sephardo? I am one  
Of many Spanish nobles who detest  
The roaring bigotry of the herd, would fain  
Dash from the lips of king and queen the cup  
-Filled with besotting venom, half infused  
By avarice and half by priests. And now—  
Now when the cruelty you flout me with  
Pierces me too in the apple of my eye,  
Now when my kinship scorches me like hate  
Flashed from a mother's eye, you choose this time  
To talk of birth as of inherited rage  
Deep-down, volcanic, fatal, bursting forth  
From under hard-taught reason? Wondrous friend !  
My uncle Isidor's echo, mocking me,  
From the opposing quarter of the heavens,  
With iteration of the thing I know,  
That I'm a Christian knight and Spanish duke !

The consequence? Why, that I know. It lies  
 In my own hands and not on raven tongues.  
 The knight and noble shall not wear the chain  
 Of false-linked thoughts in brains of other men.  
 What question was there 'twixt us two, of aught  
 That makes division? When I come to you  
 I come for other doctrine than the Prior's.

## SEPHARDO.

My lord, you are o'erwrought by pain. My words,  
 That carried innocent meaning, do but float  
 Like little emptied cups upon the flood  
 Your mind brings with it. I but answered you  
 With regular proviso, such as stands  
 In testaments and charters, to forefend  
 A possible case which none deem likelihood;  
 Just turned my sleeve, and pointed to the brand  
 Of brotherhood that limits every pledge.  
 Superfluous nicety—the student's trick,  
 Who will not drink until he can define  
 What water is and is not. But enough.  
 My will to serve you now knows no division  
 Save the alternate beat of love and fear.  
 There's danger in this quest—name, honor, life—  
 My lord, the stake is great, and are you sure . . . .

## DON SILVA.

No, I am sure of naught but this, Sephardo,  
 That I will go. Prudence is but conceit  
 Hoodwinked by ignorance. There's nought exists  
 That is not dangerous and holds not death  
 For souls or bodies. Prudence turns its helm  
 To flee the storm and lands 'mid pestilence.  
 Wisdom would end by throwing dice with folly  
 But for dire passion which alone makes choice.  
 And I have chosen as the lion robbed  
 Chooses to turn upon the ravisher.  
 If love were slack, the Prior's imperious will  
 Would move it to outmatch him. But, Sephardo,  
 Were all else mute, all passive as sea-calm,  
 My soul is one great hunger—I must see her.  
 Now you are smiling. Oh, you merciful men

Pick up coarse griefs and fling them in the face  
Of us whom life with long descent has trained  
To subtler pains, mocking your ready balms.  
You smile at my soul's hunger.

SEPHARDO.

Science smiles  
And sways our lips in spite of us, my lord,  
When thought weds fact—when maiden prophecy  
Waiting, believing, sees the bridal torch.  
I use not vulgar measures for your grief,  
My pity keeps no cruel feasts ; but thought  
Has joys apart, even in blackest woe,  
And seizing some fine thread of verity  
Knows momentary godhead.

DON SILVA.

And your thought?

SEPHARDO.

Seized on the close agreement of your words  
With what is written in your horoscope.

DON SILVA.

Reach it me now.

SEPHARDO.

By your leave, Annibal.  
(*He places ANNIBAL on PABLO's lap and rises. The boy moves without waking, and his head falls on the opposite side. SEPHARDO fetches a cushion and lays PABLO's head gently down upon it, then goes to reach the parchment from a cabinet. ANNIBAL, having waked up in alarm, shuts his eyes quickly again and pretends to sleep.*)

DON SILVA.

I wish, by new appliance of your skill,  
Reading afresh the records of the sky,  
You could detect more special augury.  
Such chance oft happens, for all characters  
Must shrink or widen, as our wine-skins do,  
For more or less that we can pour in them ;  
And added years give ever a new key  
To fixed prediction.



SEPHARDO (*returning with the parchment and reseating himself*).

True ; our growing thought  
Makes growing revelation. But demand not  
Specific augury, as of sure success  
In meditated projects, or of ends  
To be foreknown by peeping in God's scroll.  
I say—nay, Ptolemy said it, but wise books  
For half the truths they hold are honored tombs—  
Prediction is contingent of effects  
Where causes and concomitants are mixed  
To seeming wealth of possibilities  
Beyond our reckoning. Who will pretend  
To tell the adventures of each single fish  
Within the Syrian Sea? Show me a fish,  
I'll weigh him, tell his kind, what he devoured,  
What would have devoured *him*—but for one Blas  
Who netted him instead ; nay, could I tell  
That had Blas missed him, he would have died  
Of poisonous mud, and so made carrion,  
Swept off at last by some sea-scavenger?

DON SILVA.

Ay, now you talk of fishes, you get hard.  
I note you merciful men : you can endure  
Torture of fishes and hidalgos. Follows?

SEPHARDO.

By how much, then, the fortunes of a man  
Are made of elements refined and mixed  
Beyond a tunny's, what our science tells  
Of a star's influence hath contingency  
In special issues. Thus, the loadstone draws,  
Acts like a will to make the iron submit ;  
But garlic rubbing it, that chief effect  
Lies in suspense ; the iron keeps at large,  
And garlic is controller of the stone.  
And so, my lord, your horoscope declares  
Not absolutely of your sequent lot,  
But, by our lore's authentic rules, sets forth  
What gifts, what dispositions, likelihoods  
The aspects of the heavens conspired to fuse  
With your incorporate soul. Aught more than ~~this~~

Is vulgar doctrine. For the ambient,  
Though a cause regnant, is not absolute,  
But suffers a determining restraint  
From action of the subject qualities  
In proximate motion.

DON SILVA.

Yet you smiled just now  
At some close fitting of my horoscope  
With present fact—with this resolve of mine  
To quit the fortress?

SEPHARDO.

Nay, not so ; I smiled,  
Observing how the temper of your soul  
Sealed long tradition of the influence shed  
By the heavenly spheres. Here is your horoscope :  
The aspects of the Moon with Mars conjunct,  
Of Venus and the Sun with Saturn, lord  
Of the ascendant, make symbolic speech  
Whereto your words gave running paraphrase.

DON SILVA (*impatiently*).

What did I say ?

SEPHARDO.

You spoke as oft you did  
When I was schooling you at Cordova,  
And lessons on the noun and verb were drowned  
With sudden stream of general debate  
On things and actions. Always in that stream  
I saw the play of babbling currents, saw  
A nature o'er-endowed with opposites  
Making a self alternate, where each hour  
Was critic of the last, each mood too strong  
For tolerance of its fellow in close yoke.  
The ardent planets stationed as supreme,  
Potent in action, suffer light malign  
From luminaries large and coldly bright  
Inspiring meditative doubt, which straight  
Doubts of itself, by interposing act  
Of Jupiter in the fourth house fortified

With power ancestral. So, my lord, I read  
 The changeless in the changing ; so I read  
 The constant action of celestial powers  
 Mixed into waywardness of mortal men,  
 Whereof no sage's eye can trace the course  
 And see the close.

DON SILVA.

Fruitful result, O sage !  
 Certain uncertainty.

SEPHARDO.

Yea, a result  
 Fruitful as seeded earth, where certainty  
 Would be as barren as a globe of gold.  
 I love you, and would serve you well, my lord.  
 Your rashness vindicates itself too much,  
 Puts harness on of cobweb theory  
 While rushing like a cataract. Be warned.  
 Resolve with you is a fire breathing steed,  
 But it sees visions, and may feel the air  
 Impassable with thoughts that come too late,  
 Rising from out the grave of murdered honor.  
 Look at your image in your horoscope :  
*(Laying the horoscope before DON SILVA.)*  
 You are so mixed, my lord, that each to-day  
 May seem a maniac to its morrow.

DON SILVA *(pushing away the horoscope, rising and  
 turning to look out at the open window).*

No !

No morrow e'er will say that I am mad  
 Not to renounce her. Risks ! I know them all.  
 I've dodged each lurking, ambushed consequence.  
 I've handled every chance to know its shape  
 As blind men handle bolts. Oh, I'm too sane !  
 I see the Prior's nets. He does my deed ;  
 For he has narrowed all my life to this—  
 That I must find her by some hidden means.

*(He turns and stands close in front of SEPHARDO.)*

One word, SepharDO—leave that horoscope,  
 Which is but iteration of myself,  
 And give me promise. Shall I count on you

To act upon my signal? Kings of Spain  
Like me have found their refuge in a Jew,  
And trusted in his counsel. You will help me?

SEPHARDO.

Yes, my lord, I will help you. Israel  
Is to the nations as the body's heart:  
Thus writes our poet Jehuda. I will act  
So that no man may ever say through me  
"Your Israel is naught," and make my deeds  
The mud they fling upon my brethren.  
I will not fail you, save—you know the terms:  
I am a Jew, and not that infamous life  
That takes on bastardy, will know no father,  
So shrouds itself in the pale abstract, Man.  
You should be sacrificed to Israel  
If Israel need it.

DON SILVA.

I fear not that.  
I am no friend of fines and banishment,  
Or flames that, fed on heretics, still gape,  
And must have heretics made to feed them still.  
I take your terms, and for the rest, your love  
Will not forsake me.

SEPHARDO.

'Tis hard Roman love,  
That looks away and stretches forth the sword  
Bared for its master's breast to run upon,  
But you will have it so. Love shall obey.  
(DON SILVA turns to the window again, and is  
silent for a few moments, looking at the sky.)

DON SILVA.

See now, Sephardo, you would keep no faith  
To smooth the path of aruety. Confess,  
The deed I would not do, save for the strait  
Another brings me to (quit my command,  
Resign it for brief space, I mean no more)—  
Were that deed branded, then the brand should fix  
On him who urged me.

SEPHARDO.

Will it, though, my lord ?

DON SILVA.

I speak not of the fact but of the right.

SEPHARDO.

My lord, you said but now you were resolved.  
Question not if the world will be unjust  
Branding your deed. If conscience has two courts  
With differing verdicts, where shall lie the appeal ?  
Our law must be without us or within.  
The Highest speaks through all our people's voice,  
Custom, tradition, and old sanctities ;  
Or he reveals himself by new decrees  
Of inward certitude.

DON SILVA.

My love for her  
Makes highest law, must be the voice of God.

SEPHARDO.

I thought, but now, you seem to make excuse,  
And plead as in some court where Spanish knights  
And tried by other laws than those of love.

DON SILVA.

'Twas momentary. I shall dare it all.  
How the great planet glows, and looks at me,  
And seems to pierce me with his effluence !  
Were he a living God, these rays that stir  
In me the pulse of wonder were in him  
Fulness of knowledge. Are you certified,  
Sephardo, that the astral science shrinks  
To such pale ashes, dead symbolic forms  
For that congenital mixture of effects  
Which life declares without the aid of lore ?  
If there are times propitious or malign  
To our first framing, then must all events  
Have favoring periods : you cull your plants  
By signal of the heavens, then why not trace  
As others would by astrologic rule  
Times of good augury for momentous acts,—  
As secret journeys ?

SEPHARDO.

Oh, my lord, the stars  
 Act not as withcraft or as muttered spells.  
 I said before they are not absolute,  
 And tell no fortunes. I adhere alone  
 To such tradition of their agencies  
 As reason fortifies.

DON SILVA.

A barren science !  
 Some argue now 'tis folly. 'Twere as well  
 Be of their mind. If those bright stars had will—  
 But they are fatal fires, and know no love.  
 Of old, I think, the world was happier  
 With many gods, who held a struggling life  
 As mortals do, and helped men in the straits  
 Of forced misdoing. I doubt that horoscope.

(DON SILVA *turns from the window and reseats  
 himself opposite* SEPHARDO.)

I am most self-contained, and strong to bear.  
 No man save you has seen my trembling lip  
 Utter her name, since she was lost to me.  
 I'll face the progeny of all my deeds.

SEPHARDO.

May they be fair ! No horoscope makes slaves.  
 'Tis but a mirror, shows one image forth,  
 And leaves the future dark with endless "ifs."

DON SILVA.

I marvel, my Sephardo, you can pinch  
 With confident selection these few grains,  
 And call them verity, from out the dust  
 Of crumbling error. Surely such thought creeps,  
 With insect exploration of the world.  
 Were I a Hebrew, now, I would be bold.  
 Why should you fear, not being Catholic ?

SEPHARDO.

Lo ! you yourself, my lord, mix subtleties  
 With gross belief ; by momentary lapse  
 Conceive, with all the vulgar, that we Jews

Must hold ourselves God's outlaws, and defy  
 All good with blasphemy, because we hold  
 Your good is evil ; think we must turn pale  
 To see our portraits painted in your hell,  
 And sin the more for knowing we are lost.

DON SILVA.

Read not my words with malice. I but meant,  
 • My temper hates an over-cautious march.

SEPHARDO.

The Unnameable made not the search for truth  
 To suit hidalgos' temper. I abide  
 By that wise spirit of listening reverence  
 Which marks the boldest doctors of our race.  
 For Truth, to us, is like a living child  
 Born of two parents : if the parents part  
 And will divide the child, how shall it live ?  
 Or, I will rather say : Two angels guide  
 The path of man, both aged and yet young,  
 As angels are, ripening through endless years.  
 On one he leans : some call her Memory,  
 And some, Tradition ; and her voice is sweet,  
 With deep mysterious accords : the other,  
 Floating above, holds down a lamp which streams  
 A light divine and searching on the earth,  
 Compelling eyes and footsteps. Memory yields,  
 Yet clings with loving check, and shines anew  
 Reflecting all the rays of that bright lamp  
 Our angel Reason holds. We had not walked  
 But for Tradition ; we walk evermore  
 To higher paths, by brightening Reason's lamp.  
 Still we are purblind, tottering. I hold less  
 Than Aben-Ezra, of that aged lore  
 Brought by long centuries from Chaldean plains ;  
 The Jew-taught Florentine rejects it all.  
 For still the light is measured by the eye,  
 And the weak organ fails. I may see ill ;  
 But over all belief is faithfulness,  
 Which fulfills vision with obedience.  
 So, I must grasp my morsels : truth is oft  
 Scattered in fragments round a stately pile  
 Built half of error ; and the eye's defect

May breed too much denial. But, my lord,  
 I weary your sick soul. Go now with me  
 Into the turret. We will watch the spheres,  
 And see the constellations bend and plunge  
 Into a depth of being where our eyes  
 Hold them no more. We'll quit ourselves and be  
 The red Aldebaran or bright Sirius,  
 And sail as in a solemn voyage, bound  
 On some great quest we know not.

DON SILVA.

Let us go.

She may be watching too, and thought of her  
 Sways me, as if she knew, to every act  
 Of pure allegiance.

SEPHARDO.

That is love's perfection—

Tuning the soul to all her harmonies  
 So that no chord can jar. Now we will mount.

*A large hall in the Castle, of Moorish architecture. On the side where the windows are, an outer gallery. Pages and other young gentlemen attached to DON SILVA's household, gathered chiefly at one end of the hall. Some are moving about; others are lounging on the carved benches, others, half stretched on pieces of matting and carpet, are gambling. ARIAS, a stripling of fifteen, sings by snatches in a boyish treble, as he walks up and down, and tosses back the nuts which another youth flings towards him. In the middle DON AMADOR, a gaunt, gray-haired soldier, in a handsome uniform, sits in a marble red-cushioned chair, with a large book spread out on his knees, from which he is reading aloud, while his voice is half drowned by the talk that is going on around him, first one voice and then another surging above the hum.*

ARIAS (*singing*).

*There was a holy hermit  
 Who counted all things loss  
 For Christ his Master's glory:  
 He made an ivory cross,*



## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

*And as he knelt before it  
And wept his murdered Lord,  
The ivory turned to iron,  
The cross became a sword.*

JOSE (*from the floor*).

I say, twenty cruzados ! thy Galician wit can never

HERNANDO (*also from the floor*).

And thy Sevillian wit always counts double.

ARIAS (*singing*)

*The tears that fell upon it,  
They turned to red, red rust,  
The tears that fell from off it  
Made writing in the dust.  
The holy hermit, gazing,  
Saw words upon the ground :  
" The sword be red forever  
With the blood of false Mahomed."*

DON AMADOR (*looking up from his book, and raising*

What, gentlemen ! Our Glorious Lady defend

ENRIQUEZ (*from the benches*).

Serves the infidels right ! They have sold Christ  
enough to people half the towns in Paradise. If the  
now, had divided the pretty damsels of Malaga among  
Castilians who have been helping in the holy war,  
sent half of them to Naples . . .

ARIAS (*singing again*).

*At the battle of Clavijo  
In the days of King Ramiro,  
Help us, Allah ! cried the Moslem,  
Cried the Spaniard, Heaven's chosen,  
God and Santiago !*

FABIAN.

Oh, the very tail of our chance has vanished. The royal  
army is breaking up—going home for the winter. The Grand  
Master sticks to his own border.

ARIAS (*singing*).

*Straight out-flushing like the rainbow,  
See him come, celestial Baron,  
Mounted knight, with red-crossed banner,  
Plunging earthward to the battle,  
Glorious Santiago!*

HURTADO.

Yes, yes, through the pass of By-and-by, you go to the valley of Never. We might have done a great feat, if the Marquis of Cadiz.

ARIAS (*sings*).

*As the flame before the swift wind,  
See, he fires us, we burn with him!  
Flash our swords, dash Pagans backward—  
Victory he! pale fear is Allah!  
God with Santiago!*

DON AMADOR (*raising his voice to a cry*).

Sangre de Dios, gentlemen!

*(He shuts the book, and lets it fall with a bang on the floor. There is instant silence.)*

To what good end is it that I, who studied at Salamanca, and can write verses agreeable to the Glorious Lady with the point of a sword which hath done harder service, am reading aloud in a clerly manner from a book which hath been culled from the flowers of all books, to instruct you in the knowledge befitting those who would be knights and worthy hidalgos? I had as lief be reading in a belfry. And gambling too! As if it were a time when we needed not the help of God and the saints! Surely for the space of one hour ye might subdue your tongues to your ears, that so your tongues might learn somewhat of civility and modesty. Wherefore am I master of the Duke's retinue, if my voice is to run along like a gutter in a storm?

HURTADO (*lifting up the book, and respectfully presenting it to DON AMADOR*).

Pardon, Don Amador! The air is so commoved by your voice, that it stirs our tongues in spite of us.

DON AMADOR (*reopening the book*).

Confess, now, it is a goose-headed trick, that when rational sounds are made for your edification, you find nought in it but an occasion for purposeless gabble. I will report it to the Duke, and the reading-time shall be doubled, and my office of reader shall be handed over to Fray Domingo.

(*While DON AMADOR has been speaking DON SILVA, with DON ALVAR, has appeared walking in the outer gallery on which the windows are opened*).

ALL (*in concert*).

No, no, no.

DON AMADOR.

Are ye ready, then, to listen, if I finish the wholesome extract from the Seven Parts, wherein the wise King Alfonso hath set down the reason why knights should be of gentle birth? Will ye now be silent?

ALL.

Yes, silent.

DON AMADOR.

. But when I pause, and look up, I give any leave to speak, if he hath aught pertinent to say.

(*Reads.*)

"And this nobility cometh in three ways: *first*, by lineage, *secondly*, by science, and *thirdly*, by valor and worthy behavior. Now, although they who gain nobility through science or good deeds are rightfully called noble and gentle, nevertheless, they are with the highest fitness so called who are noble by ancient lineage, and lead a worthy life as by inheritance from afar; and hence are more bound and constrained to act well, and guard themselves from error and wrong-doing; for in their case it is more true that by evil-doing they bring injury and shame not only on themselves, but also on those from whom they are derived."

DON AMADOR (*placing his forefinger for a mark on the page, and looking up, while he keeps his voice raised, as wishing DON SILVA to overhear him in the judicious discharge of his function*).

Hear ye that, young gentlemen? See ye not that if ye have but bad manners even, they disgrace you more than gross misdoings disgrace the low-born? Think you, Arias, it becomes the son of your house irreverently to sing and fling nuts, to the interruption of your elders?

ARIAS (*sitting on the floor, and leaning backward on his elbows*)

Nay, Don Amador; King Alfonso, they say, was a heretic, and I think that is not true writing. For noble birth gives us more leave to do ill if we like.

DON AMADOR (*lifting his brows*).

hat bold and blasphemous talk is this?

ARIAS.

Why, nobles are only punished now and then, in a grand way, and have their heads cut off, like the Grand Constable. I shouldn't mind that.

JOSE.

Nonsense, Arias! nobles have their heads cut off because their crimes are noble, If they did what was unknighly, they would come to shame. Is not that true. Don Amador?

DON AMADOR.

Arias is a contumacious puppy, who will bring dishonor on his parentage. Pray, sirrah, whom did you ever hear speak as you have spoken?

ARIAS.

Nay, I speak out of my own head. I shall go and ask the Duke.

HURTADO.

Now, now! you are too bold, Arias.

ARIAS.

Oh, he is never angry with me,—(*Dropping his voice*) because the Lady Fedalma liked me. She said I was a good boy, and pretty, and that is what you are not, Hurtado.

HURTADO.

Girl-face ! See now, if you dare ask the Duke.

(DON SILVA is just entering the hall from the gallery, with DON ALVAR behind him, intending to pass out at the other end. All rise with homage. DON SILVA bows coldly and abstractedly. ARIAS advances from the group, and goes up to DON SILVA.)

ARIAS.

My lord, is it true that a noble is more dishonored than other men if he does aught dishonorable ?

- DON SILVA (*first blushing deeply, and grasping his sword, then raising his hand and giving ARIAS a blow on the ear*).

Varlet !

ARIAS.

My lord, I am a gentleman.

(DON SILVA pushes him away, and passes on hurriedly).  
DON ALVAR (*following and turning to speak*).

Go, go ! you should not speak to the Duke when you are not called upon. He is ill and much distempered.

(ARIAS retires, flushed with tears in his eyes. His companions look too much surprised to triumph. DON AMADOR remains silent and confused.)

*The Plaza Santiago during busy market-time. Mules and asses laden with fruits and vegetables. Stalls and booths filled with wares of all sorts. A crowd of buyers and sellers. A stalwart woman, with keen eyes, leaning over the panniers of a mule laden with apples, watches LORENZO, who is lounging through the market. As he approaches her, he is met by BLASCO.*

LORENZO.

Well met, friend.

BLASCO.

Ay, for we are soon to part,  
And I would see you at the hostelry,  
To take my reckoning. I go forth to-day.

LORENZO.

'Tis grievous parting with good company.  
I would I had the gold to pay such guests  
For all my pleasure in their talk.

BLASCO.

Why, yes ;

A solid-headed man of Aragon  
Has matter in him that you Southerners lack.  
You like my company—'tis natural.  
But, look you, I have done my business well,  
Have sold and ta'en commissions. I come straight  
From—you know who—I like not naming him.  
I'm a thick man : you reach not my backbone  
With any tooth-pick ; but I tell you this :  
He reached it with his eye, right to the marrow.  
It gave me heart that I had plate to sell,  
For, saint or no saint, a good silversmith  
Is wanted for God's service ; and my plate—  
He judged it well—bought nobly.

LORENZO.

A great man,

And holy !

BLASCO.

Yes, I'm glad I leave to-day.  
 For there are stories give a sort of smell—  
 One's nose has fancies. A good trader, sir,  
 Likes not this plague of lapsing in the air,  
 Most caught by men with funds. And they *do say*  
 There's a great terror here in Moors and Jews,  
 I would say, Christians of unhappy blood.  
 'Tis monstrous, sure, that men of substance lapse,  
 And risk their property. I know I'm sound.  
 No heresy was ever bait to me. Whate'er  
 Is the right faith, that I believe—nought else.

LORENZO.

Ay, truly, for the flavor of true faith  
 Once known must sure be sweetest to the taste.  
 But an uneasy mood is now abroad  
 Within the town ; partly, for that the Duke  
 Being sorely sick, has yielded the command  
 To Don Diego, a most valiant man,  
 More Catholic than the Holy Father's self,  
 Half chiding God that He will tolerate  
 A Jew or Arab ; though 'tis plain they're made  
 For profit of good Christians. And weak heads—  
 Panic will knit all disconnected facts—  
 Draw hence belief in evil auguries,  
 Rumors of accusation and arrest,  
 All air-begotten. Sir, you need not go.  
 But if it must be so, I'll follow you  
 In fifteen minutes—finish marketing,  
 Then be at home to speed you on your way.

BLASCO.

Do so. I'll back to Saragossa straight.  
 The court and nobles are retiring now  
 And wending northward. There'll be fresh demand  
 For bells and images against the Spring,  
 When doubtless our great Catholic sovereigns  
 Will move to conquest of these eastern parts,  
 And cleanse Granada from the infidel.  
 Stay, sir, with God, until we meet again !

LORENZO.

Go, sir, with God, until I follow you!

*(Exit BLASCO. LORENZO passes on towards the market-woman, who, as he approaches, rises herself from her leaning attitude.)*

LORENZO.

Good day, my mistress. How's your merchandise?  
Fit for a host to buy? Your apples now,  
They have fair cheeks; how are they at the core?

MARKET-WOMAN.

Good, good, sir! Taste and try. See, here is one  
Weighs a man's head. The best are bound with tow:  
They're worth the pains, to keep the peel from splits.

*(She takes out an apple bound with tow, and, as she puts it into LORENZO'S hand, speaks in a lower tone.)*

'Tis called the Miracle. You open it,  
And find it full of speech.

LORENZO.

Ay, give it me,  
I'll take it to the Doctor in the tower.  
He feeds on fruit, and if he likes the sort  
I'll buy them for him. Meanwhile, drive your ass  
Round to my hostelry. I'll straight be there.  
You'll not refuse some barter?

MARKET-WOMAN.

No; not I.

Feathers and skins.

LORENZO.

Good, till we meet again.

*(LORENZO, after smelling at the apple, puts it into a pouch-like basket which hangs before him, and walks away. The woman drives off the mule.)*



## A LETTER.

"Zarca, the chieftain of the Gypsies, greets  
The King El Zagal. Let the force be sent  
With utmost swiftness to the Pass of Luz.  
A good five hundred added to my bands  
Will master all the garrison: the town  
Is half with us, and will not lift an arm  
Save on our side. My scouts have found a way  
Where once we thought the fortress most secure:  
Spying a man upon the height, they traced,  
By keen conjecture piercing broken sight,  
His downward path, and found its issue. There  
A file of us can mount, surprise the fort  
And give the signal to our friends within  
To ope the gates for our confederate bands,  
Who will lie eastward ambushed by the rocks,  
Waiting the night. Enough; give me command,  
Bedmár is yours. Chief Zarca will redeem  
His pledge of highest service to the Moor:  
Let the Moor too be faithful and repay  
The Gypsy with the furtherance he needs  
To lead his people over Bahr el Scham  
And plant them on the shore of Africa.  
So may the King El Zagal live as one  
Who, trusting Allah will be true to him,  
Maketh himself as Allah true to friends."

BOOK III.

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QUIT now the town, and with a journeying dream  
Swift as the wings of sound yet seeming slow  
Through multitudinous pulsing of stored sense  
And spiritual space, see wall and towers  
Lie in the silent whiteness of a trance,  
Giving no sign of that warm life within  
That moves and murmurs through their hidden heart.  
Pass o'er the mountain, wind in sombre shade,  
Then wind into the light and see the town  
Shrunk to white crust upon the darker rock.  
Turn east and south, descend, then rise anew  
'Mid smaller mountains ebbing towards the plain :  
Scent the fresh breath of the height-loving herbs  
That, trodden by the pretty parted hoofs  
Of nimble goats, sigh at the innocent bruise,  
And with a mingled difference exquisite  
Pour a sweet burthen on the buoyant air.  
Pause now and be all ear. Far from the south,  
Seeking the listening silence of the heights,  
Comes a slow-dying sound—the Moslems' call  
To prayer in afternoon. Bright in the sun  
Like tall white sails on a green shadowy sea  
Stand Moorish watch towers : 'neath that eastern sky  
Couches unseen the strength of Moorish Baza ;  
Where the meridian bends lies Guadix, hold  
Of brave El Zagal. This is Moorish land,  
Where Allah lives unconquered in dark breasts  
And blesses still the many-nourishing earth  
With dark-armed industry. See from the steep  
The scattered olives hurry in gray throngs  
Down towards the valley, where the little stream  
Parts a green hollow 'twixt the gentler slopes ;  
And in that hollow, dwellings : not white homes

Of building Moors, but little swarthy tents  
 Such as of old perhaps on Asian plains.  
 Or wending westward past the Caucasus,  
 Our fathers raised to rest in. Close they swarm  
 About two taller tents, and viewed afar  
 Might seem a dark robed crowd in penitence  
 That silent kneel ; but come now in their midst  
 And watch a busy, bright-eyed, sportive life !  
 Tall maidens bend to feed the tethered goat,  
 The ragged kirtle fringing at the knee  
 Above the living curves, the shoulder's smoothness  
 Parting the torrent strong of ebon hair.  
 Women with babes, the wild and neutral glance  
 Swayed now to sweet desire of mother's eyes,  
 Rock their strong cradling arms and chant low strains  
 Taught by monotonous and soothing winds  
 That fall at night-time on the dozing ear.  
 The crones plait reeds, or shred the vivid herbs  
 Into the caldron : tiny urchins crawl  
 Or sit and gurgle forth their infant joy.  
 Lads lying sphynx-like with uplifted breast  
 Propped on their elbows, their black manes tossed back,  
 Fling up the coin and watch its fatal fall,  
 Dispute and scramble, run and wrestle fierce,  
 Then fall to play and fellowship again ;  
 Or in a thieving swarm they run to plague  
 The grandsires, who return with rabbits slung,  
 And with the mules fruit-laden from the fields.  
 Some striplings choose the smooth stones from the brook  
 To serve the slingers, cut the twigs for snares,  
 Or trim the hazel-wands, or at the bark  
 Of some exploring dog they dart away  
 With swift precision towards a moving speck.  
 These are the brood of Zarca's Gypsy tribe ;  
 Most like an earth-born race bred by the Sun  
 On some rich tropic soil, the father's light  
 Flashing in coal-black eyes, the mother's blood  
 With bounteous elements feeding their young limbs.  
 The stalwart men and youths are at the wars  
 Following their chief, all save a trusty band  
 Who keep strict watch along the northern heights.

But see, upon a pleasant spot removed  
 From the camp's hubbub, where the thicket strong

Of huge-eared cactus makes a bordering curve  
 And casts a shadow, lies a sleeping man  
 With Spanish hat screening his upturned face,  
 His doublet loose, his right arm backward flung,  
 His left caressing close the long-necked lute  
 That seems to sleep too, leaning tow'rds its lord.  
 He draws deep breath secure but not unwatched.  
 Moving a-tiptoe, silent as the elves,  
 As mischievous too, trip three bare-footed girls  
 Not opened yet to womanhood—dark flowers  
 In slim long buds: some paces farther off  
 Gathers a little white-teethed shaggy group,  
 A grinning chorus to the merry play.  
 The tripping girls have robbed the sleeping man  
 Of all his ornaments. Hita is decked  
 With an embroidered scarf across her rags;  
 Tralla, with thorns for pins, sticks two rosettes  
 Upon her threadbare woollen: Hinda now,  
 Prettiest and boldest, tucks her kirtle up  
 As wallet for the stolen buttons—then  
 Bends with her knife to cut from off the hat  
 The aigrette and long feather; deftly cuts,  
 Y t wakes the sleeper, who with sudden start  
 Snakes off the masking hat and shows the face  
 Of Juan: Hinda swift as thought leaps back,  
 But carries off the spoil triumphantly,  
 And leads the chorus of a happy laugh,  
 Running with all the naked-footed imps,  
 Till with safe survey all can face about  
 And watch for signs of stimulating chase,  
 While Hinda ties long grass around her brow  
 To stick the feather in with majesty.  
 Juan still sits contemplative, with looks  
 Alternate at the spoilers and their work.

JUAN.

Ah, you marauding kite—my feather gone!  
 My belt, my scarf, my buttons and rosettes!  
 This is to be a brother of your tribe!  
 The fiery-blooded children of the Sun—  
 So says chief Zarca—children of the Sun!  
 Ay, ay, the black and stinging flies he breeds  
 To plague the decent body of mankind.  
 'Orpheus, professor of the *gai saber*,

Made all the brutes polite by dint of song."  
 Pregnant—but as a guide in daily life  
 Delusive. For if song and music cure  
 The barbarous trick of thieving, 'tis a cure  
 That works as slowly as old Doctor Time  
 In curing folly. Why, the minxes there  
 Have rhythm in their toes, and music rings  
 As readily from them as from little bells  
 Swung by the breeze. Well, I will try the physic.  
*(He touches his lute.)*

Hem! taken rightly, any single thing,  
 The Rabbis say, implies all other things.  
 A knotty task, though, the unravelling  
*Meum* and *Tuum* from a saraband:  
 It needs a subtle logic, nay, perhaps  
 A good large property, to see the thread.  
*(He touches the lute again.)*

There's more of odd than even in this world,  
 Else pretty sinners would not be let off  
 Sooner than ugly; for if honeycombs  
 Are to be got by stealing, they should go  
 Where life is bitterest on the tongue. And yet—  
 Because this minx has pretty ways I wink  
 At all her tricks, though if a flat-faced lass  
 With eyes askew, were half as bold as she,  
 I should chastise her with a hazel switch.  
 I'm a plucked peacock—even my voice and wit  
 Without a tail!—why, any fool detects  
 The absence of your tail, but twenty fools  
 May not detect the presence of your wit.  
*(He touches his lute again.)*

Well, I must coax my tail back cunningly,  
 For to run after these brown lizards—ah!  
 I think the lizards lift their ears at this.

*(As he thrums his lute the lads and girls gradually approach: he touches it more briskly, and HINDA, advancing, begins to move arms and legs with an initiatory dancing movement, smiling coaxingly at JUAN. He suddenly stops, lays down his lute and folds his arms.)*

JUAN. . . . .

What, you expect a tune to dance to, eh?

HINDA, HITA, TRALLA, AND THE REST

*(clapping their hands).*

Yes, yes, a tune, a tune !

JUAN.

But that is what you cannot have, my sweet brothers and sisters. The tunes are all dead—dead as the tunes of the lark when you have plucked his wings off ; dead as the song of the grasshopper when the ass has swallowed him. I can play and sing no more. Hinda has killed my tunes.

*(All cry out in consternation. HINDA gives a wail and tries to examine the lute.)*

JUAN *(waving her off)*

Understand, Senora Hinda, that the tunes are in me ; they are not in the lute till I put them there. And if you cross my humor, I shall be as tuneless as a bag of wool. If the tunes are to be brought to life again, I must have my feather back.

*(HINDA kisses his hands and feet coaxingly.)*

No, no ! not a note will come for coaxing. The feather, I say, the feather !

*(HINDA sorrowfully takes off the feather, and gives it to JUAN.)*

Ah, now let us see. Perhaps a tune will come.

*(He plays a measure, and the three girls begin to dance ; then he suddenly stops.)*

JUAN.

No, the tune will not come : it wants the aigrette *(pointing to it on Hinda's neck).*

*(HINDA, with rather less hesitation, but again sorrowfully, takes off the aigrette, and gives it to him.)*

JUAN

Ha ! *(He plays again, but, after rather a longer time, again stops.)* No, no ; 'tis the buttons are wanting, Hinda, the buttons. This tune feeds chiefly on buttons—a greedy tune. It wants one, two, three, four, five, six. Good !

*(After HINDA has given up the buttons, and JUAN has*

*laid them down one by one, he begins to play again, going on longer than before, so that the dancers become excited by the movement. Then he stops.)*

JUAN.

Ah, Hita, it is the belt, and Tralla, the rosettes—both are wanting. I see the tune will not go on without them.

*(HITA and TRALLA take off the belt and rosettes, and lay them down quickly, being fired by the dancing, and eager for the music. All the articles lie by JUAN'S side on the ground.)*

JUAN.

Good, good, my docile wild-cats ! Now I think the tunes are all alive again. Now you may dance and sing too. Hinda, my little screamer, lead off with the song I taught you, and let us see if the tune will go right on from beginning to end.

*(He plays. The dance begins again, HINDA singing. All the other boys and girls join in the chorus, and all at last dance wildly.)*

SONG.

*All things journey : sun and moon,  
Morning, noon, and afternoon,  
Night and all her stars :  
'Twixt the east and western bars  
Round they journey,  
Come and go !  
We go with them !  
For to roam and ever roam  
Is the Zíncali's loved home.*

*Earth is good, the hillside break  
By the ashen roots and makes  
Hungry nostrils glad :  
Then we run till we are mad,  
Like the horses,  
And we cry,  
None shall catch us  
Swift winds wing us—we are free—  
Drink the air—we Zíncali !*

*Falls the snow : the pine-branch split,  
 Call the fire out, see it flit,  
 Through the dry leaves run,  
 Spread and glow, and make a sun  
 In the dark tent :  
 O warm dark !  
 Warm as conies !  
 Strong fire loves us, we are warm !  
 Who the Zincali shall harm ?*

*Onward journey ; fires are spent ;  
 Sunward, sunward ! lift the tent,  
 Run before the rain,  
 Through the pass, along the plain,  
 Hurry, hurry,  
 Lift us, wind ?  
 Like the horses,  
 For to roam and ever roam  
 Is the Zincali's loved home.*

*(When the dance is at its height, HINDA breaks away from the rest, and dances round JUAN, who is now standing. As he turns a little to watch her movement, some of the boys skip towards the feather, aigrette, &c., snatch them up, and run away, swiftly followed by HITA, TRALLA, and the rest. HINDA, as she turns again, sees them, screams, and falls in her whirling ; but immediately gets up, and rushes after them, still screaming with rage.)*

JUAN.

Santiago ! these imps gets bolder. Haha ! Senora Hinda, this finishes your lesson in ethics. You have seen the advantage of giving up stolen goods. Now you see the ugliness of thieving when practised by others. That fable of mine about the tunes was excellently devised. I feel like an ancient sage instructing our lisping ancestors. My memory will descend as the Orpheus of Gypsies. But I must prepare a rod for those rascals. I'll bastinado them with prickly pears. It seems to me these needles will have a sound moral teaching in them.

*(While JUAN takes a knife from his belt, and surveys a bush of the prickly pear, HINDA returns.)*



JUAN.

Pray, Señora, why do you fume? Did you want to steal my ornaments again yourself?

HINDA (*sobbing*).

No; I thought you would give them me back again.

JUAN.

What, did you want the tunes to die again? Do you like finery better than dancing?

HINDA.

Oh, that was a tale! I shall tell tales too, when I want to get anything I can't steal. And I know what I will do. I shall tell the boys I've found some little foxes, and I will never say where they are till they give me back the feather!

(*She runs off again.*)

JUAN.

Hem! the disciple seems to seize the mode sooner than the master. Teaching virtue with this prickly pear may only teach the youngsters to use a new weapon; as your teaching orthodoxy with faggots may only bring up a fashion of roasting. Dios! my remarks grow too pregnant—my wits get a plethora by solitary feeding on the produce of my own wisdom.

(*As he puts up his knife again, HINDA comes running back, and crying, "Our Queen! our Queen!"*)

JUAN adjusts his garments and his lute, while HINDA turns to meet FEDALMA, who wears a Moorish dress, her black hair hanging round her in plaits, a white turban on her head, a dagger by her side. She carries a scarf on her left arm, which she holds up as a shade.)

FEDALMA (*patting HINDA's head*).

How now, wild one? You are hot and panting. Go to my tent, and help Nouna to plait reeds.

(*HINDA kisses FEDALMA's hand, and runs off. FEDALMA advances towards JUAN, who kneels to take up the edge of her cymar and kisses it.*)

JUAN.

How is it with you, lady? You look sad.

FEDALMA.

Oh, I am sick at heart. The eye of day,  
 The insistent summer sun, seems pitiless,  
 Shining in all the barren crevices  
 Of weary life, leaving no shade, no dark,  
 Where I may dream that hidden waters lie  
 As pitiless as to some shipwrecked man,  
 Who gazing from his narrow shoal of sand  
 On the wide unspecked round of blue and blue  
 Sees that full light is errorless despair.  
 The insects' hum that slurs the silent dark  
 Startles and seems to cheat me, as the tread  
 Of coming footsteps cheats the midnight watcher  
 Who holds her heart and waits to hear them pause,  
 And hears them never pause, but pass and die.  
 Music sweeps by me as a messenger  
 Carrying a message that is not for me.  
 The very sameness of the hills and sky  
 Is obduracy, and the lingering hours  
 Wait round me dumbly, like superfluous slaves,  
 Of whom I want nought but the secret news  
 They are forbid to tell. And, Juan, you—  
 You, too, are cruel—would be over-wise  
 In judging your friend's needs, and chose to hide  
 Something I crave to know.

JUAN.

I, lady?

FEDALMA.

You.

JUAN.

I never had the virtue to hide aught,  
 Save what a man is whipped for publishing.  
 I'm no more reticent than the voluble air—  
 Dote on disclosure—never could contain  
 The latter half of all my sentences,  
 But for the need to utter the beginning.  
 My lust to tell is so importunate  
 That it abridges every other vice,  
 And makes me temperate for want of time.  
 I dull sensation in the haste to say  
 'Tis this or that, and choke report with surmise.

Judge, then, dear lady, if I could be mute  
When but a glance of yours had bid me speak.

FEDALMA.

Nay, sing such falsities!—you mock me worse  
By speech that gravely seems to ask belief.  
You are but babbling in a part you play  
To please my father. Oh, 'tis well meant, say you—  
Pity for woman's weakness. Take my thanks.

JUAN.

Thanks angrily bestowed are red-hot coin  
Burning your servant's palm.

FEDALMA.

Deny it not,  
You know how many leagues this camp of ours  
Lies from Bedmár—what mountains lie between—  
Could tell me if you would about the Duke—  
That he is comforted, sees how he gains  
Losing the Zíncala, finds now how slight  
The thread Fedalma made in that rich web,  
A Spanish noble's life. No, that is false!  
He never would think lightly of our love.  
Some evil has befallen him—he's slain—  
Has sought for danger and has beckoned death  
Because I made all life seem treachery.  
Tell me the worst—be merciful—no worst,  
Against the hideous painting of my fear,  
Would not show like a better.

JUAN.

If I speak,  
Will you believe your slave? For truth is scant;  
And where the appetite is still to hear  
And not believe, falsehood would stint it less.  
How say you? Does your hunger's fancy choose  
The meagre fact?

FEDALMA (*seating herself on the ground*).

Yes, yes, the truth, dear Juan.  
Sit now, and tell me all.

JUAN.

That all is nought.

I can unleash my fancy if you wish  
 And hunt for phantoms : shoot an airy guess  
 And bring down airy likelihood—some lie  
 Masked cunningly to look like royal truth  
 And cheat the shooter, while King Fact goes free ;  
 Or else some image of reality  
 That doubt will handle and reject as false.  
 As for conjecture—I can thread the sky  
 Like any swallow, but if you insist  
 On knowledge that would guide a pair of feet  
 Right to Bedmár, across the Moorish bounds,  
 A mule that dreams of stumbling over stones  
 Is better stored.

FEDALMA.

And you have gathered nought  
 About the border wars? No news, no hint  
 Of any rumors that concern the Duke—  
 Rumors kept from me by my father?

JUAN.

None.

Your father trusts no secret to the echoes.  
 Of late his movements have been hid from all  
 Save those few hundred chosen Gypsy breasts  
 He carries with him. Think you he's a man  
 To let his projects slip from out his belt,  
 Then whisper him who haps to find them strayed  
 To be so kind as keep his counsel well?  
 Why, if he found me knowing aught too much,  
 He would straight gag or strangle me, and say,  
 "Poor hound! it was a pity that his bark  
 Could chance to mar my plans : he loved my  
 daughter—  
 The idle hound had nought to do but love,  
 So followed to the battle and got crushed."

FEDALMA (*holding out her hand, which JUAN kisses*).

Good Juan, I could have no nobler friend.  
 You'd ope your veins and let your life-blood out  
 To save another's pain, yet hide the deed

With jesting—say, 'twas merest accident,  
 A sportive scratch that went by chance too deep—  
 And die content with men's slight thoughts of you,  
 Finding your glory in another's joy,

JUAN.

Dub not my likings virtues, lest they get  
 A drug-like taste, and breed a nausea.  
 Honey's not sweet, commended as cathartic.  
 Such names are parchment labels upon gems  
 Hiding their color. What is lovely seen  
 Priced in a tariff?—lapis lazuli,  
 Such bulk, so many drachmas : amethysts  
 Quoted at so much ; sapphires higher still.  
 The stone like solid heaven in its blueness  
 Is what I care for, not its name or price.  
 So, if I live or die to serve my friend,  
 'Tis for my love—'tis for my friend alone,  
 And not for any rate that friendship bears  
 In heaven or on earth. Nay, I romance—  
 I talk of Roland and the ancient peers.  
 In me 'tis hardly friendship, only lack  
 Of a substantial self that holds a weight ;  
 So I kiss larger things and roll with them

FEDALMA.

Oh, you will never hide your soul from me ;  
 I've seen the jewel's flash, and know 'tis there,  
 Muffle it as you will. That foam-like talk  
 Will not wash out a fear which blots the good  
 Your presence brings me. Oft I'm pierced afresh  
 Through all the pressure of my selfish griefs  
 By thought of you. It was a rash resolve  
 Made you disclose yourself when you kept watch  
 About the terrace wall :—your pity leaped,  
 Seeing alone my ills and not your loss,  
 Self-doomed to exile. Juan, you must repent.  
 'Tis not in nature that resolve, which feeds  
 On strenuous actions, should not pine and die  
 In these long days of empty listlessness.

JUAN.

Repent ? Not I. Repentance is the weight  
 Of indigested meals ta'en yesterday.

'Tis for large animals that gorge on prey,  
 Not for a honey-sipping butterfly.  
 I am a thing of rhythm and redondillas—  
 The momentary rainbow on the spray  
 Made by the thundering torrent of men's lives:  
 No matter whether I am here or there ;  
 I still catch sunbeams. And in Africa,  
 Where melons and all fruits, they say, **grow large,**  
 Fables are real, and the apes polite,  
 A poet, too, may prosper past belief:  
 I shall grow epic, like the Florentine,  
 And sing the founding of our infant state,  
 Sing the new Gypsy Carthage.

FEDALMA.

Africa

Would we were there ! Under another heaven,  
 In lands where neither love nor memory  
 Can plant a selfish hope—in lands so far  
 I should not seem to see the outstretched arms  
 That seek me, or to hear the voice that calls.  
 I should feel distance only and despair ;  
 So rest forever from the thought of bliss,  
 And wear my weight of life's great chain **unstruggling.**  
 Juan, if I could know he would forget—  
 Nay, not forget, forgive me—be content  
 That I forsook him for no joy, but sorrow,  
 For sorrow chosen rather than a joy  
 That destiny made base ! Then he would taste  
 No bitterness in sweet, sad memory,  
 And I should live unblemished in his thought,  
 Hallowed like her who dies an unwed bride.  
 Our words have wings, but fly not where **we would.**  
 Could mine but reach him, Juan !

JUAN.

Speak the wish—

My feet have wings—I'll be your Mercury.  
 I fear no shadowed perils by the way.  
 No man will wear the sharpness of his sword  
 On me. Nay, I'm a herald of the Muse,  
 Sacred for Moors and Spaniards. I will go—  
 Will fetch you tidings for an amulet.

But stretch not hope too strongly towards that mark  
 As issue of my wandering. Given, I cross  
 Safely the Moorish border, reach Bedmár:  
 Fresh counsels may prevail there, and the Duke  
 Being absent in the field, I may be trapped.  
 Men who are sour at missing larger game  
 May wing a chattering sparrow for revenge.  
 It is a chance no further worth the note  
 Than as a warning, lest you feared worse ill  
 If my return were stayed. I might be caged ;  
 They would not harm me else. Untimely death,  
 The red auxiliary of the skeleton,  
 Has too much work on hand to think of me:  
 Or, if he cares to slay me, I shall fall  
 Choked with a grape-stone for economy.  
 The likelier chance is that I go and come,  
 Bringing you comfort back.

FEDALMA (*starts from her seat and walks to a little distance, standing a few moments with her back towards JUAN, then she turns round quickly, and goes towards him.*

No, Juan, no

Those yearning words came from a soul infirm,  
 Crying and struggling at the pain of bonds  
 Which yet it would not loosen. He knows all—  
 All that he needs to know: I said farewell:  
 I stepped across the cracking earth and knew  
 'Twould yawn behind me. I must walk right on  
 No, I will not win aught by risking you:  
 That risk would poison my poor hope. Besides,  
 'Twere treachery in me; my father wills  
 That we—all here—should rest within this camp.  
 If I can never live, like him, on faith  
 In glorious morrows, I am resolute.  
 While he treads painfully with stillest step  
 And beady brow, pressed 'neath the weight of arms,  
 Shall I, to ease my fevered restlessness,  
 Raise peevish moans, shattering that fragile silence?  
 No! On the close-thronged spaces of the earth  
 A battle rages: Fate has carried me  
 'Mid the thick arrows: I will keep my stand—  
 Not shrink and let the shaft pass by my breast  
 To pierce another. Oh, 'tis written large  
 The thing I have to do, But you, dear Juan

Renounce, endure, are brave, unurged by aught  
Save the sweet overflow of your good will.

*(She seats herself again.)*

JUAN.

Nay, I endure nought worse than napping sheep  
When nimble birds uproot a fleecy lock  
To line their nest with. See ! your bondsman,  
Queen,  
The minstrel of your court, is featherless ;  
Deforms your presence by a moulting garb ;  
Shows like a roadside bush culled of its buds.  
Yet, if your graciousness will not disdain  
A poor plucked songster—shall he sing to you ?  
Some lay of afternoons—some ballad strain  
Of those who ached once but are sleeping now  
Under the sun-warmed flowers ? 'Twill cheat the time.

FEDALMA.

Thanks, Juan—later, when this hour is past.  
My soul is clogged with self ; it could not float  
On with the pleasing sadness of your song.  
Leave me in this green spot, but come again,—  
Come with the lengthening shadows.

JUAN.

Then your slave

Will go to chase the robbers. Queen, farewell !

FEDALMA.

Best friend, my well-spring in the wilderness !  
[While Juan shed along the stream, there came  
From the dark tents a ringing joyous shout  
That thrilled Fedalma with a summons grave  
Yet welcome, too. Straightway she rose and stood,  
All languor banished, with a soul suspense,  
Like one who waits high presence, listening.  
Was it a message, or her father's self  
That made the camp so glad ?

It was himself !

She saw him now advancing, girt with arms  
That seemed like idle trophies hung for show  
Beside the weight and fire of living strength  
That made his frame. He glanced with absent triumph,



As one who conquers in some field afar  
 And bears off unseen spoil. But nearing her,  
 His terrible eyes intense sent forth new rays—  
 A sudden sunshine where the lightning was  
 'Twixt meeting dark. All tenderly he laid  
 His hand upon her shoulder ; tenderly  
 His kiss upon her brow.

ZARCA.

My royal daughter !

FEDALMA.

Father I joy to see your safe return.

ZARCA.

Nay, I but stole the time, as hungry men  
 Steal from the morrow's meal, made a forced march,  
 Left Hassen as my watchdog, all to see  
 My daughter, and to feed her famished hope  
 With news of promise.

FEDALMA.

Is the task achieved  
 That was to be the herald of our flight ?

ZARCA.

Not outwardly, but to my inward vision  
 Things are achieved when they are well begun.  
 The perfect archer calls the deer his own  
 While yet the shaft is whistling. His keen eye  
 Never sees failure, sees the mark alone.  
 You have heard nought, then—had no messenger ?

FEDALMA.

I, father ? no : each quiet day has fled  
 Like the same moth, returning with slow wing,  
 And pausing in the sunshine.

ZARCA.

It is well.  
 You shall not long court days in weariness.  
 Ere the full moon has waned again to new,  
 We shall reach Almería . Berber ships  
 Will take us for their freight, and we shall go

With plenteous spoil, not stolen, bravely won  
By service done on Spaniards. Do you shrink?  
Are you aught less than a true Zíncala?

FEDALMA.

No; but I am more. The Spaniards fostered me.

ZARCA.

They stole you first, and reared you for the flames.  
I found you, rescued you, that you might live  
A Zíncala's life; I saved you from their doom.  
Your bridal bed had been the rack.

FEDALMA (*in a low tone.*)

They meant—

To seize me?—ere he came?

ZARCA.

Yes, I know all.

They found your chamber empty.

FEDALMA (*eagerly.*)

Then you know—

(*checking herself.*)

Father, my soul would be less laggard, fed  
With fuller trust.

ZARCA.

My daughter, I must keep  
The Arab's secret. Arabs are our friends,  
Grappling for life with Christians who lay waste  
Granáda's valleys, and with devilish hoofs  
Trample the young green corn, with devilish play  
Fell blossomed trees, and tear up well-pruned vines:  
Cruel as tigers to the vanquished brave,  
They wring out gold by oaths they mean to break;  
Take pay for pity and are pitiless;  
Then tinkle bells above the desolate earth  
And praise their monstrous gods, supposed to love  
The flattery of liars. I will strike  
The full-gorged dragon. You, my child, must watch  
The battle with a heart, not fluttering

THE SPANISH GYPSY.

But duteous, firm-weighted by resolve,  
Choosing between two lives, like her who holds  
A dagger which must pierce one of two breasts,  
And one of them her father's. You divine—  
I speak not closely, but in parables ;  
Put one for many.

FEDALMA (*collecting herself and looking firmly at ZARCA*).

Then it is your will  
That I ask nothing ?

ZARCA.

You shall know enough  
To trace the sequence of the seed and flower.  
El Zagal trusts me, rates my counsel high :  
He, knowing I have won a grant of lands  
Within the Berber's realm, wills me to be  
The tongue of his good cause in Africa,  
So gives us furtherance in our pilgrimage  
For service hoped, as well as service done  
In that great feat of which I am the eye,  
And my five hundred Gypsies the best arm.  
More, I am charged by other noble Moors  
With messages of weight to Telemsán.  
Ha, your eye flashes. Are you glad ?

FEDALMA.

Yes, glad  
That men can greatly trust a Zincalo.

ZARCA.

Why, fighting for dear life men choose their swords  
For cutting only, not for ornament.  
What nought but Nature gives, man takes perforce  
Where she bestows it, though in vilest place.  
Can he compress invention out of pride,  
Make heirship do the work of muscle. sail  
Towards great discoveries with a pedigree ?  
Sick men ask cures, and Nature serves not hers  
Daintily as a feast. A blacksmith once  
Founded a dynasty, and raised on high  
The leathern apron over armies spread  
Between the mountains like a lake of steel.

FEDALMA (*bitterly*).

To be contemned, then, is fair augury.  
That pledge of future good at least is ours.

ZARCA.

Let men condemn us : 'tis such blind contempt  
That leaves the wingéd broods to thrive in warmth  
Unheeded, till they fill the air like storms  
So we shall thrive—still darkly shall draw force  
Into a new and multitudinous life  
That likeness fashions to community,  
Mother divine of customs, faith and laws.  
'Tis ripeness, 'tis fame's zenith that kills hope.  
Huge oaks are dying, forests yet to come  
Lie in the twigs and rotten-seeming seeds.

FEDALMA.

And our wild Zíncali ? 'Neath their rough husk  
Can you discern such seed ? You said our band  
Was the best arm of some hard enterprise ;  
They give out sparks of virtue, then, and show  
There's metal in their earth ?

ZARCA.

Ay, metal fine  
In my brave Gypsies. Not the lithest Moor  
Has lither limbs for scaling, keener eye  
To mark the meaning of the furthest speck  
That tells of change ; and they are disciplined  
By faith in me, to such obedience  
As needs no spy. My scalers and my scouts  
Are to the Moorish force they're leagued withal  
As bow-string to the bow ; while I their chief  
Command the enterprise and guide the will  
Of Moorish captains, as the pilot guides  
With eye-instructed hand the passive helm.  
For high device is still the highest force,  
And he who holds the secret of the wheel  
May make the rivers do what work he would.  
With thoughts impalpable we clutch men's souls,  
Weaken the joints of armies, make them fly  
Like dust and leaves before the viewless wind.  
Tell me what's mirrored in the tiger's heart,  
I'll rule that too.

FEDALMA (*wrought to a glow of admiration*)

O my imperial father !  
 'Tis where there breathes a mighty soul like yours  
 That men's contempt is of good augury.

ZARCA (*seizing both FEDALMA's hands, and looking at her searchingly*).

And you, my daughter, what are you—if not  
 The Zíncalo's child? Say, does not his great hope  
 Thrill in your veins like shouts of victory?  
 'Tis a vile life that like a garden pool  
 Lies stagnant in the round of personal loves ;  
 That has no ear save for the tickling lute  
 Set to small measures—deaf to all the beats  
 Of that large music rolling o'er the world ;  
 A miserable, petty, low-roofed life,  
 That knows the mighty orbits of the skies  
 Through nought save light or dark in its own cabin.  
 The very brutes will feel the force of kind  
 And move together, gathering a new soul—  
 The soul of multitudes. Say now, my child,  
 You will not falter, not look back and long  
 For unfledged ease in some soft alien nest.  
 The crane with outspread wing that heads the file  
 Pauses not, feels no backward impulses :  
 Behind it summer was, and is no more ;  
 Before it lies the summer it will reach  
 Or perish in mid ocean. You no less  
 Must feel the force sublime of growing life.  
 New thoughts are urgent as the growth of wings ;  
 The widening vision is imperious  
 As higher members bursting the worm's sheath :  
 You cannot grovel in the worm's delights ;  
 You must take wingéd pleasures, wingéd pains.  
 Are you not steadfast? Will you live or die  
 For aught below your royal heritage?  
 To him who holds the flickering brief torch  
 That lights a beacon for the perishing,  
 Aught else is crime. Would you let drop the torch?

FEDALMA.

Father my soul is weak, the mist of tears  
 Still rises to my eyes, and hides the goal  
 Which to your undimmed sight is fixed and clear.

But if I cannot plant resolve on hope,  
 It will stand firm on certainty of woe.  
 I choose the ill that is most like to end  
 With my poor being. Hopes have precarious life.  
 They are oft blighted, withered, snapped sheer off  
 In vigorous growth and turned to rottenness.  
 But faithfulness can feed on suffering,  
 And knows no disappointment. Trust in me!  
 If it were needed, this poor trembling hand  
 Should grasp the torch—strive not to let it fall  
 Though it were burning down close to my flesh,  
 No beacon lighted yet: through the damp dark  
 I should still hear the cry of gasping swimmers.  
 Father, I will be true!

## ZARCA.

I trust that word.  
 And, for your sadness—you are young—the bruise  
 Will leave no mark. The worst of misery  
 Is when a nature framed for noblest things  
 Condemns itself in youth to petty joys,  
 And, sore athirst for air, breathes scanty life  
 Gasping from out the shallows. You are saved  
 From such poor doubleness. The life we choose  
 Breathes high, and sees a full-arched firmament.  
 Our deeds shall speak like rock-hewn messages,  
 Teaching great purpose to the distant time.  
 Now I must hasten back. I shall but speak  
 To Nadar of the order he must keep  
 In setting watch and victualling. The stars  
 And the young moon must see me at my post.  
 Nay, rest you here. Farewell, my younger self—  
 Strong-hearted daughter! Shall I live in you  
 When the earth covers me?

## FEDALMA.

My father, death  
 Should give your will divineness, make it strong  
 With the beseechings of a mighty soul  
 That left its work unfinished. Kiss me now:  
*(They embrace, and she adds tremulously as  
 they part.)*

And when you see fair hair, be pitiful.

*Exit ZARCA.*

(FEDALMA seats herself on the bank, leans her head forward, and covers her face with her drapery. While she is seated thus, HINDA comes from the bank, with a branch of musk roses in her hand. Seeing FEDALMA with head bent and covered, she pauses, and begins to move on tiptoe.)

HINDA.

Our Queen! Can she be crying? There she sits  
As I did every day when my dog Saad  
Sickened and yelled, and seemed to yell so loud  
After we buried him, I oped his grave.

(She comes forward on tiptoe, kneels at FEDALMA's feet, and embraces them. FEDALMA uncovers her head.)

FEDALMA.

Hinda! what is it?

HINDA.

Queen, a branch of roses—  
So sweet, you'll love to smell them. 'Twas the last.  
I climbed the bank to get it before Tralla,  
And slipped and scratched my arm. But I don't mind.  
You love the roses—so do I. I wish  
The sky would rain down roses, as they rain  
From off the shaken bush. Why will it not?  
Then all the valley would be pink and white  
And soft to tread on. They would fall as light  
As feathers, smelling sweet; and it would be  
Like sleeping and yet waking, all at once!  
Over the sea, Queen, where we soon shall go,  
Will it rain roses?

FEDALMA.

No, my prattler, no!  
It never will rain roses: when we want  
To have more roses we must plant more trees.  
But you want nothing, little one—the world  
Just suits you as it suits the tawny squirrels.  
Come, you want nothing.

HINDA.

Yes, I want more berries—  
Red ones—to wind about my neck and arms

When I am married—on my ankles too  
I want to wind red berries, and on my head.

FEDALMA.

Who is it you are fond of? Tell me, now.

HINDA.

O Queen, you know! It could be no one else  
But Ismaël. He catches all the birds,  
Knows where the speckled fish are, scales the rocks,  
And sings and dances with me when I like.  
How should I marry and not marry him?

FEDALMA.

Should you have loved him, had he been a Moor,  
Or white Castilian?

HINDA (*starting to her feet, then kneeling again*).

Are you angry, Queen?

Say why you will think shame of your poor Hinda?—  
She'd sooner be a rat and hang on thorns  
To parch until the wind had scattered her,  
Than be an outcast, spit at by her tribe.

FEDALMA.

I think no evil—am not angry, child.  
But would you part from Ismaël? leave him now  
If your chief bade you—said it was for good  
To all your tribe that you must part from him?

HINDA (*giving a sharp cry*).

Ah, will he say so?

FEDALMA (*almost fierce in her earnestness*).

Nay, child, answer me.

Could you leave Ismaël? get into a boat  
And see the waters widen 'twixt you two  
Till all was water and you saw him not,  
And knew that you would never see him more?  
If 'twas your chief's command, and if he said  
Your tribe would be all slaughtered, die of plague,  
Of famine—madly drink each other's blood . . .



HINDA (*trembling*).

O Queen, if it is so, tell Ismaël.

FEDALMA.

You would obey, then? part from him forever?

HINDA.

How could we live else? With our brethren lost?—  
No marriage feast? The day would turn to dark.  
A Zíncala cannot live without her tribe.  
I must obey! Poor Ismaël—poor Hinda!  
But will it ever be so cold and dark?  
Oh, I would sit upon the rocks and cry,  
And cry so long that I could cry no more:  
Then I should go to sleep.

FEDALMA.

No, Hinda, no!

Thou never shalt be called to part from him.  
I will have berries for thee, red and black,  
And I will be so glad to see thee glad,  
That earth will seem to hold enough of joy  
To outweigh all the pangs of those who part.  
Be comforted, bright eyes. See, I will tie  
These roses in a crown, for thee to wear.

HINDA (*clapping her hands, while FEDALMA puts the roses on her head*).

Oh, I'm as glad as many little foxes—  
I will find Ismaël, and tell him all.

(*She runs off.*)

FEDALMA (*alone*).

She has the strength I lack. Within her world  
The dial has not stirred since first she woke:  
No changing light has made the shadows die,  
And taught her trusting soul sad difference.  
For her, good, right, and law are all summed up  
In what is possible: life is one web  
Where love, joy, kindred, and obedience  
Lie fast and even, in one warp and woof  
With thirst and drinking, hunger, food, and sleep.  
She knows no struggles, sees no double path:

Her fate is freedom, for her will is one  
 With her own people's law, the only law  
 She ever knew. For me—I have fire within,  
 But on my will there falls the chilling snow  
 Of thoughts that come as subtly as soft flakes,  
 Yet press at last with hard and icy weight.  
 I could be firm, could give myself the wrench  
 And walk erect, hiding my life-long wound,  
 If I but saw the fruit of all my pain  
 With that strong vision which commands the soul,  
 And makes great awe the monarch of desire.  
 But now I totter, seeing no far goal :  
 I tread the rocky pass, and pause and grasp,  
 Guided by flashes. When my father comes,  
 And breathes into my soul his generous hope—  
 By his own greatness making life seem great,  
 As the clear heavens bring sublimity,  
 And show earth larger, spanned by that blue vast—  
 Resolve is strong : I can embrace my sorrow,  
 Nor nicely weigh the fruit ; possessed with need  
 Solely to do the noblest, though it failed—  
 Though lava streamed upon my breathing deed  
 And buried it in night and barrenness.  
 But soon the glow dies out, the trumpet strain  
 That vibrated as strength through all my limbs  
 Is heard no longer ; over the wide scene  
 There's nought but chill gray silence, or the hum  
 And fitful discord of a vulgar world.  
 Then I sink helpless—sink into the arms  
 Of all sweet memories, and dream of bliss :  
 See looks that penetrate like tones ; hear tones  
 That flash looks with them. Even now I feel  
 Soft airs enwrap me, as if yearning rays  
 Of some far presence touched me with their warmth  
 And brought a tender murmuring . . .

[While she mused,

A figure came from out the olive trees  
 That bent close-whispering 'twixt the parted hills  
 Beyond the crescent of thick cactus : paused  
 At sight of her ; then slowly forward moved  
 With careful steps, and gently said, " FEDALMA ! "  
 Fearing lest fancy had enslaved her sense,  
 She quivered, rose, but turned not. Soon again :

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

"FEDALMA, it is SILVA!" Then she turned.  
 He, with bared head and arms entreating, beamed  
 Like morning on her. Vision held her still  
 One moment, then with gliding motion swift,  
 Inevitable as the melting stream's,  
 She found her rest within his circling arms.]

FEDALMA.

O love, you are living, and believe in me!

DON SILVA.

Once more we are together. Wishing dies—  
 Stifled with bliss.

FEDALMA.

You did not hate me, then—  
 Think me an ingrate—think my love was small  
 That I forsook you?

DON SILVA.

Dear, I trusted you  
 As holy men trust God. You could do nought  
 That was not pure and loving—though the deed  
 Might pierce me unto death. You had less trust,  
 Since you suspected mine. 'Twas wicked doubt.

FEDALMA.

Nay, when I saw you hating me, the fault  
 Seemed in my lot—my bitter birthright—hers  
 On whom you lavished all your wealth of love  
 As price of nought but sorrow. Then I said,  
 "'Tis better so. He will be happier!"  
 But soon that thought, struggling to be a hope,  
 Would end in tears.

DON SILVA.

It was a cruel thought.  
 Happier! True misery is not begun  
 Until I cease to love thee.

FEDALMA.

Silva!

DON SILVA.

Mine!

*(They stand a moment or two in silence.)*

FEDALMA.

I thought I had so much to tell you, love—  
 Long eloquent stories—how it all befell—  
 The solemn message, calling me away  
 To awful spousals, where my own dead joy,  
 A conscious ghost, looked on and saw me wed.

DON SILVA.

Oh, that grave speech would cumber our quick souls  
 Like bells that waste the moments with their loudness.

FEDALMA.

And if it all were said, 'twould end in this,  
 That I still loved you when I fled away.  
 'Tis no more wisdom than the little birds  
 Make known by their soft twitter when they feel  
 Each other's heart beat.

DON SILVA.

All the deepest things  
 We now say with our eyes and meeting pulse :  
 Our voices need but prattle.

FEDALMA.

I forget  
 All the drear days of thirst in this one draught.  
*(Again they are silent for a few moments.)*  
 But tell me how you came? Where are your guards?  
 Is there no risk? And now I look at you,  
 This garb is strange . . .

DON SILVA.

I came alone.

FEDALMA.

Alon

DON SILVA.

Yes—fled in secret. There was no way else  
 To find you safely.

FEDALMA (*letting one hand fall and moving a little from him with a look of sudden terror, while he clasps her more firmly by the other arm.*)

Silva !

DON SILVA.

It is nought.  
Enough that I am here. Now we will cling.  
What power shall hinder us ? You left me once  
To set your father free. That task is done,  
And you are mine again. I have braved all  
That I might find you, see your father, win  
His furtherance in bearing you away  
To some safe refuge. Are we not betrothed

FEDALMA.

Oh, I am trembling 'neath the rush of thoughts  
That come like griefs at morning—look at me  
With awful faces, from the vanishing haze  
That momentarily had hidden them.

DON SILVA.

What thoughts

FEDALMA.

Forgotten burials. There lies a grave  
Between this visionary present and the past.  
Our joy is dead, and only smiles on us  
A loving shade from out the place of tombs.

DON SILVA.

Your love is faint, else aught that parted us  
Would seem but superstition. Love supreme  
Defies dream-terrors—risks avenging fires.  
I have risked all things. But your love is faint.

FEDALMA (*retreating a little, but keeping his hand*).

Silva, if now between us came a sword,  
Severed my arm, and left our two hands clasped,  
This poor maimed arm would feel the clasp till death.  
What parts us is a sword . . .

(ZARCA *has been advancing in the background.*  
*He has drawn his sword, and now thrusts*

*the naked blade between them. DON SILVA lets go FEDALMA'S hand, and grasps his sword. FEDALMA, startled at first, stands firmly, as if prepared to interpose between her Father and the Duke.)*

ZARCA.

Ay, 'tis a sword  
That parts the Spaniard and the Zíncala :  
A sword that was baptized in Christian Blood,  
When once a band, cloaking with Spanish law  
Their brutal rapine, would have butchered us,  
And outraged then our women.

*(Resting the point of his sword on the ground.)*

My lord Duke,  
I was a guest within your fortress once  
Against my will ; had entertainment too—  
Much like a galley-slave's. Pray have you sought  
The Zíncala's camp, to find a fit return  
For that Castilian courtesy ? or rather  
To make amends for all our prisoned toil  
By free bestowal of your presence here ?

DON SILVA.

Chief, I have brought no scorn to meet your scorn.  
I came because love urged me—that deep love  
I bear to her whom you call daughter—her  
Whom I reclaim as my betrothed bride.

ZARCA.

Doubtless you bring for final argument  
Your men-at-arms who will escort your bride ?

DON SILVA.

I came alone. The only force I bring  
Is tenderness. Nay, I will trust besides  
In all the pleadings of a father's care  
To wed his daughter as her nurture bids.  
And for your tribe—whatever purposed good  
Your thoughts may cherish, I will make secure  
With the strong surety of a noble's power :  
My wealth shall be your treasury.

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

ZARCA (*with irony*).

My thanks !

To me you offer liberal price ; for her  
 Your love's beseeching will be force supreme.  
 She will go with you as a willing slave,  
 Will give a word of parting to her father,  
 Wave farewells to her tribe, then turn and say,  
 " Now, my lord, I am nothing but your bride ;  
 I am quite culled, have neither root nor trunk,  
 Now wear me with your plume ! "

DON SILVA.

Yours is the wrong

Feigning in me one thought of her below  
 The highest homage. I would make my rank  
 The pedestal of her worth ; a noble's sword,  
 A noble's honor, her defence ; his love  
 The life-long sanctuary of her womanhood.

ZARCA.

I tell you, were you king of Aragon,  
 And won my daughter's hand, your higher rank  
 Would blacken her dishonor. 'Twere excuse  
 If you were beggared, homeless, spit upon,  
 And so made even with her people's lot ;  
 For then she would be lured by want, not wealth  
 To be a wife amongst an alien race  
 To whom her tribe owes curses.

DON SILVA

Such blind hate

Is fit for beasts of prey, but not for men.  
 My hostile acts against you, should but count  
 As ignorant strokes against a friend unknown ;  
 And for the wrongs inflicted on your tribe  
 By Spanish edicts or the cruelty  
 Of Spanish vassals, am I criminal ?  
 Love comes to cancel all ancestral hate,  
 Subdues all heritage, proves that in mankind  
 Union is deeper than division.

ZARCA.

Ay,

Such love is common : I have seen it oft—  
 Seen many women rend the sacred ties

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

You have the will to save by ruling men,  
But first to rule ; and with that flinty will  
You cut your way, though the first cut you give  
Gash your child's bosom.

*(While DON SILVA has been speaking, with growing passion, FEDALMA has placed herself before him and her father.)*

ZARCA *(with calm irony)*.

You are loud, my lord

You only are the reasonable man ;  
You have a heart, I none. Fedalma's good  
Is what you see, you care for ; while I seek  
No good, not even my own, urged on by nought  
But hellish hunger, which must still be fed  
Though in the feeding it I suffer throes.  
Fume at your own opinion as you will :  
I speak not now to you, but to my daughter.  
If she still calls it good to mate with you,  
To be a Spanish duchess, kneel at court,  
And hope her beauty is excuse to men  
When women whisper, " A mere Zincala ? "   
If she still calls it good to take a lot  
That measures joy for her as she forgets  
Her kindred and her kindred's misery,  
Nor feels the softness of her downy couch  
Marred by remembrance that she once forsook  
The place that she was born to—let her go !  
If life for her still lies in alien love,  
That forces her to shut her soul from truth  
As men in shameful pleasures shut out day ;  
And death, for her, is to do rarest deeds,  
Which, even failing, leave new faith to men,  
The faith in human hearts—then, let her go !  
She is my only offspring ; in her veins  
She bears the blood her tribe has trusted in ;  
Her heritage is their obedience,  
And if I died, she might still lead them forth  
To plant the race her lover now reviles  
Where they may make a nation, and may rise  
To grander manhood than his race can show :  
Then live a goddess, sanctifying oaths,  
Enforcing right, and ruling consciences,



### THE SPANISH GYPSY.

By law deep-graven in exalting deeds,  
Through the long ages of her people's life.  
If she can leave that lot for silken shame,  
For kisses honeyed by oblivion—  
The bliss of drunkards or the blank of fools—  
Then let her go ! You Spanish Catholics,  
When you are cruel, base, and treacherous,  
For ends not pious, tender gifts to God,  
And for men's wounds offer much oil to churches;  
We have no altars for such healing gifts  
As soothe the heavens for outrage done on earth.  
We have no priesthood and no creed to teach  
That she—the Zíncala—who might save her race  
And yet abandons it, may cleanse that blot,  
And mend the curse her life has been to men,  
By saving her own soul. Her one base choice  
Is wrong unchangeable, is poison shed  
Where men must drink, shed by her poisoning will  
Now choose, Fedalma !

[But her choice was made.  
Slowly, while yet her father spoke, she moved  
From where oblique with deprecating arms  
She stood between the two who swayed her heart :  
Slowly she moved to choose sublimer pain ;  
Yearning, yet shrinking ; wrought upon by awe,  
Her own brief life seeming a little isle  
Remote through visions of a wider world  
With fates close-crowded ; firm to slay her joy  
That cut her heart with smiles beneath the knife,  
Like a sweet babe foredoomed by prophecy.  
She stood apart, yet near her father : stood  
Hand clutching hand, her limbs all tense with will  
That strove 'gainst anguish, eyes that seemed a soul  
Yearning in death towards him she loved and left.  
He faced her, pale with passion and a will  
Fierce to resist whatever might seem strong  
And ask him to submit : he saw one end—  
He must be conqueror ; monarch of his lot  
And not its tributary. But she spoke  
Tenderly, pleadingly.]

FEDALMA.

My lord, farewell !  
'Twas well we met once more ; now we must part.

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

That bind them in high fellowship with men,  
Making them mothers of a people's virtue :  
Seen them so levelled to a handsome steed  
That yesterday was Moorish property,  
To-day is Christian—wears new-fashioned gear,  
Neighs to new feeders, and will prance alike  
Under all banners, so the banner be  
A master's who caresses. Such light change  
You call conversion ; but we Zíncali call  
Conversion infamy. Our people's faith  
Is faithfulness ; not the rote-learned belief  
That we are heaven's highest favorites,  
But the resolve that being most forsaken  
Among the sons of men, we will be true  
Each to the other, and our common lot.  
You Christians burn men for their heresy :  
Our vilest heretic is that Zíncali  
Who, choosing ease, forsakes her people's woes.  
The dowry of my daughter is to be  
Chief woman of her tribe, and rescue it.  
A bride with such a dowry has no match  
Among the subjects of that Catholic Queen  
Who would have Gypsies swept into the sea  
Or else would have them gibbeted.

DON SILVA.

And you,  
Fedalma's father—you who claim the dues  
Of fatherhood—will offer up her youth  
To mere grim idols of your phantasy ;  
Worse than all Pagans, with no oracle  
To bid you murder, no sure good to win,  
Will sacrifice your daughter—to no god,  
But to a ravenous fire within your soul,  
Mad hopes, blind hate, that like possessing fiends  
Shriek at a name ! This sweetest virgin, reared  
As garden flowers, to give the sordid world  
Glimpses of perfectness, you snatch and thrust  
On dreary wilds ; in visions mad, proclaim  
Semiramis of Gypsy wanderers ;  
Doom, with a broken arrow in her heart,  
To wait for death 'mid squalid savages :  
For what ? You would be saviour of your tribe ;  
So said Fedalma's letter ; rather say,

I think we had the chief of all love's joys  
Only in knowing that we loved each other.

DON SILVA.

I thought we loved with love that clings till death,  
Clings as brute mothers bleeding to their young,  
Still sheltering, clutching it, though it were dead;  
Taking the death-wound sooner than divide.  
I thought we loved so.

FEDALMA.

Silva, it is fate.

Great Fate has made me heiress of this woe  
You must forgive Fedalma all her debt :  
She is quite beggared : if she gave herself,  
'Twould be a self corrupt with stifled thoughts  
Of a forsaken better. It is truth  
My father speaks : the Spanish noble's wife  
Were a false Zíncala. No ! I will bear  
The heavy trust of my inheritance.  
See, 'twas my people's life that throbbed in me :  
An unknown need stirred darkly in my soul,  
And made me restless even in my bliss.  
Oh, all my bliss was in our love ; but now  
I may not taste it : some deep energy  
Compels me to choose hunger. Dear, farewell !  
I must go with my people.

[She stretched forth

Her tender hands, that oft had lain in his,  
The hands he knew so well that sight of them  
Seemed like their touch. But he stood still as death ;  
Locked motionless by forces opposite :  
His frustrate hopes still battled with despair ;  
His will was prisoner to the double grasp  
Of rage and hesitancy. All the way  
Behind him he had trodden confident,  
Ruling munificently in his thought  
This Gypsy father. Now the father stood  
Present and silent and unchangeable  
As a celestial portent. Backward lay  
The traversed road, the town's forsaken wall,  
The risk, the daring ; all around him now  
Was obstacle, save where the rising flood

Of love close pressed by anguish of denial  
 Was sweeping him resistless, save where she  
 Gazing stretched forth her tender hands, that hurt  
 Like parting kisses. Then at last he spoke.]

DON SILVA.

No I can never take those hands in mine  
 Then let them go forever!

FEDALMA.

It must be.

We may not make this world a paradise  
 By walking it together hand in hand,  
 With eyes that meeting feed a double strength.  
 We must be only joined by pains divine  
 Of spirits blent in mutual memories.  
 Silva, our joy is dead.

DON SILVA.

But love still lives,

And has a safer guard in wretchedness.  
 Fedalma, woman know no perfect love:  
 Loving the strong, they can forsake the strong;  
 Man clings because the being whom he loves  
 Is weak and needs him. I can never turn  
 And leave you to your difficult wandering;  
 Know that you tread the desert, bear the storm,  
 Shed tears, see terrors, faint with weariness,  
 Yet live away from you. I should feel nought  
 But your imagined pains: in my own steps  
 See your feet bleeding, taste your silent tears,  
 And feel no presence but your loneliness.  
 No, I will never leave you!

ZARCA.

My lord Duke,  
 have been patient, given room for speech,  
 Bent not to move my daughter by command,  
 Save that of her own faithfulness. But now,  
 All further words are idle elegies  
 Unfitting times of action. You are here  
 With the safe-conduct of that trust you showed  
 Coming unguarded to the Gypsy's camp.

I would fain meet ail trust with courtesy  
 As well as honor ; but my utmost power  
 Is to afford you Gypsy guard to night  
 Within the tents that keep the northward lines,  
 And for the morrow, escort on your way  
 Back to the Moorish bounds.

DON SILVA.

What if my words

Were meant for deeds, decisive as a leap  
 Into the current? It is not my wont  
 To utter hollow words, and speak resolves  
 Like verses bandied in a madrigal.  
 I spoke in action first : I faced all risks  
 To find Fedalma. Action speaks again  
 When I, a Spanish noble, here declare  
 That I abide with her, adopt her lot,  
 Claiming alone fulfilment of her vows  
 As my betrothed wife.

FEDALMA (*wresting herself from him, and standing opposite  
 with a look of terror*).

Nay, Silva, nay !

You could not live so—spring from your high place . .

DON SILVA.

Yes, I have said it. And you, chief, are bound  
 By her strict vows, no stronger fealty  
 Being left to cancel them.

ZARCA.

Strong words, my lord !

Sounds fatal as the hammer-strokes that shape  
 The glowing metal : they must shape your life.  
 That you will claim my daughter is to say  
 That you will leave your Spanish dignities,  
 Your home, your wealth, your people, to become  
 Wholly a Zíncalo : share our wanderings,  
 And be a match meet for my daughter's dower  
 By living for her tribe ; take the deep oath  
 That binds you to us ; rest within our camp,  
 Nevermore hold command of Spanish men,  
 And keep my orders. See, my lord, you look  
 A many-winding chain—a heavy chain.

DON SILVA.

I have but one resolve : let the rest follow.  
 What is my rank ? To-morrow it will be filled  
 By one who eyes it like a carrion bird,  
 Waiting for death. I shali be no more missed  
 Than waves are missed that leaping on the rock  
 Find there a bed and rest. Life's a vast sea  
 That does its mighty errand without fail,  
 Panting in unchanged strength though waves are changing.  
 And I have said it : she shall be my people,  
 And where she gives her life I will give mine.  
 She shall not live alone, nor die alone.  
 I will elect my deeds, and be the liege .  
 Not of my birth, but of that good alone  
 I have discerned and chosen.

ZARCA.

Our poor faith

Allows not rightful choice, save of the right  
 Our birth has made for us. And you, my lord,  
 Can still defer your choice, for some days' space.  
 I march perforce to-night ; you, if you will,  
 Under a Gypsy guard, can keep the heights  
 With silent Time that slowly opes the scroll  
 Of change inevitable—take no oath  
 Till my accomplished task leave me at large  
 To see you keep your purpose or renounce it.

DON SILVA.

Chief, do I hear amiss, or does your speech  
 Ring with a doubleness which I had held  
 Most alien to you ? You would put me off,  
 And cloak evasion with allowance ? No !  
 We will complete our pledges. I will take  
 That oath which binds not me alone, but you,  
 To join my life forever with Fedalma's.

ZARCA.

I wrangle not—time presses. But the oath  
 Will leave you that same post upon the heights ;  
 Pledged to remain there while my absence lasts.  
 You are agreed, my lord ?

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

DON SILVA.

Agreed to all

ZARCA.

Then I will give the summons to our camp.  
We will adopt you as a brother now,  
After our wonted fashion.

[Exit ZARCA.]

(SILVA takes FEDALMA's hands.)

FEDALMA.

O my lord!

I think the earth is trembling : nought is firm.  
Some terror chills me with a shadowy grasp.  
Am I about to wake, or do you breathe  
Here in this valley ? Did the outer air  
Vibrate to fatal words, or did they shake  
Only my dreaming soul ? You—join—our tribe ?

DON SILVA.

Is then your love too faint to raise belief  
Up to that height ?

FEDALMA.

Silva, had you but said  
That you would die—that were an easy task  
For you who oft have fronted death in war.  
But so to live for me—you, used to rule—  
You could not breathe the air my father breathes :  
His presence is subjection. Go, my lord !  
Fly, while there yet is time. Wait not to speak.  
I will declare that I refused your love—  
Would keep no vows to you . . .

DON SILVA.

Is is too late.

You shall not thrust me back to seek a good  
Apart from you. And what good ? Why, to face  
Your absence—all the want that drove me forth—  
To work the will of a more tyrannous friend  
Than any uncowed father. Life at least  
Gives choice of ills ; forces me to defy  
But shall not force me to a weak defiance.

The power that threatened you, to master me,  
 That scorches like a cave-hid dragon's breath,  
 Sure of its victory in spite of hate,  
 Is what I last will bend to—most defy.  
 Your father has a chieftain's ends, befitting  
 A soldier's eye and arm : were he as strong  
 As the Moor's prophet, yet the prophet too  
 Had younger captains of illustrious fame  
 Among the infidels. Let him command,  
 For when your father speaks, I shall hear you.  
 Life were no gain if you were lost to me :  
 I would straight go and seek the Moorish walls,  
 Challenge their bravest, and embrace swift death.  
 The glorious Mother and her pitying Son  
 Are not Inquisitors, else their heaven were hell.  
 Perhaps they hate their cruel worshippers,  
 And let them feed on lies. I'll rather trust  
 They love you and have sent me to defend you.

## FEDALMA.

I made my creed so, just to suit my mood  
 And smooth all hardship, till my father came  
 And taught my soul by ruling it. Since then  
 I cannot weave a dreaming happy creed  
 Where our love's happiness is not accursed.  
 My father shook my soul awake. And you—  
 The bonds Fedalma may not break for you,  
 I cannot joy that you should break for her.

## DON SILVA.

Oh, Spanish men are not a petty band  
 Where one deserter makes a fatal breach.  
 Men, even nobles, are more plenteous  
 Than steeds and armor ; and my weapons left  
 Will find new hands to wield them. Arrogance  
 Makes itself champion of mankind, and holds  
 God's purpose maimed for one hidalgo lost.

See where your father comes and brings a crowd  
 Of witnesses to hear my oath of love ;  
 The low red sun glows on them like a fire.  
 This seems a valley in some strange new world,  
 Where we have found each other, my Fedalma.



## BOOK IV.

Now twice the day had sunk from off the hills  
 While Silva kept his watch there, with the band  
 Of stalwart Gypsies. When the sun was high  
 He slept ; then, waking, strained impatient eyes  
 To catch the promise of some moving form  
 That might be Juan—Juan who went and came  
 To soothe two hearts, and claimed nought for his own :  
 Friend more divine than all divinities,  
 Quenching his human thirst in others' joy.  
 All through the lingering nights and pale chill dawns  
 Juan had hovered near ; with delicate sense,  
 As of some breath from every changing mood,  
 Had spoken or kept silence ; touched his lute  
 To hint of melody, or poured brief strains  
 That seemed to make all sorrows natural,  
 Hardly worth weeping for, since life was short,  
 And shared by loving souls. Such pity welled  
 Within the minstrel's heart of light-tongued Juan  
 For this doomed man, who with dream-shrouded eyes  
 Had stepped into a torrent as a brook,  
 Thinking to ford it and return at will,  
 And now waked helpless in the eddying flood,  
 Hemmed by its raging hurry. Once that thought,  
 How easy wandering is, how hard and strict  
 The homeward way, had slipped from reverie  
 Into low-murmured song ;—(brief Spanish song  
 'Scaped him as sighs escape from other men).

*Push off the boat,  
 Quit, quit the shore,  
 The stars will guide us back :—  
 O gathering cloud,  
 O wide, wide sea,  
 O waves that keeps no track !*

*On through the pines !  
 The pillared woods,  
 Where silence breathes sweet breath :—  
 O labyrinth,  
 O sunless gloom,  
 The other side of death !*

Such plaintive song had seemed to please the Duke—  
 Had seemed to melt all voices of reproach  
 To sympathetic sadness ; but his moods  
 Had grown more fitful with the growing hours,  
 And this soft murmur had the iterant voice  
 Of fearless Echo, whom no pain can move  
 To say aught else than we have said to her.  
 He spoke, impatient : “ Juan, cease thy song.  
 Our whimpering poesy and small-paced tunes  
 Have no more utterance than the cricket’s chirp  
 For souls that carry heaven and hell within.”  
 Then Juan, lightly ; “ True, my lord, I chirp  
 For lack of soul ; some hungry poets chirp  
 For lack of bread. ’Twere wiser to sit down  
 And count the star-seed, till I fell asleep  
 With the cheap wine of pure stupidity.”  
 And Silva, checked by courtesy : “ Nay, Juan,  
 Were speech once good, thy song were best of speech.  
 I meant, all life is but poor mockery :  
 Action, place, power, the visible wide world  
 Are tattered masquerading of this self,  
 This pulse of conscious mystery : all change,  
 Whether to high or low, is change of rags.  
 But for her love, I would not take a good  
 Save to burn out in battle, in a flame  
 Of madness that would feel no mangled limbs,  
 And die not knowing death, but passing straight  
 —Well, well, to other flames—in purgatory.”  
 Keen Juan’s ear caught the self-discontent  
 That vibrated beneath the changing tones  
 Of life-contemning scorn. Gently he said :  
 “ But *with* her love, my lord, the world deserves  
 A higher rate ; were it but masquerade,  
 The rags were surely worth the wearing ? ”  
 No misery shall force me to repent  
 That I have loved her.”

So with wilful talk,  
 Fencing the wounded soul from beating winds  
 Of truth that came unasked, companionship  
 Made the hours lighter. And the Gypsy guard,  
 Trusting familiar Juan, were content,  
 At friendly hint from him, to still their songs  
 And busy jargon round the nightly fires.  
 Such sounds, the quick-conceiving poet knew  
 Would strike on Silva's agitated soul  
 Like mocking repetition of the oath  
 That bound him in strange clanship with the tribe  
 Of human panthers, flame-eyed, lithe-limbed, fierce,  
 Unrecking of time-woven subtleties  
 And high tribunals of a phantom-world.

But the third day, though Silva southward gazed  
 Till all the shadows slanted towards him, gazed  
 Till all the shadows died, no Juan came.  
 Now in his stead came loneliness, and Thought  
 Inexorable, fastening with firm chain  
 What is to what hath been. Now awful Night,  
 The prime ancestral mystery, came down  
 Past all the generations of the stars,  
 And visited his soul with touch more close  
 Than when he kept that younger, briefer watch  
 Under the church's roof beside his arms,  
 And won his knighthood.

Well, this solitude,  
 This company with the enduring universe.  
 Whose mighty silence carrying all the past  
 Absorbs our history as with a breath,  
 Should give him more assurance, make him strong  
 In all contempt of that poor circumstance  
 Called human life—customs and bonds and laws  
 Wherewith men make a better or a worse,  
 Like children playing on a barren mound  
 Feigning a thing to strive for or avoid.  
 Thus Silva argued with his many-voiced self,  
 Whose thwarted needs, like angry multitudes,  
 Lure from the home that nurtured them to strength  
 Made loud insurgence, Thus he called on Thought,  
 On dexterous Thought, with its swift alchemy  
 To change all forms, dissolve all prejudice

man's long heritage, and yield him up  
 crude fused world to fashion as he would.  
 ought played him double ; seemed to wear the  
 sovereign passion in the noon-day height  
 passion's prevalence ; but served anon  
 tribune to the larger soul which brought  
 ud-mingled cries from every human need  
 at ages had instructed into life.  
 : could not grasp Night's black blank mystery  
 d wear it for a spiritual garb  
 eed-proof : he shuddered at its passionless touch.  
 . solitary souls, the universe  
 oaks down inhospitable ; the human heart  
 ids nowhere shelter but in human kind.  
 : yearned towards images that had breath in them,  
 at sprang warm palpitant with memories  
 om streets and altars, from ancestral homes,  
 nners and trophies and the cherishing rays  
 shame and honor in the eyes of man.  
 ese made the speech articulate of his soul  
 at could not move to utterance of scorn  
 ve in words bred by fellowship ; could not feel  
 solve of hardest constancy to love  
 e firmer for the sorrows of the loved,  
 ve by concurrent energies high-wrought  
 sensibilities transcending sense  
 rough close community, and long-shared pains  
 far-off generations. All in vain  
 : sought the outlaw's strength, and made a right  
 ntending that hereditary right  
 rich held dim habitations in his frame,  
 rsterious haunts of echoes old and far,  
 e voice divine of human loyalty.  
 home, among his people, he had played  
 skeptic ease with saints and litanies,  
 d thunders of the Church that deadened fell  
 rough screens of priests plethoric. Awe, unscathed  
 deeper trespass, slept without a dream.  
 t for such trespass as made outcasts, still  
 e ancient Furies lived with faces new  
 id lurked with lighter slumber than of old  
 er Catholic Spain, the land of sacred oaths  
 at might be broken.

Now the former life  
 Of close-linked fellowship, the life that made  
 His full-formed self, as the impregnate sap  
 Of years successive frames the full-branched tree—  
 Was present in one whole ; and that great trust  
 His deed had broken turned reproach on him  
 From faces of all witnesses who heard  
 His uttered pledges ; saw him hold high place  
 Centring reliance ; use rich privilege  
 That bound him like a victim-nourished god  
 By tacit covenant to shield and bless ;  
 Assume the Cross and take his knightly oath  
 Mature, deliberate : faces human all,  
 And some divine as well as human : His  
 Who hung supreme, the suffering Man divine  
 About the altar ; Hers, the Mother pure  
 Whose glance informed his masculine tenderness  
 With deepest reverence ; the Archangel armed,  
 Trampling man's enemy : all heroic forms  
 That fill the world of faith with voices, hearts,  
 And high companionship, to Silva now  
 Made but one inward and insistent world  
 With faces of his peers, with court and hall  
 And deference, and reverent vassalage,  
 And filial pieties—one current strong,  
 The warmly mingled life-blood of his mind,  
 Sustaining him even when he idly played  
 With rules, beliefs, charges, and ceremonies  
 As arbitrary fooling. Such revenge  
 Is wrought by the long travail of mankind  
 On him who scorns it, and would shape his life  
 Without obedience.

But his warrior's pride  
 Would take no wounds save on the breast. He faced  
 The fatal crowd : " I never shall repent !  
 If I have sinned, my sin was made for me  
 By men's perverseness. There's no blameless life  
 Save for the passionless, no sanctities  
 But have the self-same roof and props with crime,  
 Or have their roots close interlaced with wrong.  
 If I had loved her less, been more a craven,  
 I had kept my place and won the easy praise  
 Of a true Spanish noble. But I loved,

And, loving, dared—not Death the warrior  
 But Infamy that binds and strips, and holds  
 The brand and lash. I have dared all for her  
 She was my good—what other men call heaven,  
 And for the sake of it bear penances ;  
 Nay, some of old were baited, tortured, flayed  
 To win their heaven. Heaven was their good,  
 She, mine. And I have braved for her all fires  
 Certain or threatened ; for I go away  
 Beyond the reach of expiation—far away  
 From sacramental blessing. Does God bless  
 No outlaw? Shut his absolution fast  
 In human breath? Is there no God for me  
 Save him whose cross I have forsaken?—Well,  
 I am for ever exiled—but with her !  
 She is dragged out into the wilderness ;  
 I, with my love, will be her providence.  
 I have a right to chose my good or ill,  
 A right to damn myself ! The ill is mine.  
 I never will repent !” . . .

Thus Silva, inwardly debating, all his ear  
 Turned into audience of a twofold mind ;  
 For even in tumult full-fraught consciousness  
 Had plenteous being for a self aloof  
 That gazed and listened, like a soul in dreams  
 Weaving the wondrous tale it marvels at.  
 But oft the conflict slackened, oft strong Love  
 With tidal energy returning laid  
 All other restlessness : Fedalma came  
 And with her visionary presence brought  
 What seemed a waking in the warm spring morn  
 He still was pacing on the stony earth  
 Under the deepening night ; the fresh-lit fires  
 Were flickering on dark forms and eyes that met  
 His forward and his backward tread ; but she,  
 She was within him, making his whole self  
 Mere correspondence with her image : sense,  
 In all its deep recesses where it keeps  
 The mystic stores of ecstasy, was turned  
 To memory that killed the hour, like wine.  
 Then Silva said, “ She, by herself, is life.  
 What was my joy before I loved her—what  
 Shall heaven lure us with, love being lost ? ”—  
 For he was young.

## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

But now around the fires  
The Gypsy band felt freer; Juan's song  
Was no more there, nor Juan's friendly ways  
For links of amity 'twixt their wild mood  
And this strange brother, this pale Spanish duke,  
Who with their Gypsy badge upon his breast  
Took readier place within their alien hearts  
As a marked captive, who would fain escape.  
And Nadar, who commanded them, had known  
The prison in Bedmár. So now, in talk  
Foreign to Spanish ears, they said their minds,  
Discussed their chief's intent, the lot marked out  
For this new brother. Would he wed their queen?  
And some denied, saying their queen would wed  
Only a Gypsy duke—one who would join  
Their bands in Telemsán. But others thought  
Young Hassan was to wed her; said their chief  
Would never trust this noble of Castile,  
Who in his very swearing was forsworn.  
And then one fell to chanting, in wild notes  
Recurrent like the moan of outshut winds,  
The adjuration they were wont to use  
To any Spaniard who would join their tribe:  
Words of plain Spanish, lately stirred anew  
And ready at new impulse. Soon the rest,  
Drawn to the stream of sound, made unison  
Higher and lower, till the tidal sweep  
Seemed to assail the Duke and close him round  
With force dæmonic. All debate till now  
Had wrestled with the urgency of that oath  
Already broken; now the newer oath  
Thrust its loud presence on him. He stood still.  
Close baited by loud-barking thoughts—fierce how.  
Of that Supreme, the irreversible Past

*The ZINCALI sing.*

*Brother, hear and take the curse,  
Curse of soul's and body's throes,  
If you hate not all our foes,  
Cling not fast to all our woes,  
Turn false Zincalo!*

*May you be accurst  
By hunger and by thirst*

By spiked fangs,  
 Starvation's fangs  
 Clutching you alone  
 When none but peering vultures hear you moan.  
 Curs'd by burning hands,  
 Curs'd by aching brow,  
 When on sea-wide sands  
 Fever lays you low;  
 By the maddened brain  
 When the running water glistens,  
 And the deaf ear listens, listens,  
 Prisoned fire within the vein,  
 On the tongue and on the lip  
 Not a sip  
 From the earth or skies;  
 Hot the desert lies  
 Pressed into your anguish,  
 Narrowing earth and narrowing sky  
 Into lonely misery.  
 Lonely may you languish  
 Through the day and through the night,  
 Hate the darkness, hate the light,  
 Pray and find no ear,  
 Feel no brother near,  
 Till on death you cry,  
 Death who passes by,  
 And anew you groan,  
 Scaring the vultures all to leave you living lone:  
 Curs'd by soul's and body's throes  
 If you love the dark men's foes,  
 Cling not fast to all the dark men's woes,  
 Turn false Zíncalo!  
 Swear to hate the cruel cross,  
 The silver cross!  
 Glittering, laughing at the blood  
 Shed below it in a flood  
 When it glitters over Moorish porches;  
 Laughing at the scent of flesh  
 When it glitters where the faggot scorches,  
 Burning life's mysterious mesh:  
 Blood of wandering Israël,  
 Blood of wandering Ismaël,  
 Blood, the drink of Christian scorn,  
 Blood of wanderers, sons of morn



## THE SPANISH GYPSY.

*Where the life of men began :*  
*Swear to hate the cross !—*  
*Sign of all the wanderers' foes,*  
*Sign of all the wanderer's woes—*  
*Else its curse light on you !*  
*Else the curse upon you light*  
*Of its sharp red-sworded might.*  
*May it lie a blood-red blight*  
*On all things within your sight :*  
*On the white haze of the morn,*  
*On the meadows and the corn,*  
*On the sun and on the moon,*  
*On the clearness of the noon,*  
*On the darkness of the night.*  
*May it fill your aching sight—*  
*Red-cross sword and sword blood-red—*  
*Till it press upon your head,*  
*Till it lie within your brain,*  
*Piercing sharp, a cross of pain,*  
*Till it lie upon your heart,*  
*Burning hot, a cross of fire,*  
*Till from sense in every part*  
*Pains have clustered like a stinging swarm*  
*In the cross's form,*  
*And you see nought but the cross of blood,*  
*And you feel nought but the cross of fire:*  
*Curs'd by all the cross's throes*  
*If you hate not all our foes,*  
*Cling not fast to all our woes,*  
*Turn false Zincale !*

A fierce delight was in the Gypsies' chant :  
 They thought no more of Silva, only felt  
 Like those broad-chested rovers of the night  
 Who pour exuberant strength upon the air.  
 To him it seemed as if the hellish rhythm,  
 Revolving in long curves that slackened now,  
 Now hurried, sweeping round again to slackness,  
 Would cease no more. What use to raise his voice,  
 Or grasp his weapon ? He was powerless now,  
 With these new comrades of his future—he  
 Who had been wont to have his wishes feared  
 And guessed at as a hidden law for men.  
 Even the passive silence of the night

That left these howlers mastery, even the moon,  
Rising and staring with a helpless face,  
Angered him. He was ready now to fly  
At some loud throat, and give the signal so  
For butchery of himself.

But suddenly  
The sounds that travelled towards no foreseen close  
Were torn right off and fringed into the night ;  
Sharp Gypsy ears had caught the onward strain  
Of kindred voices joining in the chant.  
All started to their feet and mustered close,  
Auguring long-awaited summons. It was come :  
The summons to set forth and join their chief.  
Fedalma had been called, and she was gone  
Under safe escort, Juan following her :  
The camp—the women, children, and old men—  
Were moving slowly southward on the way  
To Almería. Silva learned no more.  
He marched perforce ; what other goal was his  
Than where Fedalma was ? And so he marched  
Through the dim passes and o'er rising hills,  
Not knowing whither, till the morning came.

*The Moorish hall in the castle at Bedmár. The morning twilight dimly shows stains of blood on the white marble floor; yet there has been a careful restoration of order among the sparse objects of furniture. Stretched on mats lie three corpses, the faces bare, the bodies covered with mantles. A little way off, with rolled matting for a pillow, lies ZARCA, sleeping. His chest and arms are bare; his weapons, turban, mail-shirt, and other upper garments lie on the floor beside him. In the outer gallery Zincahi are pacing, at intervals, past the arched openings.*

*ZARCA (half rising and resting his elbow on the pillow while he looks round).*

The morning! I have slept for full three hours;  
 Slept without dreams, save of my daughter's face.  
 Its sadness waked me. Soon she will be here,  
 Soon must outlive the worst of all the pains.  
 Bred by false nurture in an alien home—  
 As if a lion in fangless infancy  
 Learned love of creatures that with fatal growth  
 It scents as natural prey, and grasps and tears,  
 Yet with heart-hunger yearns for, missing them.  
 She is a lioness. And they—the race  
 That robbed me of her—reared her to this pain.  
 He will be crushed and torn. There was no help.  
 But she, my child, will bear it. For strong souls  
 Live like fire-hearted suns to spend their strength  
 In farthest striving action; breathe more free  
 In mighty anguish than in trivial ease.  
 Her sad face waked me. I shall meet it soon  
 Waking . . .

*(He rises and stands looking at the corpses.)*

As now I look on these pale dead,  
 These blossoming branches crushed beneath the fall  
 Of that broad trunk to which I laid my axe  
 With fullest foresight. So will I ever face  
 In thought beforehand to its utmost reach  
 The consequences of my conscious deeds;  
 So face them after, bring them to my bed,  
 And never drug my soul to sleep with lies.

If they are cruel, they shall be arraigned  
 By that true name ; they shall be justified  
 By my high purpose, by the clear-seen good  
 That grew into my vision as I grew,  
 And makes my nature's function, the full pulse  
 Of inbred kingship. Catholics,  
 Arabs, and Hebrews, have their god apiece  
 To fight and conquer for them, or be bruised,  
 Like Allah now, yet keep avenging stores  
 Of patient wrath. The Zíncali have no God  
 Who speaks to them and calls them his, unless  
 I, Zarca, carry living in my frame  
 The power divine that chooses them and saves.  
 " Life and more life unto the chosen, death  
 To all things living that would stifle them ! "  
 So speaks each god that makes a nation strong ;  
 Burns trees and brutes and slays all hindering men.  
 The Spaniards boast their god the strongest now ;  
 They win most towns by treachery, make most slaves  
 Burn the most vines and men, and rob the most.  
 I fight against that strength, and in my turn  
 Slay these brave young who duteously strove.  
 Cruel ? ay, it is cruel. But, how else ?  
 To save, we kill ; each blow we strike at guilt  
 Hurts innocence with its shock. Men might well seek  
 For purifying rites ; even pious deeds  
 Need washing. But my cleansing waters flow  
 Solely from my intent.

*(He turns away from the bodies to where his  
 garments lie, but does not lift them.)*

And she must suffer !  
 But she has seen the unchangeable and bowed  
 Her head beneath the yoke. And she will walk  
 No more in chilling twilight, for to-day  
 Rises our sun. The difficult night is past ;  
 We keep the bridge no more, but cross it ; march  
 Forth to a land where all our wars shall be  
 With greedy obstinate plants that will not yield  
 Fruit for their nurture. All our race shall come  
 From north, west, east, a kindred multitude,  
 And make large fellowship, and raise inspired  
 The shout divine, the unison of resolve.  
 So I, so she, will see our race redeemed.

And their keen love of family and tribe  
 Shall no more thrive on cunning, hide and lurk  
 In petty arts of abject hunted life  
 But grow heroic in the sanctioning light,  
 And feed with ardent blood a nation's heart.  
 That is my work : and it is well begun.  
 On to achievement !

*(He takes up the mail-shirt, and looks at then  
 throws it down again.)*

No, I'll none of you !  
 To-day there'll be no fighting. A few hours,  
 And I shall doff these garments of the Moor :  
 Till then I will walk lightly and breathe high.

SEPHARDO. *(appearing at the archway leading into  
 the outer gallery.)*

You bade me wake you . . .

ZARCA.

Welcome, Doctor ; see,  
 With that small task I did but beckon you  
 To graver work. You know these corpses ?

SEPHARDO.

Yes.  
 I would they were not corpses. Storms will lay  
 The fairest trees and leave the withered stumps.  
 This Alvar and the Duke were of one age,  
 And very loving friends. I minded not  
 The sight of Don Diego's corpse, for death  
 Gave him some gentleness, and had he lived  
 I had still hated him. But this young Alvar  
 Was doubly noble, as a gem that holds  
 Rare virtues in its lustre ; and his death  
 Will pierce Don Silva with a poisoned dart.  
 This fair and curly youth was Arias,  
 A son of the Pachecos ; this dark face

ZARCA.

Enough ! you know their names. I had divined  
 That they were near the Duke, most like had served  
 My daughter, were her friends ; so rescued them  
 From being flung upon the heap of slain.

Beseech you, Doctor, if you owe me aught  
As having served your people, take the pains  
To see these bodies buried decently.  
And let their names be writ above their graves,  
As those of brave young Spaniards who died well  
I needs must bear this womanhood in my heart—  
Bearing my daughter there. For once she prayed—  
"Twas at our parting—" When you see fair hair  
Be pitiful." And I am forced to look  
On fair heads living and be pitiless.  
Your service, Doctor, will be done to her.

SEPHARDO.

A service doubly dear. For these young dead,  
And one less happy Spaniard who still lives,  
Are offerings which I wrenched from out my heart,  
Constrained by cries of Israel : while my hands  
Rendered the victims at command, my eyes  
Closed themselves vainly, as if vision lay,  
Through those poor loopholes only. I will go  
And see the graves dug by some cypresses.

ZARCA.

Meanwhile the bodies shall rest here. Farewell.

(Exit SEPHARDO.)

Nay, 'tis no mockery. She keeps me so  
From hardening with the hardness of my acts.  
This Spaniard shrouded in her love—I would  
He lay here too that I might pity him.

*Morning.—The Plaza Santiago in Bedmár. A crowd of townsmen forming an outer circle: within, Zincali and Moorish soldiers drawn up round the central space. On the higher ground in front of the church a stake with faggots heaped, and at a little distance a gibbet. Moorish music. ZARCA enters, wearing his gold necklace with the Gypsy badge of the flaming torch over the dress of a Moorish Captain, accompanied by a small band of armed Zincali, who fall aside and range themselves with the other soldiers while he takes his stand in-front of the stake and gibbet. The music ceases, and there is expectant silence.*

ZARCA.

Men of Bedmár, well wishers, and allies,  
 Whether of Moorish or of Hebrew blood,  
 Who, being galled by the hard Spaniard's yoke,  
 Have welcomed our quick conquest as release,  
 I Zarca, chief of Spanish Gypsies, hold  
 By delegation of the Moorish King  
 Supreme command within this town and fort.  
 Nor will I with false show of modesty,  
 Profess myself unworthy of this post,  
 For so I should but tax the giver's choice.  
 And, as ye know, while I was prisoner here,  
 Forging the bullets meant for Moorish hearts,  
 But likely now to reach another mark,  
 I learned the secrets of the town's defence,  
 Caught the loud whispers of your discontent,  
 And so could serve the purpose of the Moor  
 As the edge's keenness serves the weapon's weight.  
 My Zincali, lynx-eyed and lithe of limbs,  
 Tracked out the high Sierra's hidden path,  
 Guided the hard ascent, and were the first  
 To scale the walls and brave the showering stones.  
 In brief, I reach this rank through service done  
 By thought of mine and valor of my tribe,  
 Yet hold it but in trust, with readiness  
 To lay it down; for we—the Zincali—  
 Will never pitch out tents again on land  
 The Spaniard grudges us: we seek a home  
 Where we may spread and ripen like the corn

By blessing of the sun and spacious earth.  
Ye with us well, I think, and are our friends ?

CROWD.

Long life to Zarca and his Zincali !

ZARCA.

Now, for the cause of our assembling here.  
'Twas my command that rescued from your hands  
That Spanish Prior and Inquisitor  
Whom in fierce retribution you had bound  
And meant to burn, tied to a planted cross.  
I rescued him with promise that his death  
Should be more signal in its justice—made  
Public in fullest sense, and orderly,  
Here then, you see the stake—slow death by fire,  
And there a gibbet—swift death by the cord.  
Now hear me, Moors and Hebrews of Bedmár.  
Our kindred by the warmth of Eastern blood !  
Punishing cruel wrong by cruelty  
We copy Christian crime. Vengeance is just :  
Justly we rid the earth of human fiends  
Who carry hell for pattern in their souls.  
But in high vengeance there is noble scorn :  
It tortures not the torturer, nor gives  
Iniquitous payment for iniquity.  
The great avenging angel does not crawl  
To kill the serpent with a mimic fang ;  
He stands erect, with sword of keenest edge  
That slays like lightning. So too we will slay  
The cruel man ; slay him because he works  
Woe to mankind. And I have given command  
To pile these faggots, not to burn quick flesh,  
But for a sign of that dire wrong to men  
Which arms our wrath with justice. While, to show  
This Christian worshipper that we obey  
A better law than his, he shall be led  
Straight to the gibbet and to swiftest death.  
For I, the chieftain of the Gypsies, will,  
My people shed no blood but what is shed  
In heat of battle or in judgment strict  
With calm deliberation on the right.  
Such is my will, and if it please you—well.



CROWD.

It pleases us. Long life to Zarca!

ZARCA.

**Hark!**The bell is striking, and they bring even now  
The prisoner from the fort. What, Nadar?NADAR (*has appeared, cutting the crowd, and advancing toward*  
*ZARCA till he is near enough to speak in an under-tone*).**Chief,**I have obeyed your word, have followed it  
As water does the furrow in the rock.

ZARCA.

Your band is here?

NADAR.

Yes, and the Spaniard too.

ZARCA.

'Twas so I ordered.

NADAR.

Ay, but this sleek hound,

Who slipped his collar off to join the wolves,

Has still a heart for none but kennelled brutes.

He rages at the taking of the town,

Says all his friends are butchered; and one corpse

He stumbled on—well, I would sooner be

A murdered Gypsy's dog, and howl for him,

Than be this Spaniard. Rage has made him whiter.

One townsman taunted him with his escape,

And thanked him for so favoring us. . . .

ZARCA.

**Enough.**You gave him my command that he should wait  
Within the castle, till I saw him?

NADAR.

**Yes.**

But he defied me, broke away, ran loose

I know not whither; he may soon be here.

I came to warn you, lest he work us harm.

ZARCA.

, I know the road I travel by: -  
are no surprises. He who rules  
mor full as much as he commands;  
men vow impossibilities;  
lly's prayers that hinder folly's wish  
re the ends of wisdom. Ah, he comes!

ig like some pale herald from the dead  
hadow-nurtured eyes, dazed by full light,  
ght without, but give reverted sense  
oul's imagery, Silva came,  
dering people parting wide to get  
us sight of him as he passed on—  
h hidalgo, who through blooming years  
ne on men with planetary calm,  
-in with all sacred images  
ts that must be taken as they were,  
rendering meagre service for men's praise:  
led now, carrying an unsheathed sword,  
his breast, where late he bore the cross,  
the Gypsy badge; his form aslant,  
t seemed, by some invisible chase,  
the front of Zarca. There he paused.]

DON SILVA.

ou are treacherous, cruel, devilish!—  
ss as a curse that once let loose  
s of wrath, lives bodiless to destroy,  
kly traps a man in nets of guilt  
ould not weave themselves in open day  
is eyes. Oh, it was bitter wrong  
this knowledge locked within your mind,  
l with waking eyes in broadest light,  
me, dreaming, shed my kindred's blood.  
ible that men with hearts and hands  
mile in silence like the firmament  
a fellow mortal draw a lot  
h themselves have written agony!  
ury has no redress, no healing  
at may lie in stemming further ill.  
m for maiming! Yet I come to claim it.

ZARCA.

First prove your wrongs, and I will hear your **claim**.  
 Mind, you are not commander of Bedmár,  
 Nor duke, nor knight, nor anything for me,  
 Save a sworn Gypsy, subject with my tribe,  
 Over whose deeds my will is absolute.  
 You chose that lot, and would have **railed at me**  
 Had I refused it you : I warned you **first**  
 What oaths you had to take . . .

DON SILVA.

You never warned me

That you had linked yourself with Moorish men  
 To take this town and fortress of Bedmár—  
 Slay my near kinsman, him who held my place,  
 Our house's heir and guardian—slay my friend,  
 My chosen brother—desecrate the church  
 Where once my mother held me in her arms,  
 Making the holy chrism holier  
 With tears of joy that fell upon my brow !  
 You never warned . . .

ZARCA.

I warned you of your oath.

You shrank not, were resolved, were sure your place  
 Would never miss you, and you had your will.  
 I am no priest, and keep no consciences :  
 I keep my own place and my own command.

DON SILVA.

I said my place would never miss me—yes !  
 A thousand Spaniards died on that same day  
 And were not missed ; their garments clothed the backs  
 That else were bare. . . .

ZARCA.

But you were just the one

Above the thousand, had you known the die  
 That fate was throwing then.

DON SILVA.

You knew it—you !

With fiendish knowledge, smiling at the end.

You knew what snares had made my flying steps  
 Murderous ; you let me lock my soul with oaths  
 Which your acts made a hellish sacrament.  
 I say, you knew this as a fiend would know it,  
 And let me damn myself.

ZARCA.

The deed was done  
 Before you took your oath, or reached our camp,—  
 Done when you slipped in secret from the post  
 'Twas yours to keep, and not to meditate  
 If others might not fill it. For your oath,  
 What man is he who brandishes a sword  
 In darkness, kills his friends, and rages then  
 Against the night that kept him ignorant ?  
 Should I, for one unstable Spaniard, quit  
 My steadfast ends as father and as chief ;  
 Renounce my daughter and my people's hope,  
 Lest a deserter should be made ashamed ?

DON SILVA.

Your daughter—O great God ! I vent but madness,  
 The past will never change. I come to stem  
 Harm that may yet be hindered. Chief—this stake—  
 Tell me who is to die ! Are you not bound  
 Yourself to him you took in fellowship ?  
 The town is yours ; let me but save the blood  
 That still is warm in men who were my . . .

ZARCA.

Peace !

They bring the prisoner.

[Zarca waved his arm

With head averse, in peremptory sign  
 That 'twixt them now there should be space and silence.  
 Most eyes had turned to where the prisoner  
 Advanced among his guards ; and Silva too  
 Turned eagerly, all other striving quelled  
 By striving with the dread lest he should see  
 His thought outside him. And he saw it there.  
 The prisoner was Father Isidor :  
 The man whom once he fiercely had accused

As author of his misdeeds—whose designs  
Had forced him into fatal secrecy.  
The imperious and inexorable Will  
Was yoked, and he who had been pitiless  
To Silva's love, was led to pitiless death.  
O hateful victory of blind wishes—prayers  
Which hell had overheard and swift fulfilled?  
The triumph was a torture, turning all  
The strength of passion into strength of pain.  
Remorse was born within him, that dire birth  
Which robs all else of nurture—cancerous,  
Forcing each pulse to feed its anguish, turning  
All sweetest residues of healthy life  
To fibrous clutches of slow misery.  
Silva had but rebelled—he was not free;  
And all the subtle cords that bound his soul  
Where tightened by the strain of one rash leap  
Made in defiance. He accused no more,  
But dumbly shrank before accusing thoughts  
Of thoughts, the impetuous recurrent rush  
Of all his past-created, unchanged self.  
The Father came bareheaded, frocked, a rope  
Around his neck,—but clad with majesty,  
The strength of resolute undivided souls  
Who, owning law, obey it. In his hand  
He bore a crucifix, and praying, gazed  
Solely on that white image. But his guards  
Parted in front, and paused as they approached  
The centre where the stake was. Isidor  
Lifted his eyes to look around him—calm,  
Prepared to speak last words of willingness  
To meet his death—last words of faith unchanged,  
That, working for Christ's kingdom, he had wrought  
Righteously. But his glance met Silva's eyes  
And drew him. Even images of stone  
Look living with reproach on him who maims,  
Profanes, defiles them. Silva penitent  
Moved forward, would have knelt before the man  
Who still was one with all the sacred things  
That came back on him in their sacredness,  
Kindred, and oaths, and awe, and mystery.  
But at the sight, the Father thrust the cross  
With deprecating act before him, and his face  
Pale-quivering, flashed out horror like white light

Flashed from the angel's sword that dooming drave  
The sinner to the wilderness. He spoke.]

FATHER ISIDOR.

Back from me, traitors and accursed man !  
Defile not me, who grasp the holiest,  
With touch or breath ? Thou foulest murderer !  
Fouler than Cain who struck his brother down  
In jealous rage, thou for thy base delight  
Hast oped the gate for wolves to come and tear  
Uncounted brethren, weak and strong alike,  
The helpless priest, the warrior all unarmed  
Against a faithless leader : on thy head  
Will rest the sacrilege, on thy soul the blood.  
These blind barbarians, misbelievers, Moors,  
Are but as Pilate and his soldiery ;  
Thou, Judas, weightd with that heaviest crime  
Which deepens hell ! I warned you of this end.  
A traitorous leader, false to God and man,  
A knight apostate, you shall soon behold  
Above your people's blood the light of flames  
Kindled by you to burn me—burn the flesh  
Twin with your father's. O most wretched man !  
Whose memory shall be of broked oaths—  
Broken for lust—I turn away mine eyes  
Forever from you. See, the stake is ready  
And I am ready too.

DON SILVA.

It shall not be !

*(Raising his sword, he rushes in front of the guards  
who are advancing, and impedes them.)*

If you are human, Chief, hear my demand !  
Stretch not my soul upon the endless rack  
Of this man's torture !

ZARCA.

Stand aside, my lord !

Put up your sword. You vowed obedience  
To me, your chief. It was your latest vow.

DON SILVA.

No ! hew me from the spot, or fasten me  
Amid the faggots too, if he must burn.

## ZARCA.

What should befall that persecuting monk  
 Was fixed before you came : no cruelty,  
 No nicely measured torture, weight for weight  
 Of injury, no luscious-toothed revenge  
 That justifies the injurer by its joy :  
 I seek but rescue and security  
 For harmless men, and such security  
 Means death to vipers and inquisitors.  
 These faggots shall but innocently blaze  
 In sign of gladness, when this man is dead,  
 That one more torturer has left the earth.  
 'Tis not for infidels to burn live men  
 And ape the rules of Christian piety.  
 This hard oppressor shall not die by fire :  
 He mounts the gibbet, dies a speedy death,  
 That, like a transfixed dragon, he may cease  
 To vex mankind. Quick, guards, and clear the path !

[As well-trained hounds that hold their fleetness tense  
 In watchful, loving fixity of dark eyes,  
 And move with movement of their master's will,  
 The Gypsies with a wavelike swiftness met  
 Around the Father, and in wheeling course  
 Passed beyond Silva to the gibbet's foot,  
 Behind their chieftain. Sudden left alone  
 With weapon bare, the multitude aloof,  
 Silva was mazed in doubtful consciousness,  
 As one who slumbering in the day awakes  
 From striving into freedom, and yet feels  
 His sense half captive to intangible things ;  
 Then with a flush of new decision sheathed  
 His futile naked weapon, and strode quick  
 To Zarca, speaking with a voice new-toned,  
 The struggling soul's hoarse, suffocated cry  
 Beneath the grappling anguish of despair.]

## DON SILVA.

You, Zíncalo, devil, blackest infidel !  
 You cannot hate that man as you hate me !  
 Finish your torture—take me—lift me up  
 And let the crowd spit at me—every Moor  
 Shoot reeds at me, and kill me with slow death

Beneath the mid-day fervor of the sun—  
 Or crucify me with a thriving hound—  
 Slake your hate so, and I will thank it: spare me  
 Only this man!

ZARCA.

Madman, I hate you not.  
 But if I did, my hate were poorly served  
 By my device, if I should strive to mix  
 A bitterer misery for you than to taste  
 With leisure of a soul in unharmed limbs  
 The flavor of your folly. For my course,  
 It has a goal, and takes no truant path  
 Because of you. I am your chief: to me  
 You're nought more than a Zíncalo in revolt.

DON SILVA.

No, I'm not Zíncalo! I here disown  
 The name I took in madness. Here I tear  
 This badge away. I am a Catholic knight,  
 A Spaniard who will die a Spaniard's death!

[Hark! while he casts the badge upon the ground  
 And tramples on it, Silva hears a shout:  
 Was it a shout that threatened him? He looked  
 From out the dizzying flames of his own rage  
 In hope of adversaries—and he saw above  
 The form of Father Isidor upswung  
 Convulsed with martyr throes; and knew the shout  
 For wonted exultation of the crowd  
 When malefactors die—or saints, or heroes.  
 And now to him that white-frocked murdered form  
 Which hanging judged him as its murderer,  
 Turned to a symbol of his guilt, and stirred  
 Tremors till then unwaked. With sudden snatch  
 At something hidden in his breast, he strode  
 Right upon Zarca: at the instant, down  
 Fell the great Chief, and Silva, staggering back,  
 Head not the Gypsies' shriek, felt not the fangs  
 Of their fierce grasp—heard, felt but Zarca's words  
 Which seemed his soul outleaping in a cry  
 And urging men to run like rival waves  
 Whose rivalry is but obedience.]



ZARCA (*as he falls*).

My daughter! call her! Call my daughter!

NADAR (*supporting ZARCA and crying to the Gypsies who have clutched SILVA*).

Stay!

Tear not the Spaniard, tie him to the stake:  
Hear what the Chief shall bid us—there is time!

[Swiftly they tied him, pleasing vengeance so  
With promise that would leave them free to watch  
Their stricken good, their Chief stretched helplessly  
Pillowed upon the strength of loving limbs.  
He heaved low groans, but would not spend his breath  
In useless words: he waited till *she* came,  
Keeping his life within the citadel  
Of one great hope. And now around him closed  
(But in wide circle, checked by loving fear)  
His people all, holding their wails suppressed  
Lest Death believed-in should be over-bold:  
All life hung on their Chief—he would not die;  
His image gone, there were no wholeness left  
To make a world of for the Zíncali's thought.  
Eager they stood, but hushed; the outer crowd  
Spoke only in low murmurs, and some climbed  
And clung with legs and arms on perilous coigns,  
Striving to see where that colossal life  
Lay panting—lay a Titan struggling still  
To hold and give the precious hidden fire  
Before the stronger grappled him. Above  
The young bright morning cast athwart white walls  
Her shadows blue, and with their clear-cut line,  
Mildly relentless as the dial-hand's,  
Measured the shrinking future of an hour  
Which held a shrinking hope. And all the while  
The silent beat of time in each man's soul  
Made aching pulses.

But the cry, "She comes!"

Parted the crowd like waters: and she came.  
Swiftly as once before, inspired with joy,  
She flashed across the space and made new light,  
Glowing upon the glow of evening,  
So swiftly now she came, inspired with woe,  
Strong with the strength of all her father's pain,

Thrilling her as with fire of rage divine  
 And battling energy. She knew—saw all :  
 The stake with Silva bound—her father pierced—  
 To this she had been born : a second time  
 Her father called her to the task of life.

She knelt beside him. Then he raised himself,  
 And on her face there flashed from his the light  
 As of a star that waned, but flames anew  
 In mighty dissolution : 'twas the flame  
 Of a surviving trust, in agony.  
 He spoke the parting prayer that was command,  
 Must sway her will, and reign invisibly.]

## ZARCA.

My daughter, you have promised—you will live  
 To save our people. In my garments here  
 I carry written pledges from the Moor :  
 He will keep faith in Spain and Africa.  
 Your weakness may be stronger than my strength,  
 Winning more love. . . . I cannot tell the end. .  
 I held my people's good within my breast.  
 Behold, now I deliver it to you.  
 See, it still breaths unstrangled—if it dies,  
 Let not your failing will be murderer. . . .  
 Rise, tell our people now I wait in pain . . .  
 I cannot die until I hear them say  
 They will obey you.

[Meek, she pressed her lips  
 With slow solemnity upon his brow,  
 Sealing her pledges. Firmly then she rose,  
 And met her people's eyes with kindred gaze,  
 Dark-flashing, fired by efforts strenuous  
 Trampling on pain.]

## FEDALMA.

Ye Zíncali all, who hear !  
 Your Chief is dying : I his daughter live  
 To do his dying will. He asks you now  
 To promise me obedience as your Queen,  
 That we may seek the land he won for us,  
 And live the better life for which he toiled.  
 Speak now, and fill my father's dying ear

With promise that you will obey him dead,  
Obeying me his child.

[Straightway arose  
A shout of promise, sharpening into cries  
That seemed to plead desparingly with death.]

THE ZINCALI.

We will obey! Our Chief shall never die!  
We will obey him—will obey our Queen!

[The shout unanimous, the concurrent rush  
Of many voices, quiring shook the air  
With multitudinous wave: now rose, now fell,  
Then rose again, the echoes following slow,  
As if the scattered brethren of the tribe  
Had caught afar and joined the ready vow.  
Then some could hold no longer, but must rush  
To kiss his dying feet, and some to kiss  
The hem of their Queen's garment. But she raised  
Her hand to hush them. "Hark! your Chief may speak  
Another wish." Quickly she kneeled again,  
While they upon the ground kept motionless,  
With head outstretched. They heard his words; for now,  
Grasping at Nadar's arm, he spoke more loud,  
As one who, having fought and conquered, hurls  
His strength away with hurling off his shield.]

ZARCA.

Let loose the Spaniard! give him back his sword;  
He cannot move to any vengeance more—  
His soul is locked 'twixt two opposing crimes.  
I charge you let him go unharmed and free  
Now through your midst. . . .

[With that he sank again—  
His breast heaved strongly tow'rd sharp sudden falls  
And all his life seemed needed for each breath:  
Yet once he spoke]

My daughter, lay your arm  
Beneath my head . . . so . . . bend and breathe on me.  
I cannot see you more . . . the night is come.  
Be strong . . . remember . . . I can only . . . die.

[His voice went into silence, but his breast  
 Heaved long and moaned : its broad strength kept a life  
 That heard naught, saw naught, save what once had been,  
 And what might be in days and realms afar—  
 Which now in pale procession faded on  
 Toward the thick darkness. And she bent above  
 In sacramental watch to see great Death,  
 Companion of her future, who would wear  
 For ever in her eyes her father's form.

And yet she knew that hurrying feet had gone  
 To do the Chief's behest, and in her soul  
 He who was once its lord was being jarred  
 With loosening of cords, that would not loose  
 The tightening torture of his anguish. This—  
 Oh, she knew it!—knew it as martyrs knew  
 The prongs that tore their flesh, while yet their tongues  
 Refused the ease of lies. In moments high  
 Space widens in the soul. And so she knelt,  
 Clinging with piety and awed resolve  
 Beside this altar of her father's life,  
 Seeing long travel under solemn suns  
 Stretching beyond it ; never turned her eyes,  
 Yet felt that Silva passed ; beheld his face  
 Pale, vivid, all alone, imploring her  
 Across black waters fathomless.

And he passed.  
 The Gypsies made wide pathway, shrank aloof  
 As those who feared to touch the thing they hate,  
 Lest hate triumphant, mastering all the limbs,  
 Should tear, bite, crush, in spite of hindering will.  
 Slowly he walked, reluctant to be safe  
 And bear dishonoured life which none assailed ;  
 Walked hesitatingly, all his frame instinct  
 With high-born spirit, never-used to dread  
 Or crouch for smiles, yet stung, yet quivering  
 With helpless strength, and in his soul convulsed  
 By visions where pale horror held a lamp  
 Over wide-reaching crime. Silence hung round :  
 It seemed the Placa hushed itself to hear  
 His footsteps and the Chief's deep dying breath.  
 Eyes quickened in the stillness, and the light  
 Seemed one clear gaze upon his misery.

And yet he could not pass her without pause :  
One instant he must pause and look at her ;  
But with that glance at her averted head,  
New-urged by pain he turned away and went,  
Carrying forever with him what he fled—  
Her murdered love—her love, a dear wronged ghost,  
Facing him, beauteous, 'mid the throngs of hell.

O fallen and forsaken ! were no hearts  
Amid that crowd, mindful of what had been ?—  
Hearts such as wait on beggared royalty,  
Or silent watch by sinners who despair ?

Silva had vanished. That dismissed revenge  
Made larger room for sorrow in fierce hearts ;  
And sorrow filled them. Eor the Chief was dead  
The mighty breast subsided slow to calm,  
Slow from the face the ethereal spirit waned,  
As wanes the parting glory from the heights,  
And leaves them in their pallid majesty.  
Fedalma kissed the marble lips, and said,  
“ He breaths no more.” And then a long loud wail,  
Poured out upon the morning, made her light  
Ghastly as smiles on some fair maniac's face  
Smiling unconscious o'er her bridegroom's corse.  
The wailing men in eager press closed round,  
And made a shadowing pall beneath the sun.  
They lifted reverent the prostrate strength,  
Sceptred anew by death. Fedalma walked  
Tearless, erect, following the dead—her cries  
Deep smothering in her breast, as one who guides  
Her children through the wilds, and sees and knows  
Of danger more than they, and feels more pangs,  
Yet shrinks not, groans not, bearing in her heart  
Their ignorant misery and their trust in her.

BOOK V.

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THE eastward rocks of Almería's bay  
Answer long farewells of the travelling sun  
With softest glow as from an inward pulse  
Changing and flushing : all the Moorish ships  
Seem conscious too, and shoot out sudden shadows ;  
Their black hulls snatch a glory, and their sails  
Show variegated radiance, gently stirred  
Like broad wings poised. Two galleys moored apart  
Show decks as busy as a home of ants  
Storing new forage : from their sides the boats,  
Slowly pushed off, anon with flashing oar  
Make transit to the quay's smooth-quarried edge,  
Where thronging Gypsies are in haste to lade  
Each as it comes with grandames, babes, and wives,  
Or with dust-tinted goods, the company  
Of wandering years. Naught seems to lie unmoved,  
For 'mid the throng the lights and shadows play,  
And make all surface eager, while the boats  
Sway restless as a horse that heard the shouts  
And surging hum incessant. Naked limbs  
With beauteous ease bend, lift, and throw, or raise  
High signalling hands. The black-haired mother steps  
Athwart the boat's edge, and with open arms,  
A wandering Isis outcast from the gods,  
Leans towards her lifted little one. The boat  
Full laden cuts the waves, and dirge-like cries  
Rise and then fall within it as it moves  
From high to lower and from bright to dark.  
Higher and thither, grave white-turbaned Moors  
Move helpfully, and some bring welcome gifts,  
Bright stuffs and cutlery, and bags of seed  
To make new waving crops in Africa.  
Others aloof with folded arms slow-eyed  
Survey man's labor, saying, " God is great ; "

Or seek with question deep the Gypsies' root,  
 And whether their false faith, being small, will prove  
 Less damning than the copious false creeds  
 Of Jews and Christians: Moslem subtlety  
 Found balanced reasons, warranting suspense  
 As to whose hell was deepest—'twas enough  
 That there was room for all. Thus the sedate.  
 The younger heads were busy with the tale  
 Of that great Chief whose exploits helped the Moor.  
 And, talking still, they shouldered past their friends  
 Following some lure which held their distant gaze  
 To eastward of the quay, where yet remained  
 A low black tent close guarded all around  
 By well-armed Gypsies. Fronting it above,  
 Raised by stone steps that sought a jutting strand,  
 Fedalma stood and marked with anxious watch  
 Each laden boat the remnant lessening  
 Of cargo on the shore, or traced the course  
 Of Nadar to and fro in hard command  
 Of noisy tumult; imaging oft anew  
 How much of labor still deferred the hour  
 When they must lift the boat and bear away  
 Her father's coffin, and her feet must quit  
 This shore forever. Motionless she stood,  
 Black-crowned with wreaths of many-shadowed hair;  
 Black-robed, but bearing wide upon her breast  
 Her father's golden necklace and his badge.  
 Her limbs were motionless, but in her eyes  
 And in her breathing lip's soft tremulous curve  
 Was intense motion as of prisoned fire  
 Escaping subtly in outleaping thought.

She watches anxiously, and yet she dreams:  
 The busy moments now expand, now shrink  
 To narrowing swarms within the reflux space  
 Of changeful consciousness. For in her thought  
 Already she has left the fading shore,  
 Sails with her people, seeks an unknown land,  
 And bears the burning length of weary days  
 That parching fall upon her father's hope,  
 Which she must plant and see it wither only—  
 Wither and die. She saw the end begun.  
 The Gypsy hearts were not unfaithful: she  
 Was centre to the savage loyalty

Which vowed obedience to Zarca dead.  
But soon their natures missed the constant stress  
Of his command, that, while it fired, restrained  
By urgency supreme, and left no play  
To fickle impulse scattering desire.  
They loved their Queen, trusted in Zarca's child,  
Would bear her o'er the desert on their arms  
And think the weight a gladsome victory ;  
But that great force which knit them into one,  
The invisible passion of her father's soul,  
That wrought them visibly into its will,  
And would have bound their lives with permanence,  
Was gone. Already Hassan and two bands,  
Drawn by fresh baits of gain, had newly sold  
Their service to the Moors, despite her call,  
Known as the echo of her father's will,  
To all the tribe, that they should pass with her  
Straightway to Telemsán. They were not moved  
By worse rebellion than the wilful wish  
To fashion their own service ; they still meant  
To come when it should suit them. But she said,  
This is the cloud no bigger than a hand,  
Sure-threatening. In a little while, the tribe  
That was to be the ensign of the race,  
And draw it into conscious union,  
Itself would break in small and scattered bands  
That, living on scant prey, would still disperse  
And propagate forgetfulness. Brief years,  
And that great purpose fed with vital fire  
That might have glowed for half a century,  
Subduing, quickening, shaping, like a sun—  
Would be a faint tradition, flickering low  
In dying memories, fringing with dim light  
The nearer dark.

Far, far the future stretched  
Beyond that busy present on the quay,  
Far her straight path beyond it. Yet she watched  
To mark the growing hour, and yet in dream  
Alternate she beheld another track,  
And felt herself unseen pursuing it  
Close to a wanderer, who with haggard gaze  
Looked out on loneliness. The backward years—  
Oh, she would not forget them—would not drink  
Of waters that brought rest, while he far off



Remembered. "Father, I renounced the joy;  
You must forgive the sorrow."

So she stood,  
Her struggling life compressed into that hour,  
Yearning, resolving, conquering; though she **seemed**  
Still as a tutelary image sent  
To guard her people and to be the strength  
Of some rock-citadel.

Below her sat  
Slim mischievous Hinda, happy, red-bedecked  
With rows of berries, grinning, nodding oft,  
And shaking high her small dark arm and **hand**  
Responsive to the black-maned Ismaël,  
Who held aloft his spoil, and clad in skins  
Seemed the Boy-prophet of the wilderness  
Escaped from tasks prophetic. But anon  
Hinda would backward turn upon her **knees**,  
And like a pretty loving hound would bend  
To fondle her Queen's feet, then lift her **head**  
Hoping to feel the gently pressing palm  
Which touched the deeper sense. Fendalma **knew**—  
From out the black robe stretched her speaking **hand**  
And shared the girl's content.

So the dire hours  
Burthened with destiny—the death of hopes  
Darkening long generations, or the birth  
Of thoughts undying—such hours sweep along  
In their aerial ocean measureless  
Myriads of little joys, that ripen sweet  
And soothe the sorrowful spirit of the world,  
Groaning and travailing with the painful birth  
Of slow redemption.

But emerging now  
From eastward fringing lines of idling nien  
Quick Juan lightly sought the upward **steps**  
Behind Fedalma, and two paces off,  
With head uncovered, said in gentle tones,  
"Lady Fedalma!"—(Juan's password now  
Used by no other), and Fedalma turned,  
Knowing who sought her. He advanced a step,  
And meeting straight her large calm questioning **gaze**,  
Warned her of some grave purport by a face  
That told of trouble. Lower still he spoke.

JUAN.

Look from me, lady, towards a moving form  
That quits the crowd and seeks the lonelier strand—  
A tall and gray-clad pilgrim. . . .

[Solemnly

His low tones fell on her, as if she passed  
Into religious dimness among tombs,  
And trod on names in everlasting rest.  
Lingeringly she looked, and then with voice  
Deep and yet soft, like notes from some long chord  
Responsive to thrilled air, said—]

FEDALMA.

It is he !

[Juan kept silence for a little space,  
With reverent caution, lest his lighter grief  
Might seem a wanton touch upon her pain.  
But time was urging him with visible flight,  
Changing the shadows : he must utter all.]

JUAN.

That man was young when last I pressed his hand—  
In that dread moment when he left Bedmár.  
He has aged since : the week has made him gray.  
And yet I knew him—knew the white-streaked hair  
Before I saw his face, as I should know  
The tear-dimmed writing of a friend. See now—  
Does he not linger—pause?—perhaps expect . . .

[Juan pled timidly : Fedalma's eyes  
Flashed ; and through all her frame there ran the shock  
Of some sharp-wounding joy, like his who hastes  
And dreads to come too late, and comes in time  
To press a loved hand dying. She was mute  
And made no gesture : all her being paused  
In resolution, as some leonine wave  
That makes a moment's silence ere it leaps.]

JUAN.

He came from Carthagená, in a boat  
Too slight for safety ; yon small two-oared boat  
Below the rock ; the fisher-boy within  
Awaits his signal. But the pilgrim waits. . . .

## FEDALMA.

Yes, I will go!—Father, I owe him this,  
 For loving me made all his misery.  
 And we will look once more—will say farewell  
 As in a solemn rite to strengthen us  
 For our eternal parting. Juan, stay  
 Here in my place, to warn me, were there need.  
 And, Hinda, follow me!

[All men who watched  
 Lost her regretfully, then drew content  
 From thought that she must quickly come again,  
 And filled the time with striving to be near.

She, down the steps, along the sandy brink  
 To where he stood, walked firm; with quickened step  
 The moment when each felt the other saw.  
 He moved at sight of her: their glances met;  
 It seemed they could no more remain aloof  
 Than nearing waters hurrying into one.  
 Yet their steps slackened and they paused apart,  
 Pressed backward by the force of memories  
 Which reigned supreme as death above desire.  
 Two paces off they stood and silently  
 Looked at each other. Was it well to speak?  
 Could speech be clearer, stronger, tell them more  
 Than that long gaze of their renouncing love?  
 They passed from silence hardly knowing how;  
 It seemed they heard each other's thought before.]

## DON SILVA.

I go to be absolved, to have my life  
 Washed into fitness for an offering  
 To injured Spain. But I have naught to give  
 For that last injury to her I loved  
 Better than I loved Spain. I am accursed  
 Above all sinners, being made the curse  
 Of her I sinned for. Pardon? Penitence?  
 When they have done their utmost, still beyond  
 Out of their reach stands Injury unchanged  
 And changeless. I should see it still in heaven—  
 Out of my reach, for ever in my sight:  
 Wearing your grief, 'twould hide the smiling scraps.

I bring no puling prayer, Fedalma—ask  
 Go balm of pardon that may soothe my soul  
 For others' bleeding wounds : I am not come  
 To say, " Forgive me : " you must not forgive,  
 For you must see me ever as I am—  
 Your father's . . .

FEDALMA.

Speak it not ! Calamity  
 Comes like a deluge and o'erfloods our crimes,  
 Till sin is hidden in woe. You—I—we two,  
 Grasping we knew not what, that seemed delight,  
 Opened the sluices of that deep.

DON SILVA.

We two?—  
 Fedalma, you were blameless, helpless.

FEDALMA.

No !  
 It shall not be that you did aught alone.  
 For when we loved I willed to reign in you,  
 And I was jealous even of the day  
 If it could gladden you apart from me.  
 And so, it must be that I shared each deed  
 Our love was root of.

DON SILVA.

Dear ! you share the woe—  
 Nay, the worst part of vengeance fell on you.

FEDALMA.

Vengeance ! She does but sweep us with her skirts—  
 She takes large space, and lies a baleful light  
 Revolving with long years—sees children's children,  
 Blights them in their prime. . . . Oh, if two lovers leane  
 To breathe one air and spread a pestilence,  
 They would but lie two livid victims dead  
 Amid the city of the dying. We  
 With our poor petty lives have strangled one  
 That ages watch for vainly.

DON SILVA.

Deep despair  
Fills all your tones as with slow agony.  
Speak words that narrow anguish to some shape :  
Tell me what dread is close before you ?

FEDALMA.

None.

No dread, but clear assurance of the end.  
My father held within his mighty frame  
A people's life : great futures died with him  
Never to rise, until the time shall ripe  
Some other hero with the will to save  
The outcast Zíncali.

DON SILVA.

And yet their shout—  
I heard it—sounded as the plenteous rush  
Of full-fed sources, shaking their wild souls  
With power that promised sway.

FEDALMA.

Ah yes, that shout  
Came from full hearts : they meant obedience.  
But they are orphaned : their poor childish feet  
Are vagabond in spite of love, and stray  
Forgetful after little lures. For me—  
I am but as the funeral urn that bears  
The ashes of a leader.

DON SILVA.

O great God !  
What am I but a miserable brand  
Lit by mysterious wrath ? I lie cast down  
A blackened branch upon the desolate ground  
Where once I kindled ruin. I shall drink  
No cup of purest water but will taste  
Bitter with thy lone hopelessness, Fedalma.

FEDALMA.

Nay, Silva, think of me as one who sees  
A light serene and strong on one sole path

Which she will tread till death . . .  
 He trusted me, and I will keep his trust:  
 My life shall be its temple. I will plant  
 His sacred hope within the sanctuary  
 And die its priestess—though I die alone,  
 A hoary woman on the altar-step,  
 Cold 'mid cold ashes. That is my chief good.  
 The deepest hunger of a faithful heart  
 Is faithfulness. Wish me naught else. And you—  
 You too will live. . . .

## DON SILVA.

I go to Rome, to seek  
 The right to use my knightly sword again;  
 The right to fill my place and live or die  
 So that all Spaniards shall not curse my name.  
 I sate one hour upon the barren rock  
 And longed to kill myself; but then I said,  
 I will not leave my name in infamy,  
 I will not be perpetual rotteness  
 Upon the Spaniard's air. If I must sink  
 At last to hell, I will not take my stand  
 Among the coward crew who could not bear  
 The harm themselves had done, which others bore.  
 My young life yet may fill some fatal breach,  
 And I will take no pardon, not my own,  
 Not God's—no pardon idly on my knees;  
 But it shall come to me upon my feet  
 And in the thick of action, and each deed  
 That carried shame and wrong shall be the sting  
 That drives me higher up the steep of honor  
 In deeds of duteous service to that Spain  
 Who nourished me on her expectant breast,  
 The heir of highest gifts. I will not fling  
 My earthly being down for carrion  
 To fill the air with loathing: I will be  
 The living prey of some fierce noble death  
 That leaps upon me while I move. Aloud  
 I said, "I will redeem my name," and then—  
 I know not if aloud: I felt the words  
 Drinking up all my senses—"She still lives  
 I would not quit the dear familiar earth  
 Where both of us behold the self-same sun,  
 Where there can be no strangeness 'twixt our thoughts

So deep as their communion." Resolute  
 I rose and walked.—Fedalma, think of me  
 As one who will regain the only life  
 Where he is other than apostate—one  
 Who seeks but to renew and keep the vows  
 Of Spanish knight and noble. But the breach—  
 Outside those vows—the fatal second breach—  
 Lies a dark gulf where I have naught to cast,  
 Not even expiation—poor pretence,  
 Which changes naught but what survives the past,  
 And raises not the dead. That deep dark gulf  
 Divide us.

FEDALMA.

Yes, forever. We must walk  
 Apart unto the end. Our marriage rite  
 Is our resolve that we will each be true  
 To high allegiance, higher than our love.  
 Our dear young love—its breath was happiness !  
 But it had grown upon a larger life  
 Which tore its roots asunder. We rebelled—  
 The larger life subdued us. Yet we are wed ;  
 For we shall carry each the pressure deep  
 Of the other's soul. I soon shall leave the shore.  
 The winds to-night will bear me far away  
 My lord, farewell !

He did not say "Farewell."  
 But neither knew that he was silent. She,  
 For one long moment, moved not. They knew naught  
 Save that they parted ; for their mutual gaze  
 As with their soul's full speech forbade their hands  
 To seek each other—those oft-clasping hands  
 Which had a memory of their own, and went  
 Widowed of one dear touch for evermore.  
 At last she turned and with swift movement passed,  
 Beckoning to Hinda, who was bending low  
 And lingered still to wash her shells, but soon  
 Leaping and scampering followed, while her Queen  
 Mounted the steps again and took her place,  
 Which Juan rendered silently.

And now  
 The press upon the quay was thinned ; the ground  
 Was cleared of cumbering heaps, the eager shouts

Had sunk, and left a murmur more restrained  
 By common purpose. All the men ashore  
 Were gathering into ordered companies,  
 And with less clamor filled the waiting boats,  
 As if the speaking light commanded them  
 To quiet speed : for now the farewell glow  
 Was on the topmost heights, and where far ships  
 Were southward tending, tranquil, slow, and white  
 Upon the luminous meadow toward the verge.  
 The quay was in still shadow, and the boats  
 Went sombrely upon the sombre waves.  
 Fedalma watched again ; but now her gaze  
 Took in the eastward bay, where that small bark  
 Which held the fisher-boy floats weightier  
 With one more life, that rests upon the oar  
 Watching with her. He would not go away  
 Till she was gone ; he would not turn his face  
 Away from her at parting : but the sea  
 Should widen slowly 'twixt their seeking eyes.

The time was coming. Nadar had approached.  
 Was the Queen ready ? Would she follow now  
 Her father's body ? For the largest boat  
 Was waiting at the quay, the last strong band  
 Of Zíncali had ranged themselves in lines  
 To guard her passage and to follow her.  
 "Yes, I am ready ;" and with action prompt  
 They cast aside the Gypsy's wandering tomb,  
 And fenced the space from curious Moors who pressed  
 To see Chief Zarca's coffin as it lay.  
 They raised it slowly, holding it aloft  
 On shoulders proud to bear the heavy load.  
 Bound on the coffin lay the chieftain's arms,  
 His Gypsy garments and his coat of mail.  
 Fedalma saw the burthen lifted high,  
 And then descending followed. All was still.  
 The Moors aloof could hear the struggling steps  
 Beneath the lowered burthen at the boat—  
 The struggling calls subdued, till safe released  
 It lay within, the space around it filled  
 By black-haired Gypsies. Then Fedalma stepped  
 From off the shore and saw it flee away—  
 The land that bred her helping the resolve  
 Which exiled her for ever.



It was night  
Before the ships weighed anchor and gave sail :  
Fresh Night emergent in her clearness, lit  
By the large crescent moon, with Hesperus,  
And those great stars that lead the eager host.  
Fedalma stood and watched the little bark  
Lying jet-black upon moon-whitened waves.  
Silva was standing too. He too divined  
A steadfast form that held him with its thought,  
And eyes that sought him vanishing: he saw  
The waters widen slowly, till at last  
Straining he gazed, and knew not if he gazed  
On aught but blackness overhung by stars.

## NOTES.

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### P. 53. *Castus*.

The Indian fig (*Opuntia*), like the other *Cactacea*, is believed to have been introduced into Europe from South America; but every one who has been in the south of Spain will understand why the anachronism has been chosen.

### P. 195. *Marranos*.

The name give by the Spanish Jews to the multitudes of their race converted to Christianity at the end of the fourteenth century and beginning of the fifteenth. The lofty derivation from *Maran-atha*, the Lord cometh, seems hardly called for seeing that *marrano* is Spanish for *pig*. The "old Christians" learned to use the word as a term of contempt for the "new Christians," or converted Jews and their descendants; but not too monotonously, for they often interchanged it with the fine old crusted opprobrium of the name *Jew*. Still, many Marranos held the highest secular and ecclesiastical prizes in Spain, and were respected accordingly.

### P. 220. *Celestial Baron*.

The Spaniards conceived their patron Santiago (St. James), the great captain of their armies, as a knight and baron: to them the incongruity would have lain in conceiving him simply as a Galilean fisherman. And their legend was adopted with respect by devout mediæval minds generally. Dante, in an elevated passage of the *Paradiso*—the memorable opening of *Canto xxv*.—choose to introduce the Apostle James as *il barone*.

Indi sì mosse u lume verso noi  
Di que'la schiera, ond 'uscì la primizia  
Che lasciò Cristo de' vicari suoi.  
E la mia Donna piena de letizia  
Mi disse: Mira, mira, ecco 'l barone  
Per cui laggiù si visita Galizia."

### P. 223. *The Seven Parts*.

*Las Siete Partidas* (The Seven Parts) is the title given to the code or laws compiled under Alfonso the Tenth, who reigned in the latter half of the thirteenth century—1252-1284. The passage in the text is translated from *Partida II., Leg II.* The whole preamble is worth citing in its old Spanish:—

"*Como deben ser escogidos los caballeros.*"

"Antiguamente para' facer caballeros escogien de los venadores de monte, que son homes que sufren grande laceria, et carpinteros, et ferreros, et pedreros, porque usan mucho a ferir et son fuerte de manos; et otrosi de los carniceros, por razon que usan matar las cosas vivas et esparcer la sangre dellas: et aun cataban otra cosa en escogiendolos que fuesen bien facionadas de miembros para ser recios, et fuertes et ligeros. Et esta manera de escoger usaron los antiguos muy grant tiempo; mas porque despues vieron muchas vegadas que estos atales non habiendo vergüenza olvidaban todas estas cosas sobredichas, et en lugar de vincer sus enemigos vencíense ellos, tovieron por bien los sabidores destas cosas que catasen homes para esto que hobiesen naturalmente en sí vergüenza. Et sobresto dixo un sabio que habie nombre VEGECIO que fabló de órden de caballería, que la vergüenza vieda al caballero que non fuya de la batalla, et por ende ella le face ser vencedor; ca mucho tovieron que era mejor el homo flaco et sofridor, que el fuerte et ligero para foir. Et por esto sobre todas las otras cosas cataron que fuesen homes porque se guardasen de facer cosa por que podiesen caer en vergüenza: et porque estos fueron escogidos de buenos logares et algo, que quiere tanto decir en language de España como bien, por eso los llamaron fijosdalgo, que muestra atanto como fijos de bien. Et en algunos otros logares los llamaron gentiles, et tomaron este nombre de gentileza que muestra atanto como nobleza de bondat, porque los gentiles fueron nobles homes et buenos, et vevieron mas ordenadamente que las otras gentes. Et esta gentileza aviene en tres maneras; la una por linage, la segunda por saber, et la tercera por bondat de armas et de costumbres et de maneras. Et comoquier que etos que la ganan por su sabiduría ó por su bondat, son con derecho llamados nobles et gentiles, mayormente lo son aquellos que la han por linage antiguamente, et facen buena vida porque les viene de lueñe como por heredad; et por ende son mas encargados de facer bien et guardarse de yerro et de malestanza; ca non tan solamiente quando lo facen resciben daño et vergüenza ellos mismos, ma aun aquellos onde ellos vienen."

[illegible]

